

Nash Drain

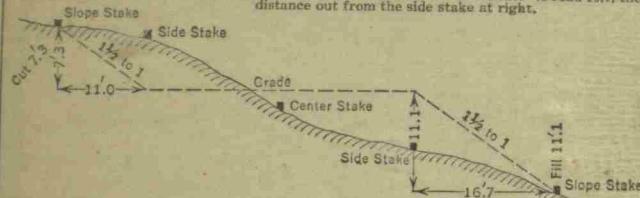
194

THE NASH DRAIN

DISTANCES FROM SIDE STAKES FOR CROSS - SECTIONING

Roadway of any Width. Side Slopes $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1.

In the figure below: opposite .7 under "Cut or Fill", and under .3 read 11.0, the distance out from the side stake at left. Also, opposite 11 under "Cut or Fill" and under .1 read 16.7, the distance out from the side stake at right.



Cut or Fill	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	Cut or Fill
Distance out from Side or Shoulder Stake											
0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0
1	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	1
2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	2
3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	3
4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	4
5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	5
6	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	6
7	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	7
8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4	8
9	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.9	9
10	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.4	10
11	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	11
12	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	12
13	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.9	13
14	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.4	14
15	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	15
16	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.4	16
17	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.9	17
18	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.4	18
19	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.9	19
20	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	20
21	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.9	21
22	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4	22
23	34.5	34.7	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.9	23
24	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	24
25	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.9	25
26	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.4	26
27	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9	27
28	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.4	28
29	43.5	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.9	29
30	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.4	30
31	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9	31
32	48.0	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.4	32
33	49.5	49.7	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9	33
34	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.2	52.4	34
35	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.7	53.9	35
36	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.6	54.8	54.9	55.1	55.2	55.4	36
37	55.5	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.9	37
38	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.4	38
39	58.5	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.9	39
40	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.2	61.4	40

KEUFFEL & ESSER CO., N. Y.

✓ ✓ ✓
✓ ✓ ✓
✓ ✓ ✓
✓ ✓ ✓
✓ ✓ ✓
✓ ✓ ✓

34

66

4

Nash Drain
Check Open Drain
7/2/41 - M. Newman

164+32	-	X	+	BM	
				89.98	SW cut W end N Hole
		91.93	1.95		
2.00				89.93	
		96.51	6.58		
2.85				93.66	
		98.06	4.40		

L1000000

5

~~169~~
~~3~~
~~807~~

164+32 - 82.02	
156+49 - 87.43	
163+00	
162+00	
161+00 8.15 - 83.78	
160+00 780 - 84.13 85.01	
156+49 9.70 - 86.81 87.43	
155+0 400 - 92.51 87.92 4.59 cut	
152+0 2.85 - 93.66 88.37 5.29 "	

6

98.06

3.20

94.86

100.61 5.75

4.75

101.31 5.45

95.86

3.90

97.41

101.51 4.10

2.85

103.06 4.40

98.66

3.42

99.64

7

8

149+0 3.20 94.86 8882 6.04 cut

146+0 4.75 95.86 89.27 6.59

144+0 3.90 97.41 89.51 7.90

141+0 2.85 98.66 9002 8.64

8

July 3, 1941 B.M. CHECKS

M. NEWMAN

- π + B.M.
105.93 B.M. #3

109.53 3.60

9.55 E End

9.40 W End.

9

8

10

B.M. Checks

July 7, 1941

Clear-Warm.

Newman
Everett H.

- π + BM

126.82 3.00 123.82 BM #10.

6.00 129.87 6.05 120.82

8.10 127.22 6.40 121.77

7.50 128.57 6.80 119.72

5.20 123.77 4.05 123.37

3.05 125.62 2.25 120.12 #9

3.30 122.32 120.12

124.77 4.65

4.25 120.52

125.82 5.30

3.45 127.37

124.72 3.85

5.60 120.62 120.60 BM

125.82 5.20

5.58 120.24 120.22 BM

8.95 116.87

119.92 2.95

3.62 116.20 116.28 BM

11

12

- X + BM

116.28

#34

126.08 9.80

5.50

120.58

121.83 1.25

7.70

114.13

118.73 4.60

10.05

108.68

113.23 4.55

5.50

107.73

113.58 5.85

5.15

108.43

115.78 7.35

4.20

111.58

116.08 4.50

4.10

111.98

117.08 5.10

7.10

109.98

111.03 1.05

5.20

105.83 105.93

109.13 3.20

W. SIDE 9.05

E. SIDE 9.15

13

514

OPEN Ditch E.

JULY 15, 1941

Clear-Warm

M. Newman

H. Cook

L. Thompson

- π + B.M.

#2

100.00

103.00 3.00

3.80

99.20

101.00 1.80

8.60

92.40

27.45 5.05

515

145+00 11.50 8950

146+00 11.80 8920

147+00 11.70 8930

148+00 12.00 8900

149+00 11.90 8910

150+00 12.50 8850

151+00 9.30 8815

152+00 9.60 8785

153+00 9.80 8765

154+00 9.90 8715

0818

104.18 4.18

100.00 BM #2

2.80 101.38
 107.98 6.60

2.15 105.83

July 18, 1941

Cloudy - Rain

3:00 P.M.

Cook 8119
 Newman

Sta.	Reed	Act El.	Grade	Cat.
136+00	3.32	100 86	9258	8.28
135+00			9277	
134+00	3.60	100 58	9296	7.62
133+00	2.80	101 38	9315	8.23
132+00				
132+00	6.40	101 58	9334	8.24
131+00	5.35	102 63	9353	9.10
130+39	5.65	102 33	9360	8.73
129+00	5.55	102 43	9372	8.71
129+00	3.70	104.28	9391	10.37

1820

Clear-Warm
10:30 AM

- π + BN
100.00 BM #2
104.10 4.10

July 19, 1941

M. Newman

L. Thompson

0521

140+00	10.15	9395 9180	91.82
139+00	9.72	9438 9223	9201 .22
138+00	9.62	9448 9233	9220 1.3
137+00	9.43	9467 9252	9238 3
136+00	9.38	9472 9257	9258 0
135+00	9.14	9496 9271	9277 0

6522

Tile Check
Cloudy - Sutlery.
9:00

July 23, 41
Newman
Thompson

- π + BM #3

105.83

107.05 1.22

523

Sta - Read - Act El.	Grade
135+0 - 12.08	94.97 92.82
134+0 - 11.90	95.15 93.00 92.96
133+0 - 11.69	95.37 93.22 93.15
132+0 - 11.58	95.47 93.32 93.34
131+0 11.38	95.67 93.52 93.53
130+0 11.21	95.84 93.69 93.72

24

Cuts off stakes
 July 26, 1941 A. Cook
 Newman
 Thompson
 - π + BM #3
 105.83

107.04 1.21

3.30

108.68 4.94

3.86

4.94

2 107.14 3.40

1.31

Hood Sp.
 base 60
 post 100
 179 200

104.82
103.74

25

Sta.	Read	Act. El	Grade	Cut
127+0	3.90	103.14	9429	8.74 8.85
126+0	3.25	103.79	9448	931
125+0	3.30	103.74	9467	907
124+0	1.70	105.34	9486	1048
123+0	3.30	103.74	9505	869
122+0	4.44	104.24	9524	900
121+0	3.38	105.30	9543	987
120+0			9562	920

CS 28

State Hwy #34 July 28th 41

- T + BM

116.28

119.94 3.66

Cook
NewmanHot - Clear 85° 29
76+-

Stg.	Read	Alt El.	Grade	Cut.
51+30	335	116.59	109.26	7.33

50+80	356	116.38	109.33	7.05
			Raise Grade .30	

51+30			109.56	
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50+80			109.63	
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18³⁰

State Highway #34

- π + BM
116.28

121.00 4.72

July 29, 1941

Hot. C 18°
Cook - New 31°

Sewer
Top Bell

11.74 109.26

632

Tile Check 128+0 - 120+0
 July 30, 1941 Newman
 Ellis

- π + δN
 105.83

107.52 1.69

3.70

108.55 4.73

3.72

103.82

104.83

533

12' EXTRA 24" DR. Tile
 120+88 - End 24" Tile

Sta.	Road	Act. El.	Grade
127+0	11.35	9617 9402	9429
126+0	10.90	9662 9447	9448
125+0	10.67	9685 9420	9467
124+0	10.46	9706 9421	9486
123+0	10.38	9714 9497	9505

122+0	11.13	9742 9527	9524
121+0	10.95	9760 9545	9543

34

T + BM

10482

110.87 6.05 "

3.63

107.24

111.46 422

3.97

107.49 Head now
in front of
intercept line

5.15

106.31 Max. slope

111.01 470

6.19

104.82 "

35

sta	Road	Act El	Grade	Cut
119+0	590	104.97	9581	9.16
118+0	5.00	105.87	9600	9.87
117+0	5.21	105.66	9619	9.47
116+0	430	106.57	9638	10.19
115+0	410	106.77	9657	10.20
114+0	456	106.31	9676	9.55
113+0	4 ³⁵ .27	106.52	9695	9.57
112+0	440	106.47	9714	9.33
111+0	4.45	106.42	9733	9.07
110+0	3.63	107.24	9752	9.72

109+0	4.34	107.12	9771	9.41
108+0	4.03	107.43	9790	9.53

36

- π + BM
116.28

120.76 4.48

- π + BM
116.28
120.78 4.50

116.28
119.84 3.56

State Highway Aug 2, 41 387

Newman

Fl. LINE	Top Tile	Top Main
11.18	9.46	9.59
109.58	111.30	111.17

Aug 5 1941
Cloudy - 72°

-

π

+

Cook
Newman
B.M.
107.49 47
108.00

110.29 2.80

5.00

105.29

109.59 4.30

4.78

104.81

Sta	Read	Act El	Grade
110+0	10.80	9949 9749	9752
111+0	10.95	9934 9734	9733
112+0	11.12	9917 9717	9714
113+0	11.45	9884 9684	9695
114+0	11.60	9869 9669	9676

~~H500~~

115+0	11.15	9844 9644	9657
116+0	11.20	9839 9639	9638
117+0	11.35	9824 9624	9619
118+0	11.55	9804 9604	9600
119+0	11.75	9784 9584	9581

138

- π + BM

107.49

111.59 4.10

4.86

106.73

111.11 4.38

1.13

109.98 ← HACKBERRY
104.11

4.43

106.68

114.11 743

6.63

107.48 ELM TREE
So. 101+0

4.13

109.98

111.38 1.40

4.95

106.43

111.94 5.51

4.45

107.44

Cuts sta. 108+0 to 98+0

841

Sta Read Act El Grade Cut

109+0 12.25 99.69 97.71 ok

106+0 4.86 106.73 9828 845

104+0 4.43 106.68 9866 8.02

103+0 5.55 108.56 9885 9.71

102+0 5.58 108.56 9904 9.52

101+0 7.23 106.88 9923 7.65

100+0 6.30 107.81 9942 8.39

99+0 5.35 108.76 9961 9.05

98+0 5.15 108.96 9973 9.23

98+0 5.20 108.91 9980 9.11

640

- π + BM
109.98

111.44 146

10.87

111.22 10.65

100.57

104+0 BM

643

Check Tile Aug 11, 1941

Clear - Hot.

Newman
Ellis

Sta Read Act El Grade

107+0 11.00 100.44 98.09

106+0 11.10 100.34 98.28

105+0 10.87 100.57 98.47

104+0 10.87 100.57 98.66

103+0 103.0 100.92 98.85

102+0 101.0 101.03 99.04

101+0 9.86 101.36 99.23

100+0 9.85 101.37 99.42

243 44

-17 + BM
107.43 BM 01
101.40

172.03 4.55

5.12 106.91

111.59 4.68

4.68 106.91

111.94 5.03

4.47 107.47

Cuts on Tile Aug 12 1941 \$45

Clear-Cooler

Newman
Ellis

Sta	Road	Act El	Grade	Cut
99+0	1036	101.67	7961	-
98+0	10.13	101.90	9980	-
97+0	4.40	107.63	9999	764
96+0	500	107.03	10018	685
95+0	5.12	106.91	10037	654
94+0	4.78	106.81	10056	625
93+0	4.40	107.19	10075	644
92+0	4.06	107.53	10094	659
91+0	2.85	107.74	10113	661
90+0	3.43	10816	10132	684
89+0	2.90	10869	10161	718
88+0	2.40	10919	10170	747
87+0				

46

- π + BM107.48
B.M. at
101+0

111.62 4.14

9.35

102.27

111.30 9.03

7.95

103.35

112.92 7.57

Tide, check and Cuts

847

Aug 15, 1941

Newman

Cloudy -

Ellis

<u>Sta</u>	<u>Read</u>	<u>At El.</u>	<u>Grade</u>	<u>Cut.</u>
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97+0

96+0

95+0 9.35 102.27 100.37
100.4794+0 8.96 102.34 100.56
100.5293+0 8.70 102.60 100.75
100.8092+0 8.48 102.82 100.94
100.9291+0 8.30 103.00 101.13
101.2090+0 8.15 103.15 101.32
101.3589+0 7.95 103.35 101.51
101.55

648

- π + BM

112.92

3.92

113.05 405

109.00

3.96

113.11 4.02

109.09

3.15

113.94 3.98

109.96

2.94

115.44 4.44

111.00

649

Sta	Read	Act El	Grade	Cut
87+0	400	108.92	101.89	703
86+0	360	109.32	102.09	728
85+0	392	109.00	102.27	673
84+0	411	108.94	102.46	648
83+0	3.96	109.09	102.65	644
82+0	4.04	109.07	102.84	623
81+0	3.58	109.53	103.03	650
80+0	3.15	109.96	103.22	674
79+0	365	110.29	103.41	688
78+0	294	111.00	103.60	740
77+0				

1050

- π + BM

115.44

110

114.34

BM.C.P.W.
150' No. 6
74+0

4.20

111.24

118.49 7.25

11.00

107.49

111.99 4.50

4.52

107.47

BM.C.P.W.
107.47

1051

Sta	Read	Act El	Grade	Cuts
77+0	3.95	111.49	10379	770
76+0	4.31	111.13	10398	715
75+0	3.66	111.78	10417	761
74+0	3.82	111.67	10436	726
73+0	4.20	111.22	10455	667

52

X + BM

373 109.09 83+0

113.02

Aug 21, 1941 -

Newman 53
Cook
Ellis

87+0	934	103 68	10189
	374	10928	10188
86+0	9.12	10390	10208
			10210
85+0	8.88	10414	10227 ⑦
			10234
84+0	8.72	10430	10246
			10250
83+0	8.54	10448	10265
			10268

54

Aug. 21, 1941

Cook
Newman Ellis
BM
114.34

114.84 .50

9.85

113.56 8.57

104.99

76+96 - End 20" Tile

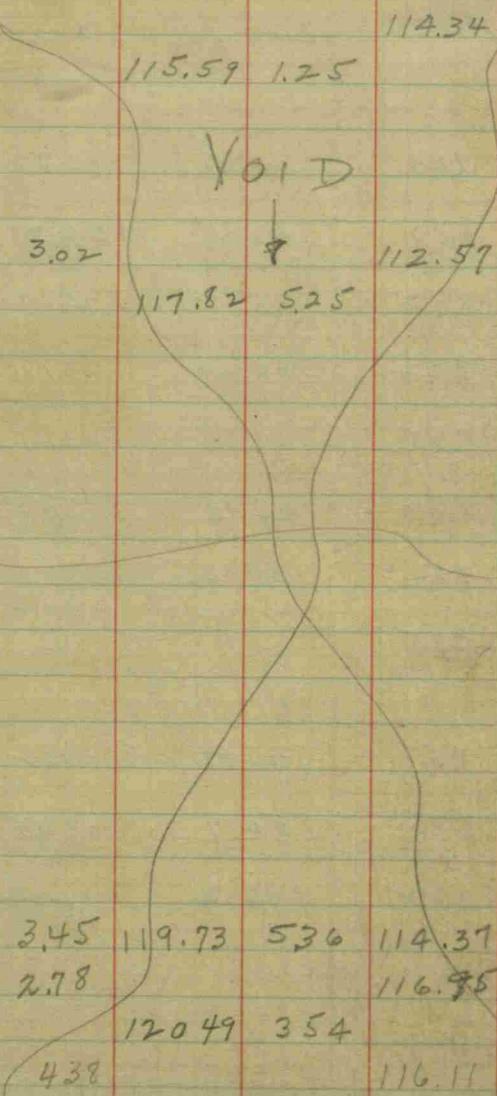
55

76+96 - Start 18" "

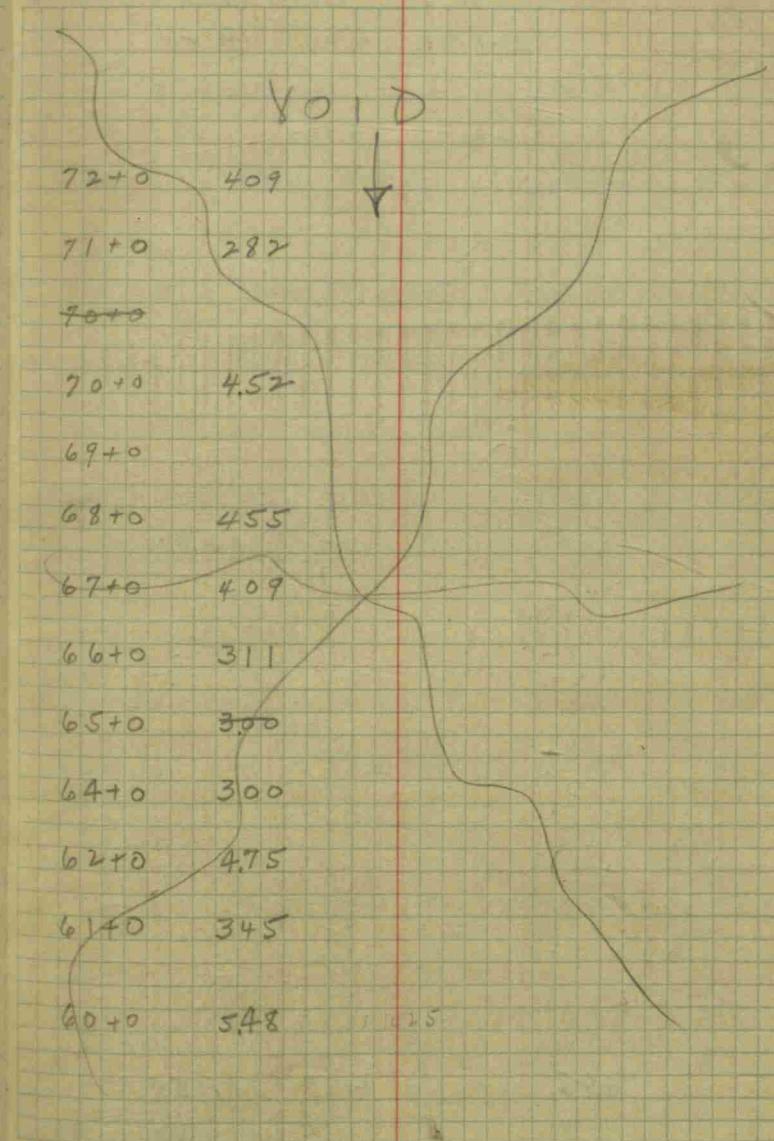
73+0	8.60	10624	10455	+
74+0	8.80	10604	10436	3
75+0	9.02	10582	10417	3
76+0	9.22	10562	10398	1
77+0	9.25	10559	10379	0
78+0	9.40	10544	10360	4
79+0	9.80	10504	10341	17
80+0	9.85		10324	

80+0	8.57	10499	10322	3
81+0	8.88	10471	10303	1x
82+0	9.07	10454	10284	12

36



367



158

- π + B.M.
 120.63 4.35 116.28
 5.70 115.53
 120.45 4.92

5.65 116.50 1.70 114.80

4.95 116.14 4.59 111.55
 1.78 114.36

59

Sta.	Road Act El.	Grade	Cut
60+0	612 11433	107.43	690
61+0	600 11445	107.21	724
62+0	640 11405	106.97	708
63+0			
64+0	555 11490	106.53	837
65+0			
66+0	565 11480	106.09	871
► 67+0	269 11381	105.87	794
68+0	315 11335	105.65	770
69+0			
70+0	315 11335	105.21	814
71+0			
72+0	495 111.55	104.74	681

10 60

- X + BM

114.05 STA 62+0

118.96 4.91

Aug. 26, 1941

Newmo 88 61

STA RRD Acc El Grade

62+0 1047 108.54 10697
10689

63+0 1055 108.41 10675
10676

64+0 1090 108.06 10653
10641

65+0 1075 108.01 10631
10636

66+0 1120 107.76 10609
10601

62

Aug 27, 1941

Cook

Newman

Ellis

114.66		20+0
114.60		
PC	20+24.	R 20°15'
114.48	20+74	R 40°20'
114.37	21+24	R 6°45'
114.25	21+74	R 9°0'
114.14	22+24	R 11°15' ✓✓
114.02	22+74	R 130°30' ✓✓
113.91	23+24	R 10°45' ✓✓
113.79	23+74	R 18°0' ✓✓
113.68	24+24	R 20°15' ✓✓
113.56	24+74	R 22°30' ✓
113.45	25+24	R 24°45'
113.33	25+74	R 27°0'
113.22	26+24	29°15'
113.10	26+74	31°30'
113.99	27+24	33°45'
112.87	27+74	36°00'
112.76	28+24	38°15'
112.64	28+74	40°30'
112.53	29+24	42°45'
112.41	29+74	45°00'
112.32	30+13	
112.13	34+00	
111.90	37+00	

Cook
Ellis
Newman

63

Aug 28, 1941.

Equations on Curve.

$$30+13 = 32+75.6$$

$$PC. 32+22 = 34-184$$

Equation

$$P.G. 32+22$$

$$35+20 = 37+89$$

$$32+22 \quad 111.85$$

$$22+22 \quad 5^{\circ} \quad 111.62$$

$$34+22 \quad 10^{\circ} \quad 111.39$$

$$PT 35+20 \quad 15^{\circ} \quad 111.16$$

$$PG 35+20 \quad 2^{\circ}30'$$

$$41+85 = 45+64 \text{ Plans}$$

$$36+20 \quad 5^{\circ}$$

$$37+20 \quad 7^{\circ}30'$$

$$38+20 \quad 10^{\circ}$$

$$39+20 \quad 12^{\circ}30'$$

$$40+20 \quad 15^{\circ}$$

$$41+20 \quad 17^{\circ}30'$$

$$41+85 \quad 20^{\circ}$$

$$\text{Equation} \\ 42+20 = 46+0$$

66

π + BM^o

116.28

120.66 4.38

Aug 27, 1941

Newman 88

67

Cook

Ellis

STA	Read	ACT EL.	Grade	CUT.
52+0	4.38	116.78	10937	6.91
53+0	6.85	113.81	10913	4.68
54+0	7.20	113.46	10889	4.57
55+0	7.10	113.56	10865	4.91
56+0			10841	
57+0	5.80	114.86	10817	6.69
58+0	5.88	114.78	10793	6.85
59+0			10769	
60+0	6.25	114.41	10745	

68

- π + BM

119.40 3.12

116.28 STA RD
BM

Aug 29, 1941

88 69

Cook
Newman
Ellis

STA.	Read	Rate EL	Grade
53+0	8.60	110.80	10913 10915
54+0	8.84	16056	10889 10871
55+0	8.98	110.42	10865 10872
56+0			-
57+0	9.60	109.80	10817 10815
58+0	9.88	109.52	10793 10787
59+0			-
60+0	10.30	109.10	10745 10745 -

1870

π + BM

116.28
BM.

120.17 3.89

4.36

115.81

125.59 9.78

5.38

120.21
R.R. Bench
MARK

5.01

120.58

120.60
110.25
10.35

0871

STA	READ	ACT EL.	GRADE	CUT
50+0	3.79	116.38	10973	6.65
49+0	4.90	115.27	10986	5.41
48+0	4.82	115.35	10999	5.36
47+0	4.36	115.81	10012	5.69

72

TILE CHECK

AUG 30, 1941

Newman

116.28
119.93 365

73

Sta	Read	Act EL	Grade
50+0	868	11175	10973 10960
49+0	850	11143	10986 10978
48+0	832	11161	10999 10996
47+0	825	11168	11012 11003

Grade on Tile

42+20	110.25
41+20	110.38
40+20	110.51
39+20	110.64
38+20	110.77
37+20	110.90
36+20	111.03
35+20	111.16

74

Sept 2, 1941

Newman
Ellis

123.56 334

120.22

121.42 .82

120.60

121.42
114.78
6.6110.25
110.38
6.5110.36
4.5
110.81

110.39

4.5

121.42
114.88
6.6

75

121.42

114.85

6.57

121.42

114.75

6.67

10.90 110.52

110.28
4.5
114.75

18

- X + BM
120.60 THIRTEEN
BM

120.70 .10
6.44 114.26
120.32 6.06

2.90 117.42
121.40 3.98

STA 41+20 END 18" TILE 77

STA 41+20 START 15" TILE

39+20 6.44
6d.
39+20 832 110.64
112.00
110.64
1.34

38+20 510 115.12 110.77-4.45

37+20 2.90 117.42 110.90-6.52

36+20 465 116.75 111.03-5.72

35+20 3.69 117.71 - 111.16 6.55

278

-

\pi

+

BM

120.12

123.99 3.87

$$\begin{array}{r}
 123.99 \\
 - 120.12 \\
 \hline
 3.87
 \end{array}$$

Cuts - Sept. 3, 1941

Newman 79
E 11/13

20+24

20+74	4.10	11989	11448	541
21+24	5.75	11824	11437	387
21+74	5.05	118.94	11425	469
22+24	5.50	118.49	11414	435
22+74	5.26	11873	11402	471
23+24	4.70	11929	11391	538
23+74	4.40	11959	11379	580
24+24	4.35	11964	11368	596
24+74	4.40	11959	11352	603
25+24	4.35	11964	11345	619
25+74	3.96	12003	11333	670
26+24	4.32	11967	11322	645
26+74	4.76	11923	11310	613

80

123.99

4.8Y

122.01 2.84
119.17

5.10 121.70 479 116 .91

81

27+24	522	11877	11299	578
27+74	510	11889	11287	602
28+24	540	11859	11276	583
28+74	540	11859	11264	595
29+24	572	11827	11253	574
29+74	590	11809	11241	568
30+13	648	11751	11232	519
31+0	540	11859	11213	646
32+0	475	11924	11190	7.34
32+22	482	11917	11185	7.32
33+22	8.95	113.06	11162	
34+22	935	112.66	11139	
35+20	9.43	11258	11116	
36+20	950	11251	11103	

88

82

121.70

1.08

120.62

83

88

37+20 932 11238 11090
11098

38+23 9.55 11215 11077
11075

TOP OF OLD TILE (OLD EL)
STA 1310 - 117.09 - 117.30

3884

- π + BM

123.66 354

Tree
120.12 26+80

3.32

127.37 7.03

120.34

5.23

122.14

5 m. in
post 34
13+20
10' post
of car lot

Sept. 6, 1941

New no 1
Ellis 835

29-84 - END 15" TILE

29+84 - START 12" TILE

Sta	Read	HOTEL	Grade
20+24	332	12034	114.60

Cuts

20+0	673	12064	114.66	5.98
19+0	645	12092	114.87	6.05
18+0	6.02	12135	115.08	6.27
17+0	498	12239	115.29	7.10
16+0	389	12348	115.50	7.98
15+0	360	12377	115.71	8.06
14+0	630	12107	115.92	5.15
13+48	630	12107	116.13	4.94
1025		117.12		
		116.20		

86

-

+

BM

120.12

123.72 3.60

87

32

Newman
Ellis

Grade check

Sept 6, 1941

Cloudy -

24+74	910	11462	11356
		11357	
25+24	916	11456	11345
		11344	
25+74	932	11440	11333
		11228	
26+24	945	11427	11322
		11315	
26+74	952	11420	11310
		11308	
27+24	975	11397	11299
		11285	
27+74	980	11392	11287
		11280	
28+24	990	11382	11276
		11270	
28+74	10.10	11362	11264
		11260	
29+24	1015	11357	11253
		11245	

88

- T + B.M.

120.17

124.57 4.45

Sept. 9-1941

Started concrete encasement of
 15" tile No. 3 of R.R. upfray sta. 38+47
 to Sta 40 +03
 156 ft north

38+47
156
40+03

Connect tile at 10" old
 tile Sta 13+48

89

Sept. 9, 1941 - Check Grade

Cook Clear
Ellis

Sta.	Reading	Actual	Grade
24+24	9.65	114.92 113.89	113.68
23+74	9.68	114.89 113.77	113.79
23+24	9.66	114.91 113.79	113.91
22+74	9.42	115.15 114.03	114.02
22+24	9.33	115.24	114.14
21+74	9.20	115.26	114.25
21+24	9.12	115.45 114.32	114.37
20+74	9.02	115.55 114.43	114.48
20+24	8.94	115.63 114.51	114.60
20+0	8.78	115.79 114.67	114.66
19+0	8.63	115.94 114.82	114.87
18+0	8.35	116.22 115.10	115.08
17+0	8.10	116.47 115.35	115.29
16+0	7.86	116.71 115.59	115.50
15+0	7.75	116.82 115.70	115.71

1090

R.R. TILE CHECK

120.22 RR BM

121.98 1.76

6.58

115.40

115.74 .34

1091

Newman
CookSept 11, 1961
Clear

N. SIDE RR 396 Tile

111 78

110 13 110 12

408 CMP

111 66

110 26

110 26

CMP

111 68

110 26

S. SIDE RR 408 CMP

111 54

110 24

110 24

CMP

Connected old tile at Sta 2180
10" + 12" Connection from old 10"

80 92

Nov. 17, 1941 - Collect call from Mr. Henning
concerning broken tile.

Stopped at his place same day about
12 noon and saw broken tile.

Nov. 18, 1941 - Sadler & myself inspected tile
from outlet to approx. Sta. 72+0.

Nov. 18 - Zenor came to Danville upon my
call - Here about 1 P.M.

Nov. 21st. - 2 loads 22" tile to Henning's
farm from Brooklyn tile co.
Stopped to see Henning.

Nov. 22 - Sadler moved dragline to Henning's
farm.

Nov. 24 - Sadler's men opened some of the
ditch - Too much water to work
well. - Was at the ditch. Mon. P.M.
for Sadler men.

Nov. 26 - Sadler's men started again Wed
noon. - Was there

Nov. 27. - Sadler men worked - Was there myself

Nov. 28 " " " " "

Nov. 29 " " " " "

80 93

Dec. 1st. - Sadler's men worked.

Dec 2nd - " " " Lee and
I were at ditch from about 11 A.M.
till 2 P.M. - Called David Harker.
Zenor reported to me that 6 loads
of 22" tile had been hauled to
the ditch. - 528 ft.

Dec. 3 - 1:30 P.M. Met Lee Sadler,
Mr. Powell - Mr. Zenor of Brooklyn -
Mr. Tyndall of Krick - Tyndall Tile
Co and 2 men from Portland
Tile Co. Was at Ditch till 4 P.M.
Tyndall will send a load of tile
22" tomorrow - Part 2'-0 and 30" long.
Zenor says he has sent 528'
of 22" tile to the job so far.

~~Krick-Tyndall~~ - Portland Tile Co.

* 37 pc 22" - 30" long - 80'

46 pc 22" 2' long - 92'

172

Dec. 5 - Sadler men worked

measured ditch opened

Was at ditch from 9:30 to 11:30 A.M.
" " " 3:30 to 4:30 P.M.

94

Tile from 101+50 to 104+0 replaced some quartered tile but only one tile that was partly crushed.

103+0 to 102+0 Replaced 14-2'-0 tile and 5- 30" tile - 40% replaced 14-
103+0 to 104+0 - Replaced 8 pc 30"
and 1 pc. 24" Total Replacement
22 ft in the 100 ft. Dec 5, 1941

104+0 Henning-Trahn line

104+0 to 106+0 - Several good tiles a few places as much as 30' in a strip.

107+27 Round sweep - approx 2'-0
107+89 Fence E & W. - Heavy wheat field
2 good tile near fence

107+89 to 110+43 - Only 1 tile good all replaced.

Before ditch was opened 2 tiles covered completely in and about 6 small holes.

95

Dec 6. - Sadler men finished upper end of 22" tile to about sta 101+50 - With flashlight looking about 100 feet into 22" tile could see no tile broken. - Partly leachfielded the trench that was opened by 1 or 18" ditch and replaced some 22" tile at sta. 110+43 - Uncovered about 50 feet.

Dec 8, 1941 - opened ditch at East side of lane (Bob weeder some snow) Sadler's men worked. Replaced about 10 feet of tile in about 60 feet opened, some tile quarters, some good. Worst place at point of connection of old tile into new tile.

Dec. 22, 1941 - Chester Sallee taking 6 pcs. 22" tile to Purdue to be tested.

Sp. #1 Sp. #2 Sp. #3	#4 Brooklyn #5 Portland #6 File
----------------------------	--

#6 is tile out of ditch

6

Dec. 23 - 1 P.M. Cut from
sumpter that Avon-Bay Rd
caved in. Rd men worked
to get hole filled in till 7 P.M.
3 men of Sodler helped.

Dec. 24. More cove in at Avon-Bay
road - To make save temporary
wooden bridge built. Road
men worked from noon till 5 P.M.
building bridge.

ordered 48' x 24" C.M.P. from
O'Neill Co.

Dec. 26 - 48' x 24" C.M.P. delivered
to site. Inspected the condition
at road.

Dec. 27. Called Zenor of Brooklyn to
come up and look over.

6 7

Jan. 23, 1942 - Sodler (2 men) had
dragline dig out avon-Bay
Rd crossing.

Jan. 24, 1942 - Worked at road crossing
found that gravel and blue sand had
stopped tiles at West edge of road.
opened tile at about 300 ft. End of
Road where one tile was broken. Bay
taking out cracked tiles and others every
6 or 8 ft. removed all gravel, sand etc
in the tiles up to the road. Sodler (2 men)

Jan. 25, 1942 [Brooklyn 128 x 24" - 1/26/42]
Sodler had two men working.
Jan. 26, 1942 } cleaned out tiles and
Jan. 27, 1942 } put in 80 feet C.M.P.
Jan. 28, 1942 } with back. and
connected up the tiles together
about noon Jan. 28, 1942. Had
flow of water - Dan 5 is backfilling
some.

Jan. 29, 1942 - Dan Sodler backfilled
road crossing $\frac{1}{2}$ day.

Jan. 30, 1942 - Dan S. finished backfill
at road and moved machine to
Hennings Bonnet.

8698

Mch. 19. Mr. Shockley Mgr. for Mr. Marisseay came to see me. Took a set of plans with him. Suggested Landowner representative be present when repairing was made later in day I saw Mr. Shockley with Mr. Fullwider of Lebanon walking over ditch.

Mch. 20 Sodler & D. walked entire ditch making inspection

Mch. 25. Sodler plans to move machine to ditch in next day or so if the weather remains good.

April 13 Sodler moved machine to Wm Brownsburg Rd. Backfilled trench West of Road.

April 14 Sodler cleaned out dirt in the open ditch approx. 600 feet below tile outlet. Lowered water till water was flowing out of 24" tile - Was at ditch myself.

April 15 Moved to Henning land at about

8699

Sta 125+0. Opened tile over broken holes. Was at ditch myself 9:45 a.m. till 3:45 P.M.

19 pieces of 24" tile hauled here about Jan. 26th - show cracks and checks upon inspection today 38th.

Uncovered approx 100 to 200 ft tile West of Henning's Lane. Tile had mud in part of them.

Brooklyn brought load 18", 15" and 12" tile to Sta. April 16, 1942. Was at ditch about 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ hr. a.m. and about 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ hrs. in P.M.

Sodler back filled on Armstrong land from 101+50 South onto Henning. Opened broken tile at about Sta 125+0 to Sta 121+0 to force water thru tile. Too much water to work. This tile had been totally stopped with mud.

Marisseay was at ditch, said Sodler.

Repaired 1 pc 18" tile at Sta 65+75 in Salmon. - Only one tile broken at this point. Examined tiles in both directions with flashlight.

Wasn't any cracked tile either direction as far as could see.

190

Was at ditch while Solomon Hale was up and Sta. 64+50 repaired tiles by putting in 3 pieces 18" new tiles. Tiles each side standing in good condition
N. side of Solomon home approx Sta. 60+0. Repaired 18 tiles by replacing 8 pieces 18" tile. Moved Morrissey farm and repaired 3 tiles in 15" line. Put 4 pieces 15" in 1 ft hole. 1 pc in 2nd hole and 5 pieces 15" tile in 3rd hole.

Approx Sta. 37+50 - 36+50 - 4 1/2' cover

April 18, 1942 - Opened 15' at 30+25

4 ft cover. Machine has not been over the tiles but has worked from sides of trench.

Was at ditch on Morrissey farm see A.M. dirt in tiles about $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{2}{3}$ feet. Too much water to repair. So older man worked trying to get dirt out of tiles to lower the water level. Opened about 60 or 75 ft. of ditch while I was there. ~~approx.~~ 60% or 75% of these tiles were cracked and broken. Some good tiles.

April 19, 1942

measured cover of tiles at

Sta. 30+0 - 3 1/2'

Uncover from 30+0 to 28+35.

29+84 start of 12" tile

30+25 to 29+84 - 15" -

29+84 to 28+35 - 14 9' x 12" tile -

Replaced 30' x 12" on 18th.

April 20, 1942

Opened ditch at 17+80 to 15+00 tiles from 17+15 to 17+80 are not broken and not hardly any sand or clay in tiles. 6' cover and more broke and good tiles to get dirt out of tiles.

Replacing 15" tiles from Sta. 30+25 to Sta. 29+84 - Replaced 22' of 15"

Also replacing 12" tiles Sta. 29+84 to 28+35. - 66' new tiles.

Brooklyn brought 100' x 12" and 24' x 15" to Morrissey farm.

1901

102

April 21 Still working putting in
12" new tiles at Sta 29+84 to
Sta. 28+35. Also repaired
12" tile by replacing 30 ft 12"
at sta 17+80 to Sta 16+90.
Backfilled 17+80 to 16+90.

April 22, 1942 - Brooklyn brought
170 ft 12" tile. Sodder
replacing broken tiles Sta. 16+90
to 15+00. Replaced 158 ft
12" tiles Sta 15+0 to 16+90.

April 23, 1942 - Backfilled 15+0 to 16+90
Backfilled 30+0 to 28+35. Moved
machines south to Henning farm.

April 30, 1942 - Called Brooklyn - Zenor
about 22" and 24" tiles

May 1st - Brooklyn called saying
22" and 24" tiles would be
at job Sunday May 3rd.

May 4, 1942 - Sodder worked at
ditch cleaning out dirt,
2" rain Sunday Wednesday

103

Turned cold, approx 43°.

May 3, 1942 - Portland brought 200 ft
tile - 100' x 22" and 100' x 24" but
20 ft 24" of tile was broken as truck
tumbled in field off of highway.

May 4, 1942 - Replacing 24" tiles - Had \approx 6'
24" Brooklyn tile from tiles brought Jan 26 approx
10' ft 24" found to be cracked besides
the 20 broken from unloading.
Apparently cracked from unloading.

May 5, 1942 - Replacing 24" tiles - Replaced
78' of 24" total, brought by Portland.
Called Zenor and ordered 70' more of 24"

May 7, 1942 - Portland brought 24" tiles - 2 or 3
tile broken in unloading. 66' x 24" looked
good.

May 8, 1942 - Sodder men replacing 24"
tile. Replaced 60' x 24"

May 9, 1942 - Walked from door Bing Rd
to outlet. Tile in good shape, no
holes or settlement in backfill.
Finished repairing 24" and started repairing
22" tiles.

104

May 11, 1942. Sodder men finished putting in 22" tiles on Hemming farm West of lone. approx. 66 ft. Repaired hole in tiles about 200' east of lone by replacing 1 pc 22" tile. Replaced 74 ft of the 22" tiles out of the 100 ft delivered. 26 ft 22" tiles left on job.

Inspected tiles by walking over it from Sta. Rd No. 34 North to North South line, all ok. No holes and not much settlement of backfilled dirt, at Sta. 13+ where new tile was connected to old tile there was a good flow of water. approx. 2 or 3", no dirt in tiles, at North side of J.H.I.EE at air vent about the same flow of water and no dirt in bottom of tiles.

Dan Sodder backfilled by truck

105

on Hemming Farm.

May 12, 1942 - I walked ditch from Sta. Rd. No. 34 to outlet. No indication ^{of any breakage.} ~~that~~ the ditch was ok. No holes or places undermining. Dan Sodder backfilling on Hemming and trucking dirt to hole that was washed out near East side of worn- Blowing Rd. This hole was washed out because water had gone into old tile line at this point all winter.

May 13, 1942. Finished backfill of all surplus dirt on Hemming Farm and moved machine to wet side of worn- Blowing Rd. and started trucking surplus dirt from Hufford farm to hole on East side of worn- Blowing Road.

May 14, 15, - Rain, no work.

May 16, 1942 - Finished trucking dirt from Hufford farm to Hemming

May 18, 1942. - Finished leveling

106

buck filled ditch and moved
machine off job.

May 19, 1942 - Walked over ditch
on Henning farm. Found
3 places sunk down.
Place on East side of Henning
lawn still dug out. Too
much water to repair.
This was where a tile came
into back side of new
ditch and tile was not
connected to new ditch.
No more work on ditch till
June 2nd, on account of too
much rain.

June 2, 1942 - Sodder had two
men dig out tiles in
field East of Henning law.
2 of the 3 places sunk
down were over the old
tile line. Old tile was
full of water due to the
fact that it was not

107

connected into new tiles on
East side of Henning lawn.
The other place sunk down
was tiles (top) broken in.

June 3, 1942 - Sodder had two men
working digging out connection at
East side of Henning lawn. This old
tile had been originally connected
at time of construction but at time
the main tiles were repaired this
connection was not made again.
The water in the old 16" tile
was held back because of not
being connected into new tiles.
Sodder needs a new connection by
going into new tiles and connecting
the old 16" tiles.

June 4, 1942 - Sodder (2 men) replaced
1-22" tile about 200 ft. East of
Henning lawn. Tile adjoining was
crooked and was replaced by new
22" tile nothing total replacement &
this part of 2 feet of 22" tiles.
Other tiles or settlement shown in
this field was over the old tile.

108

June 5, 1942 - Sodder (2 men) repaired
the old tiles on Armstrong farm. This
was nothing wrong with the
new tiles at this point (approx
sta. 82+00) Water had washed
dirt out of field into upper end
of old tiles.

June 6, 1942 - Sodder (2 men) were
hauling 11 pcc of 22" tiles from
edge of Cow-Curing Rd up to
Hennings farm lot.
Heavy rain washed the tiles off.
June 6, 1942.

June 7, 1942

About 2" or 3" rainfall Sunday
nite.

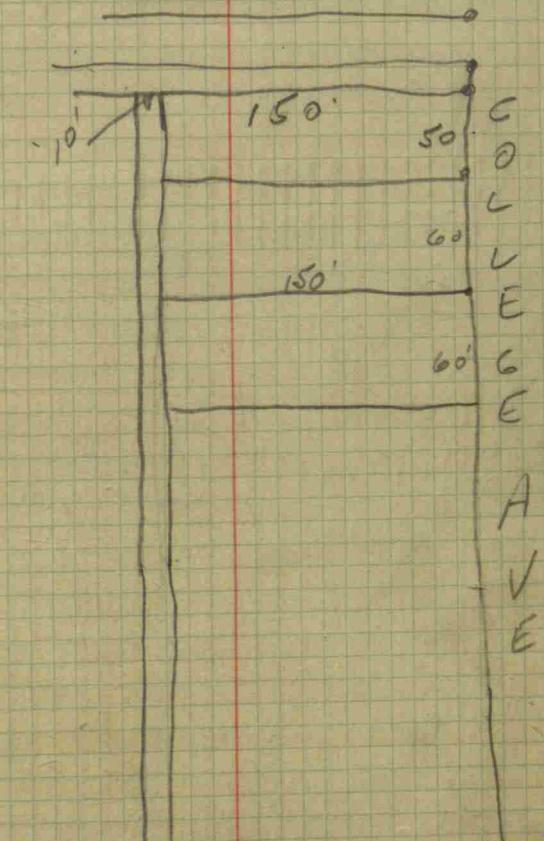
June 8, 1942. Too muddy to inspect
ditch. Water had run down
over top of ground.

109

148

148

149



EASTERN AVE

150

~~121.47
114.78
6.67~~

134.11

$$\begin{array}{r} 30.47 \\ \times 90 \\ \hline 18 + 35 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 121.47 \\ \times 114.85 \\ \hline 114.85 \\ 121.47 \\ \hline 134.75 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 110.25 \\ \times 114.85 \\ \hline 114.85 \\ 110.25 \\ \hline 121.47 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 120.37 \\ \times 115.10 \\ \hline 5.10 \\ 120.37 \\ \hline 110.64 \end{array}$$

152

104.55 4.55

100.0

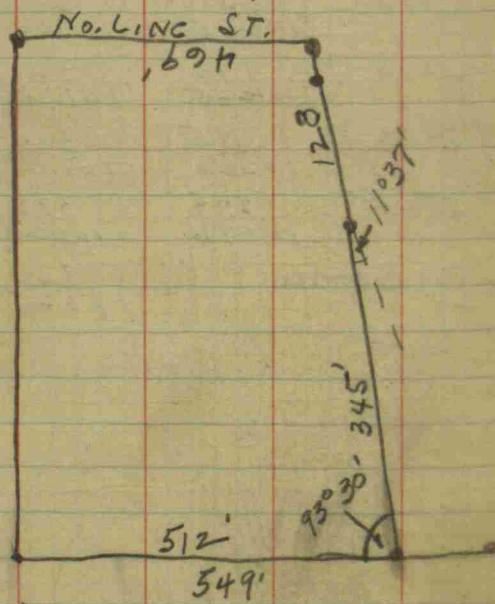
Top 50'
Pipe to ST.
STA - S-65

AUDIE WATKINS LEVELS

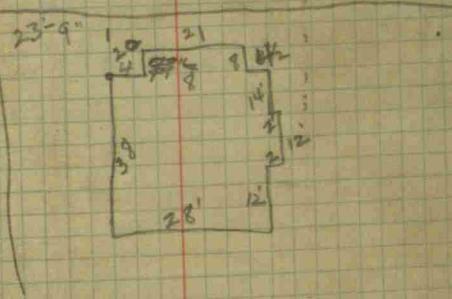
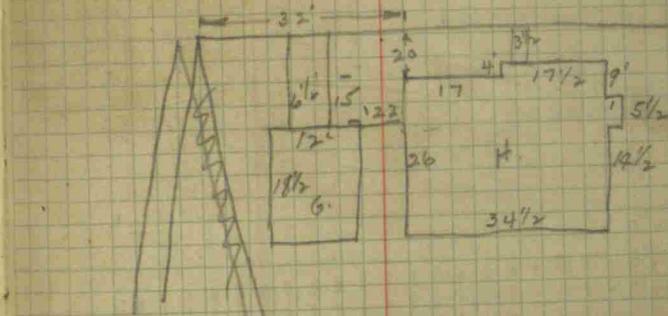
153

STA	SFK	Ground	Grade	Cut
0+00	715 7540	1032 9423	9276-147	
1+00	4,40 100.15	565 98.90	826-9629 9326-564	2.64 68.9
2+00	240 102.15	356 100.99	9376-723	93.9
3+00	240 102.15	347 101.08	9426-682	7.89
4+00	1.90 102.65	329 101.26	9476-650	7.89
5+00	1.95 102.60	310 101.45	9526-618	734
5+05	2.79 101.76	335 101.20	9558-5.62	618
TOP FOOTING		8.30 96.25		

154



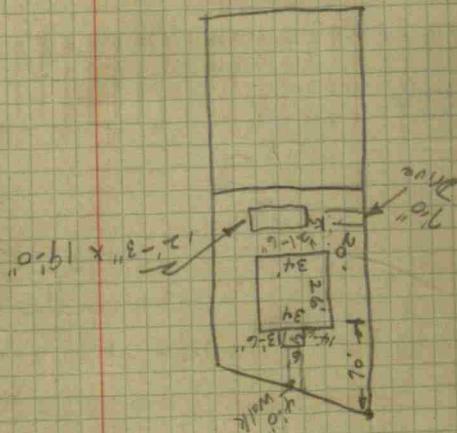
155
P+L lot 7 Bl. 3



156

Jim Barlow.

157



158.

Station	A	Vertical Angle	Deflect. Bearing
0+00	5.00	-10°03'	S 87°E

19+75

20+00	4.50	B +10°02' +15°00'	R. 12°00' S - E
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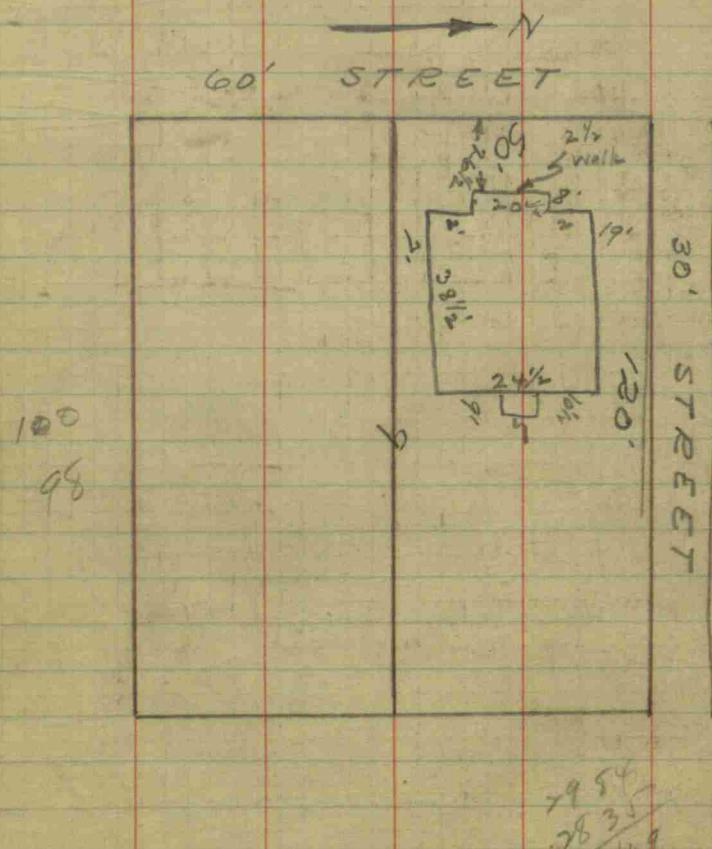
26+00

140086

Martin - Proch
Acl - Prop. h.

159.





CURVE TABLES.

Published by KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

HOW TO USE CURVE TABLES.

Table I. contains Tangents and Externals to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and External: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.

To find Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table I.: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Nat. Ex. Sec.

EXAMPLE.

Wanted a Curve with an Ext. of about 12 ft. Angle of Intersection or I. P. = $23^\circ 20'$ to the R. at Station 542 + 72.

Ext. in Tab. I opposite $23^\circ 20'$ = 120.87
 $120.87 \div 12 = 10.07$. Say a 10° Curve.

Tan. in Tab. I opp. $23^\circ 20'$ = 1183.1
 $1183.1 \div 10 = 118.31$.

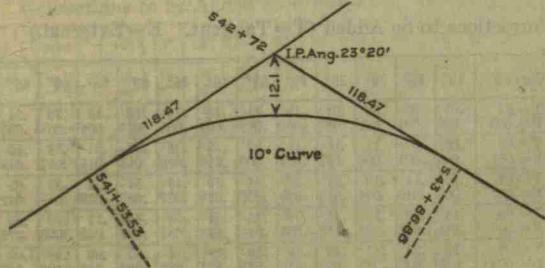
Correction for A. $23^\circ 20'$ for a 10° Cur. = -0.16
 $118.31 + 0.16 = 118.47$ = corrected Tangent.

(If corrected Ext. is required find in same way)
 $\text{Ang. } 23^\circ 20' = 23.33^\circ \div 10 = 2.3333 = \text{L. C.}$

$2^\circ 19\frac{1}{2}'$ = def. for sta.	542	I. P. = sta.	542 + 72
$4^\circ 49\frac{1}{2}'$ = " "	+50	Tan. =	1.18.47
$7^\circ 19\frac{1}{2}'$ = " "	543	B. C. = sta.	541 + 53.53
$9^\circ 49\frac{1}{2}'$ = " "	+50	L. C. =	2.33.33
$11^\circ 40'$ = " "	543 +		
	86.86	E. C. = Sta.	543 + 86.86
$100 - 53.53 = 46.47 \times 3'$ (def. for 1 ft. of 10° Cur.) = 139.41' =			
$2^\circ 19\frac{1}{2}'$ = def. for sta. 542.			

Def. for 50 ft. = $2^\circ 30'$ for a 10° Curve.

Def. for 36.86 ft. = $1^\circ 50\frac{1}{2}'$ for a 10° Curve.

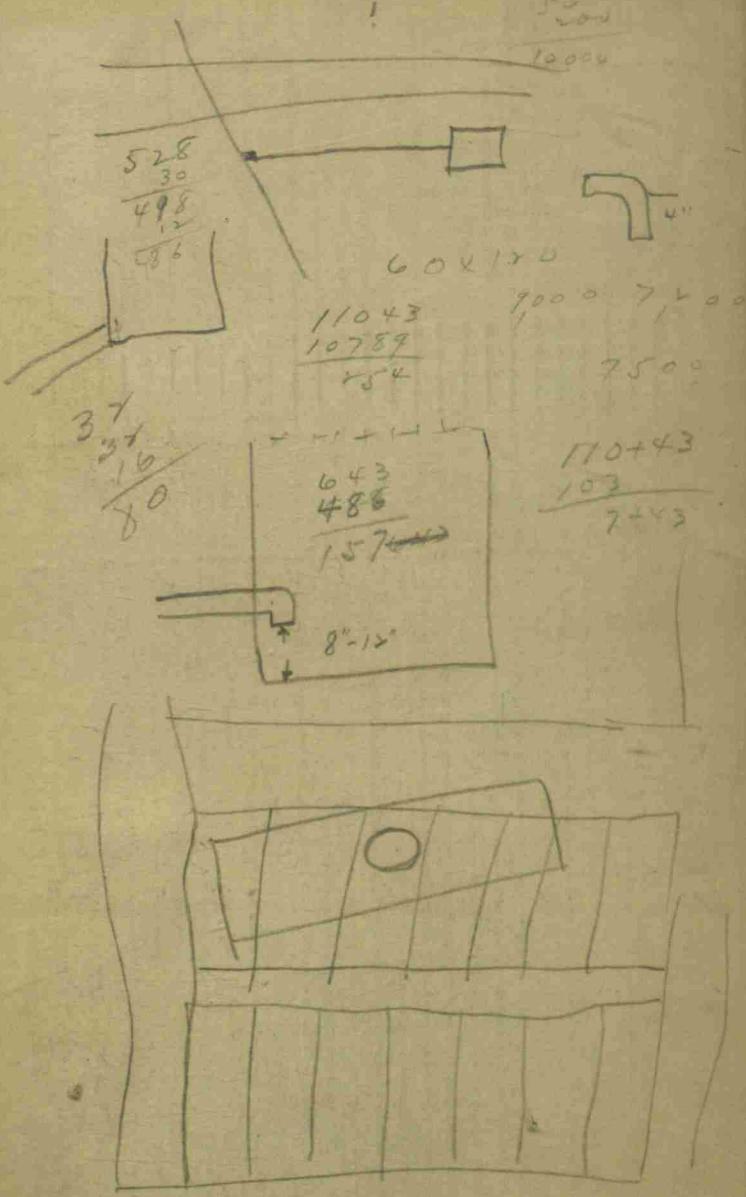


Natural Trigonometrical Functions

Angle.	Sin.	Tan.	Sec.	Cosec.	Cotg.	Cosin.	Angle.	Sin.	Tan.	Sec.	Cosec.	Cotg.	Cosin.	
32	.5299	.6249	1.1792	1.887	1.600	.84505	58	.39	.6293	.8098	1.2868	1.589	1.235	.77715
10	.5324	.6289	1.1813	1.878	1.590	.84650	50	10	.6316	.8146	1.2898	1.583	1.228	.77531
20	.5348	.6330	1.1835	1.870	1.580	.84495	40	20	.6338	.8195	1.2929	1.578	1.220	.77347
30	.5373	.6371	1.1857	1.861	1.570	.84339	30	30	.6361	.8243	1.2959	1.572	1.213	.77162
40	.5398	.6412	1.1879	1.853	1.560	.84182	20	40	.6383	.8292	1.2991	1.567	1.206	.76977
50	.5422	.6453	1.1901	1.844	1.550	.84025	10	50	.6406	.8342	1.3022	1.561	1.199	.76791
33	.5446	.6494	1.1924	1.836	1.540	.83867	57	40	.6428	.8391	1.3054	1.556	1.192	.76604
10	.5471	.6536	1.1946	1.828	1.530	.83708	50	10	.6450	.8441	1.3086	1.550	1.185	.76417
20	.5495	.6577	1.1969	1.820	1.520	.83549	40	20	.6472	.8491	1.3118	1.545	1.178	.76229
30	.5519	.6619	1.1992	1.812	1.511	.83389	30	30	.6494	.8541	1.3151	1.540	1.171	.76041
40	.5544	.6661	1.2015	1.804	1.501	.83228	20	40	.6517	.8591	1.3184	1.535	1.164	.75851
50	.5568	.6703	1.2039	1.796	1.492	.83066	10	50	.6539	.8642	1.3217	1.529	1.157	.75661
34	.5592	.6745	1.2062	1.788	1.483	.82904	56	41	.6561	.8693	1.3251	1.524	1.150	.75471
10	.5616	.6787	1.2086	1.781	1.473	.82741	50	10	.6583	.8744	1.3284	1.519	1.144	.75280
20	.5640	.6830	1.2110	1.773	1.464	.82577	40	20	.6604	.8796	1.3318	1.514	1.137	.75088
30	.5664	.6873	1.2134	1.766	1.455	.82413	30	30	.6626	.8847	1.3352	1.509	1.130	.74896
40	.5688	.6916	1.2158	1.758	1.446	.82248	20	40	.6648	.8899	1.3388	1.504	1.124	.74703
50	.5712	.6959	1.2183	1.751	1.437	.82082	10	50	.6670	.8952	1.3421	1.499	1.117	.74509
35	.5736	.7002	1.2208	1.743	1.428	.81915	55	42	.6691	.9004	1.3456	1.494	1.111	.74314
10	.5760	.7046	1.2233	1.736	1.419	.81748	50	10	.6713	.9057	1.3492	1.490	1.104	.74120
20	.5783	.7080	1.2258	1.729	1.411	.81580	40	20	.6734	.9110	1.3527	1.485	1.098	.73924
30	.5807	.7133	1.2283	1.722	1.402	.81412	30	30	.6756	.9163	1.3563	1.480	1.091	.73728
40	.5831	.7177	1.2309	1.715	1.393	.81242	20	40	.6777	.9217	1.3600	1.476	1.085	.73531
50	.5854	.7221	1.2335	1.708	1.385	.81072	10	50	.6799	.9271	1.3636	1.471	1.079	.73333
36	.5878	.7265	1.2361	1.701	1.376	.80902	54	43	.6820	.9325	1.3673	1.466	1.072	.73135
10	.5901	.7310	1.2387	1.695	1.368	.80730	50	10	.6841	.9380	1.3711	1.462	1.066	.72937
20	.5925	.7355	1.2413	1.688	1.360	.80558	40	20	.6862	.9435	1.3748	1.457	1.060	.72737
30	.5948	.7400	1.2440	1.681	1.351	.80386	30	30	.6884	.9490	1.3786	1.453	1.054	.72537
40	.5972	.7445	1.2466	1.675	1.343	.80212	20	40	.6905	.9545	1.3824	1.448	1.048	.72337
50	.5995	.7490	1.2494	1.668	1.335	.80038	10	50	.6926	.9601	1.3863	1.444	1.042	.72136
37	.6018	.7536	1.2521	1.662	1.327	.79864	53	44	.6947	.9657	1.3902	1.440	1.036	.71934
10	.6041	.7581	1.2549	1.655	1.319	.79688	50	10	.6967	.9713	1.3941	1.435	1.030	.71732
20	.6065	.7627	1.2577	1.649	1.311	.79512	40	20	.6988	.9770	1.3980	1.431	1.024	.71529
30	.6088	.7673	1.2605	1.643	1.303	.79335	30	30	.7009	.9827	1.4020	1.427	1.018	.71325
40	.6111	.7720	1.2633	1.636	1.295	.79158	20	40	.7030	.9884	1.4061	1.422	1.012	.71121
50	.6134	.7766	1.2661	1.630	1.288	.78980	10	50	.7050	.9942	1.4101	1.418	1.006	.70916
38	.6157	.7813	1.2690	1.624	1.280	.78801	52		.7071	1.	1.414	1.414	1.	.70711
10	.6180	.7860	1.2719	1.618	1.272	.78622	50							
20	.6202	.7907	1.2748	1.612	1.265	.78442	40							
30	.6225	.7954	1.2778	1.606	1.257	.78261	30							
40	.6248	.8002	1.2808	1.601	1.250	.78079	20							
50	.6271	.8050	1.2838	1.595	1.242	.77897	10							

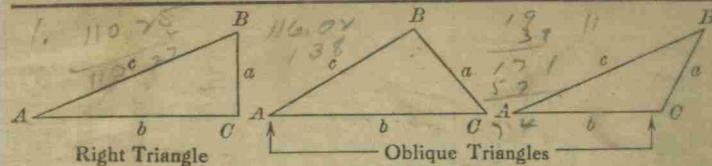
Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle

Cosin. Cotg. Cosec. Sec. Tan. Sin. Angle



CO

TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULÆ



Solution of Right Triangles

For Angle A . $\sin = \frac{a}{c}$, $\cos = \frac{b}{c}$, $\tan = \frac{a}{b}$, $\cot = \frac{b}{a}$, $\sec = \frac{c}{b}$, $\cosec = \frac{c}{a}$

Given a, b Required A, B, c $\tan A = \frac{a}{b} = \cot B$, $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = g \sqrt{1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}}$

a, c A, B, b $\sin A = \frac{a}{c} = \cos B$, $b = \sqrt{c^2 - a^2} = e \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{c^2}}$

A, a B, b, c $B = 90^\circ - A$, $b = a \cot A$, $c = \frac{a}{\sin A}$

A, b B, a, c $B = 90^\circ - A$, $a = b \tan A$, $c = \frac{b}{\cos A}$

A, c B, a, b $B = 90^\circ - A$, $a = c \sin A$, $b = c \cos A$,

Solution of Oblique Triangles

Given A, B, a Required b, c, C $b = \frac{a \sin B}{\sin A}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$

A, a, b B, c, C $\sin B = \frac{b \sin A}{a}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$

a, b, C A, B, c $A + B = 180^\circ - C$, $\tan \frac{1}{2}(A - B) = \frac{(a - b) \tan \frac{1}{2}(A + B)}{a + b}$,
 $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$

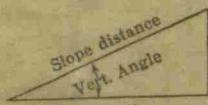
a, b, c A, B, C $s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$, $\sin \frac{1}{2}A = \sqrt{\frac{(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}{bc}}$
 $\sin \frac{1}{2}B = \sqrt{\frac{(s-a)(s-c)}{ac}}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$

a, b, c Area $s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$, area = $\sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$

A, b, c Area $\text{area} = \frac{b c \sin A}{2}$

A, B, C, a Area $\text{area} = \frac{a^2 \sin B \sin C}{2 \sin A}$

REDUCTION TO HORIZONTAL



Horizontal distance

Horizontal distance = Slope distance multiplied by the cosine of the vertical angle. Thus: slope distance = 319.4 ft.

Vert. angle = $5^\circ 10'$. From Table, Page IX, $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$.

Horizontal distance = $319.4 \times .9959 = 318.09$ ft.

Horizontal distance also = Slope distance minus slope distance times (1 - cosine of vertical angle). With the same figures as in the preceding example, the following result is obtained. Cosine $5^\circ 10' = .9959$, $1 - .9959 = .0041$.

$319.4 \times .0041 = 1.31$, $319.4 - 1.31 = 318.08$ ft.

When the rise is known, the horizontal distance is approximately: the slope distance less the square of the rise divided by twice the slope distance. Thus: rise = 14 ft.

slope distance = 302.6 ft. Horizontal distance = $302.6 - \frac{14 \times 14}{2 \times 302.6} = 302.6 - 0.32 = 302.28$ ft.

MADE IN GERMANY.