

199

BRIDGES

K-2 E
LEARNING
TRANSITION BOOK
2014

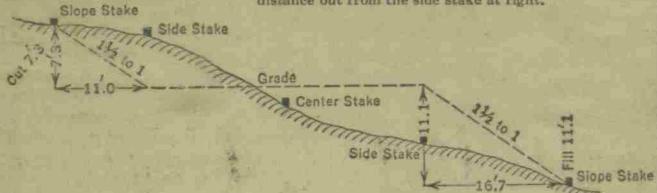
BRIDGE BOOK.

199

DISTANCES FROM SIDE STAKES FOR CROSS-SECTIONING

Roadway of any Width. Side Slopes $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1.

In the figure below: opposite .7 under "Cut or Fill", and under .3 read 11.0, the distance out from the side stake at left. Also, opposite 11 under "Cut or Fill" and under .1 read 16.7, the distance out from the side stake at right.



Cut or Fill	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	Cut or Fill
Distance out from Side or Shoulder Stake											
0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0
1	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	1
2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	2
3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	3
4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	4
5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	5
6	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	6
7	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	7
8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4	8
9	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.9	9
10	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.4	10
11	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	11
12	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	12
13	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.9	13
14	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.4	14
15	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	15
16	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.4	16
17	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.9	17
18	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.4	18
19	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.9	19
20	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	20
21	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.9	21
22	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4	22
23	34.5	34.7	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.9	23
24	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	24
25	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.9	25
26	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.4	26
27	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9	27
28	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.4	28
29	43.5	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.9	29
30	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.4	30
31	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9	31
32	48.0	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.4	32
33	49.5	49.7	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9	33
34	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.2	52.4	34
35	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.7	53.9	35
36	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.6	54.8	54.9	55.1	55.2	55.4	36
37	55.5	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.9	37
38	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.4	38
39	58.5	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.9	39
40	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.2	61.4	40

Stanley Shortle
20 June 1944.

Present structure O.K. except
south abutment and wings need
underpinning.

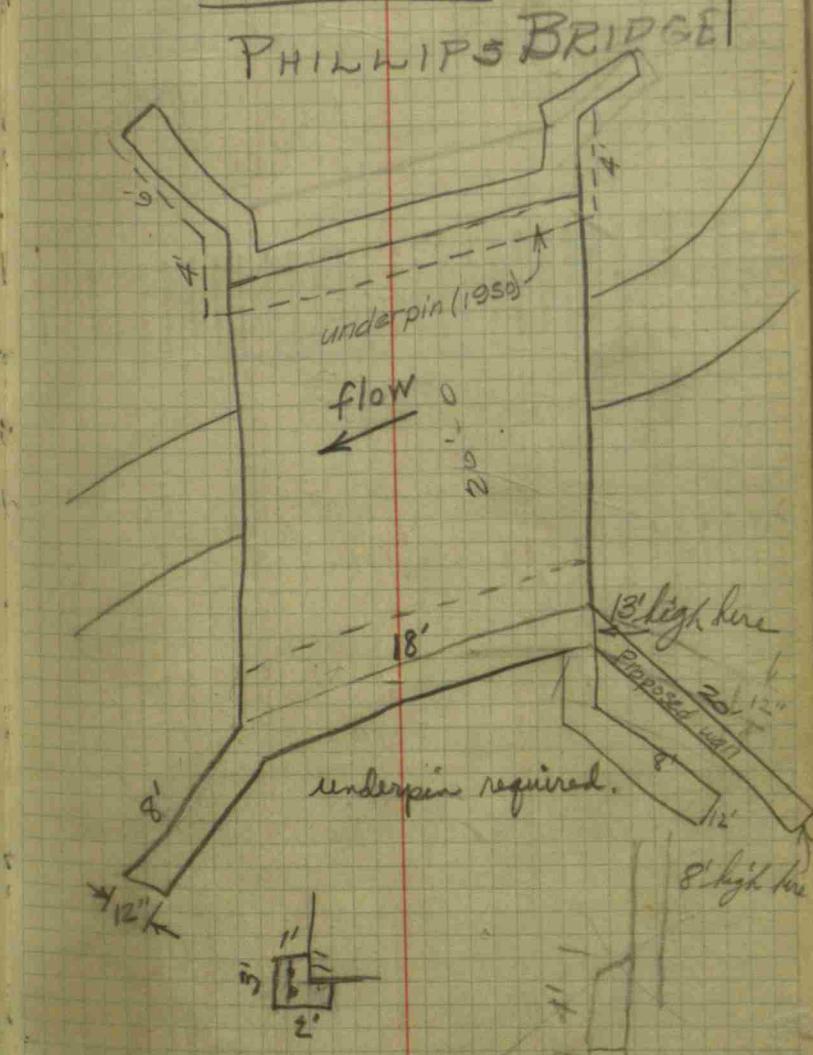
1950 Repair
Underpin N. abut - down 4'

SE wall - 13' from top of footing
to road level at bridge & 8' high at
extremity with 3' deep footing

near
W $\frac{1}{2}$ mi stone 20-15-2W
Concrete arch

5

N



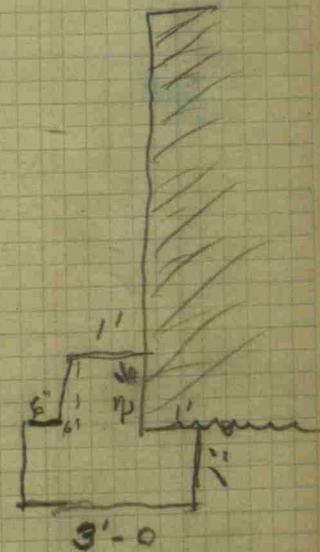
6

COSTIN BRIDGE

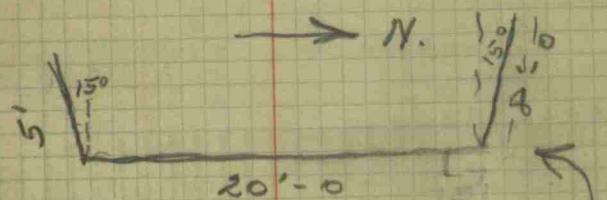
NEAR SW. COR. 10-15-1E.



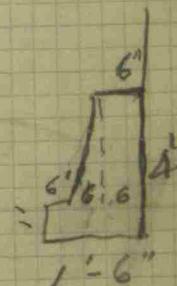
see page 58



FRANTZ BRIDGE



FRANTZ BRIDGE
NEAR CEN S SE $\frac{1}{4}$
19-15-11Y.

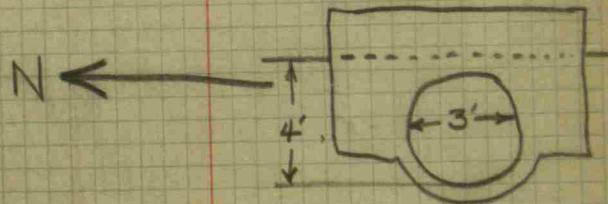
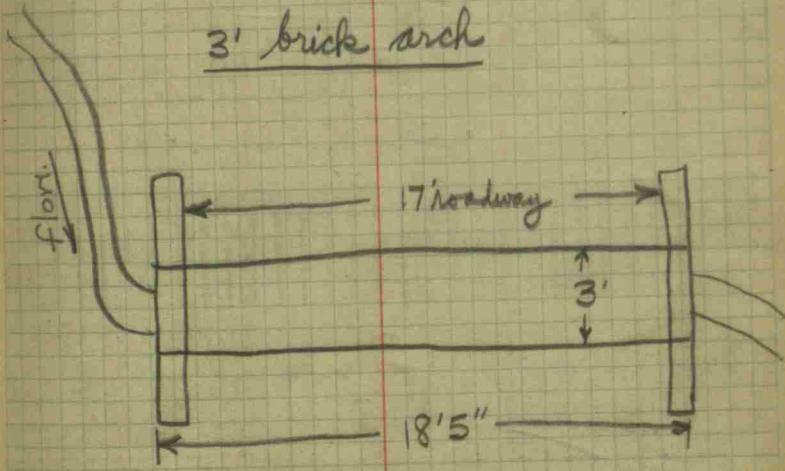


Stanley Skuttle
20 June 1944.

The newly constructed bridge
should be built several
feet east of the present
site and should be built
on a skew of about 30° to right.

9
York Bridge
Near Cen S. SE⁴ 19-15-2W.

3' brick arch

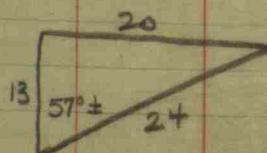


12

Stanley Shartle
21 June 1944.

Old structure built 1913. Concrete box
4' x 5' built on 35° skew to left.

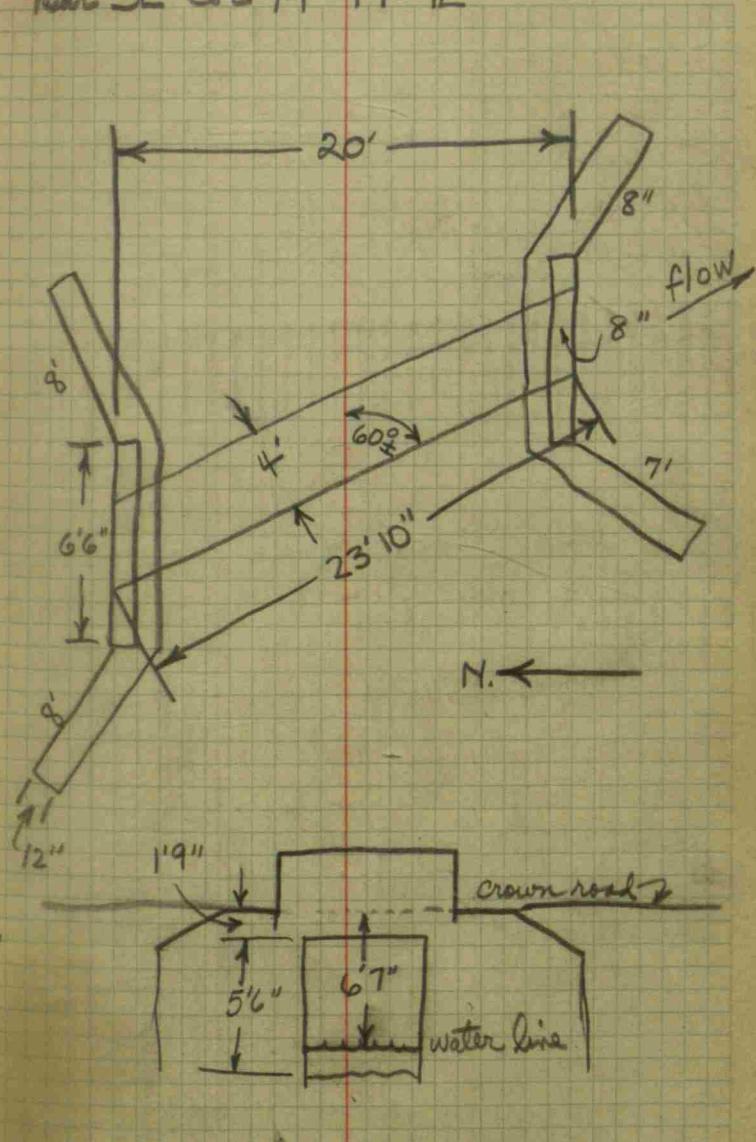
7'3" from crown roadway
to flowline stream



SHEPERD BRIDGE.

13

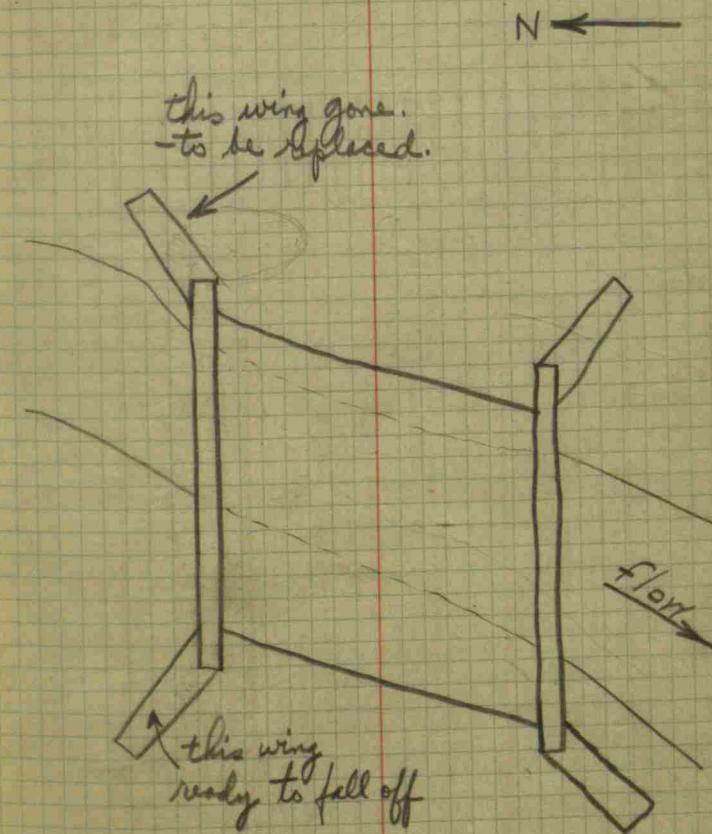
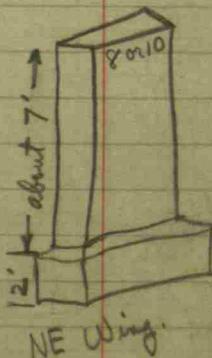
Near SE cor 14-17-1E



TUCKER BRIDGE
Near 5½ mile stone 23-17-2W.

Stanley Shartle
22 June 1944.

Present structure is of concrete and is built on a skew to the right. The northeast wing has fallen off the bridge. The newly constructed wing taking its place should be 8 or 10 feet long and 6 feet high from present water line up to top. Northwest wing needs repair or replacement.



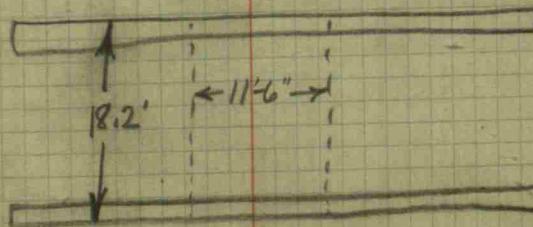
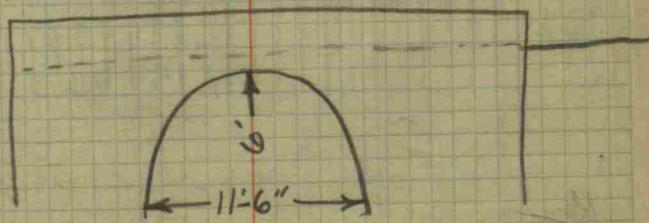
31st march 1945

Major Franklin
Stanley Shattuck

Underpin abutment on S - 4 feet dep.
" " on N - 3 feet dep.
Remove old floor.

(800)

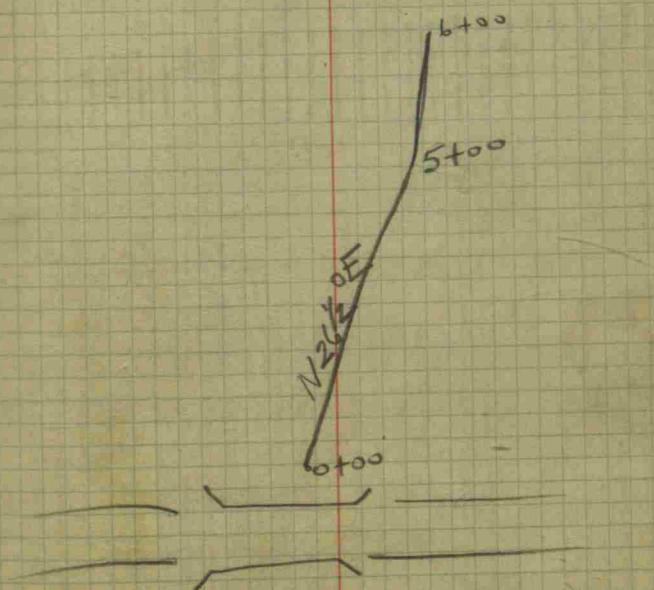
SW 1/4
3-15-1E CARTHUESER
BRIDGE 19



Sta.	B.S.	H.I.	F.S.	E.I.
0	10.74	100.00		89.26
1			4.16	95.84
2	6.04	104.30	1.74	98.26
3			7.55	96.75
4			4.83	99.47
5			8.83	95.47
6			11.15	93.15

1) Channel for Frantz Bridge

14. Aug. 1944. Franklin
Shartle



NE^{1/4} 27-14-2W.

1948 Construction

31 Mar. 1945

R.M. Franklin
S.M. Shartle

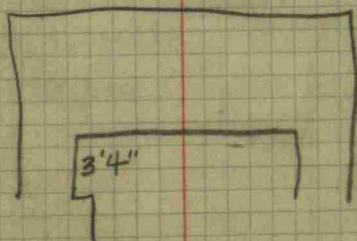
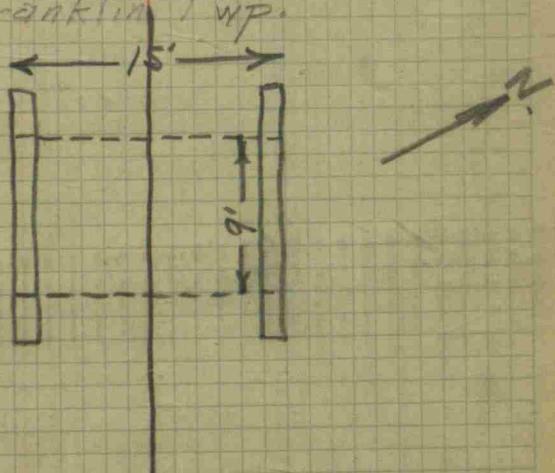
Widen to 20' roadway
Put 3' wings @ 45°

8x5 - Rfe Cove Box

22

Van Cosner Bridge

Franklin Twp.

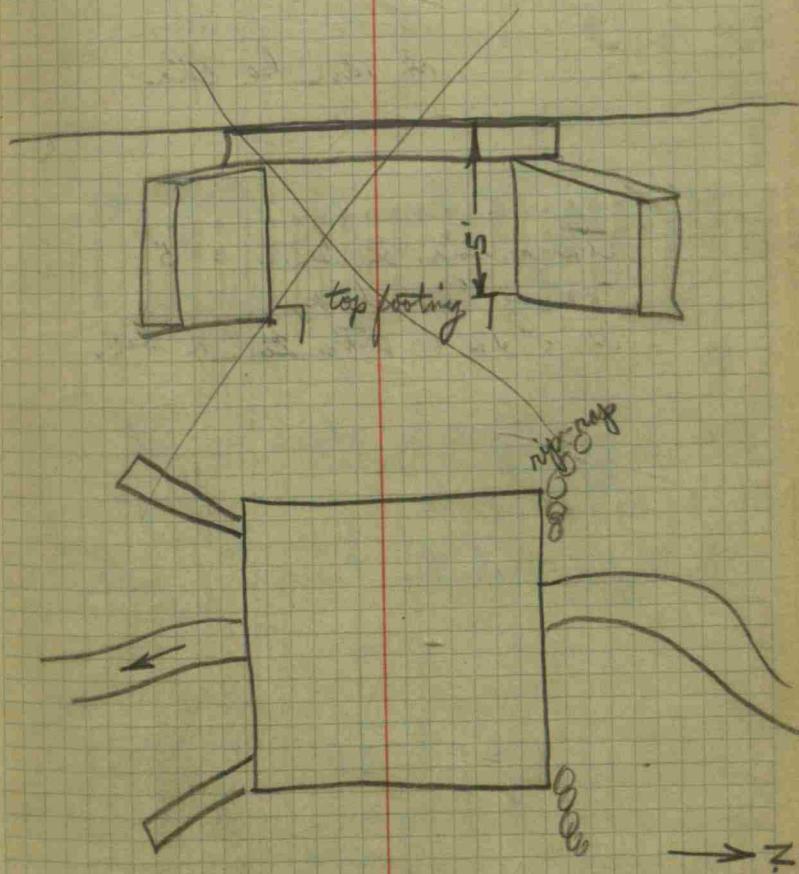


31 Mar. 1945 R. Major Franklin
Stanley Shettle

New structure should be erected
about 33 ft east of present
bridge.

New stunt should be 6x4 box
with 20 foot roadway.
Channel charge estimated @ \$50.

Wise Bridge
Near 5 1/2 mile 7-14-2W.



Larrabee Bridge
Near Cen. 5-15-1E

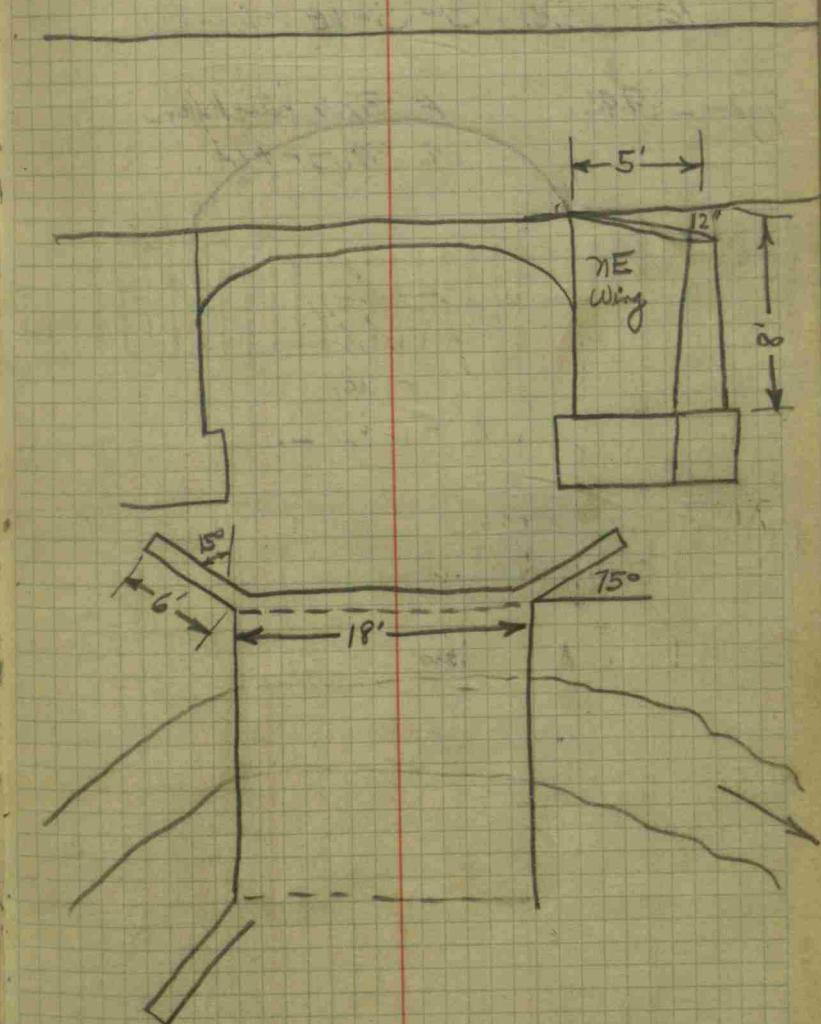
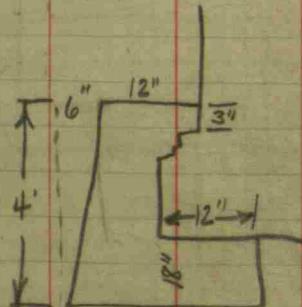
9 June 1945.

R. M. Franklin
S. M. Shartle

NE Wing: 8' from top footing to
top wing. Length = 5'
Footings 18" deep, 2'-6" wide.
Wing 12" on top 24" on bot.

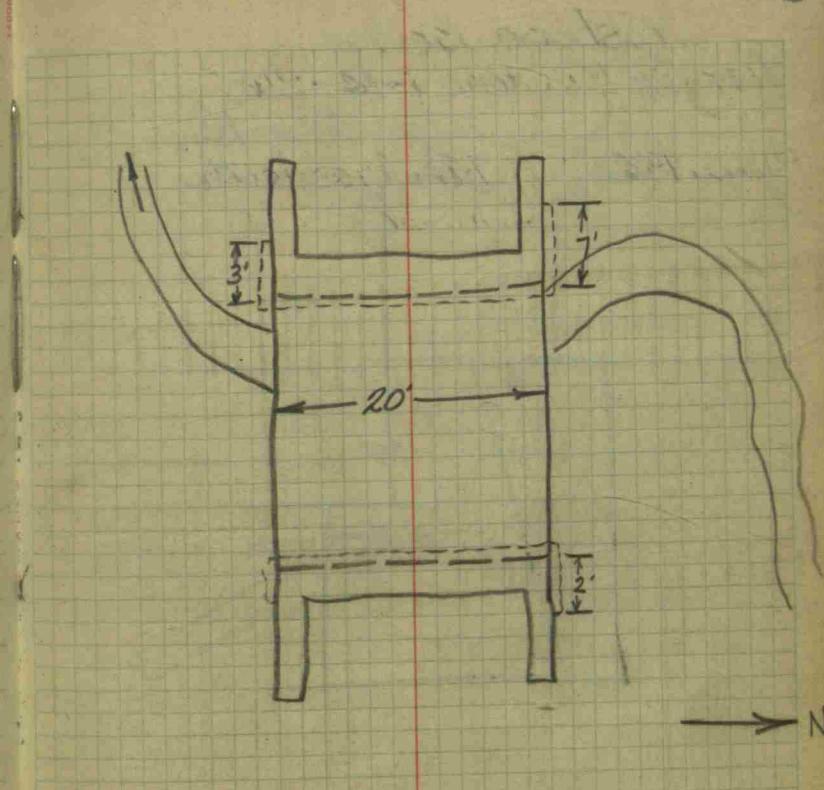
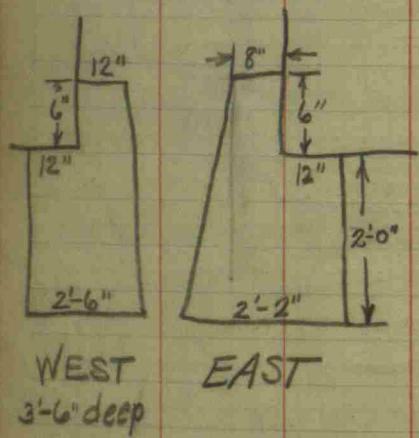
NW. Wing: same as above except
Length = 6'

Underpin N. abutment with 4' footing

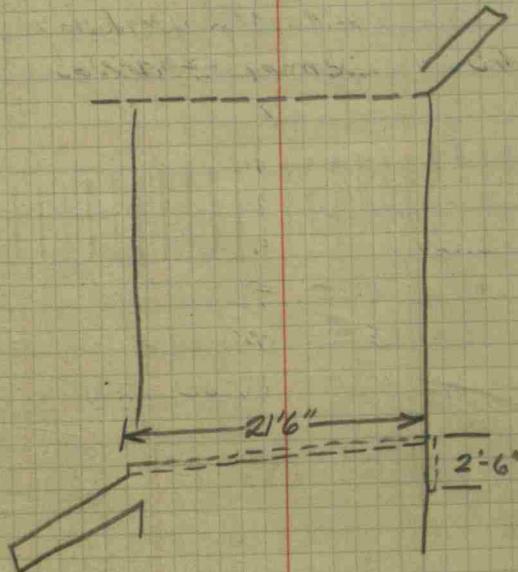
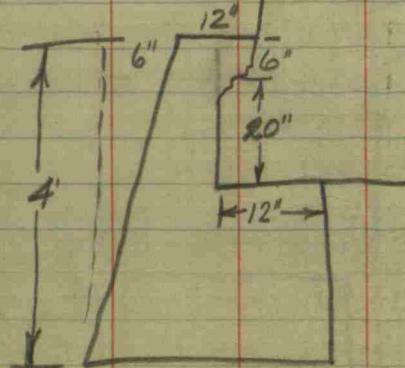


West Bridge
Near S^{1/2} Mile Stone 1-14-RW

9 June 1945 R. M. Franklin
S. M. Shartle



Osborn Bridge
Near 5½ Mi. Stone I-14-2W.
Major Franklin
Stanley Startle
9 June 1945.



28

Chas Edmonson

Cen Sec 4 - 14 - 1W

8X6 Rec. Box L = 22'-0.

\$100 150' Channel Change on North
30' Roadway

1947 Construction

B.S. H.I. F.S. EL. Location.

2.37	100.00	97.63	BM. top cone po st 15' N of Cen 4-14-1W
		8.35	1to at # ditch
		6.00	1to Ground at stake
		10.40	89.60 Flowline at bridge

5/12/47

Friggell
Spurlock
Claypool

out for Present

Chas Edmonson

New Structure Located
50' W of Present - 30'-0 Rdwy
8'-0 From Top Rdwy To Top
of Footing - 10'-6 Span
150' Channel Change On South
300' " " " North
5'-0 Average Depth - 4'-0 Bot. Width

Jacktown or Clawson
Liberty & Franklin Twp.
W-line Sec 17-14-1 W
5 X 4 R.c. Box L = 22'-0"
1947 Construction

30

Wise - Franklin Trap
1947 Construction
Near 5 1/2 Mi. Sec 8-14-2 W
8 X 5 Rfc Box L = 22'-0
Channel Change 50' on North
150' on South 4'-0 Cut - 3'-0 Bot.

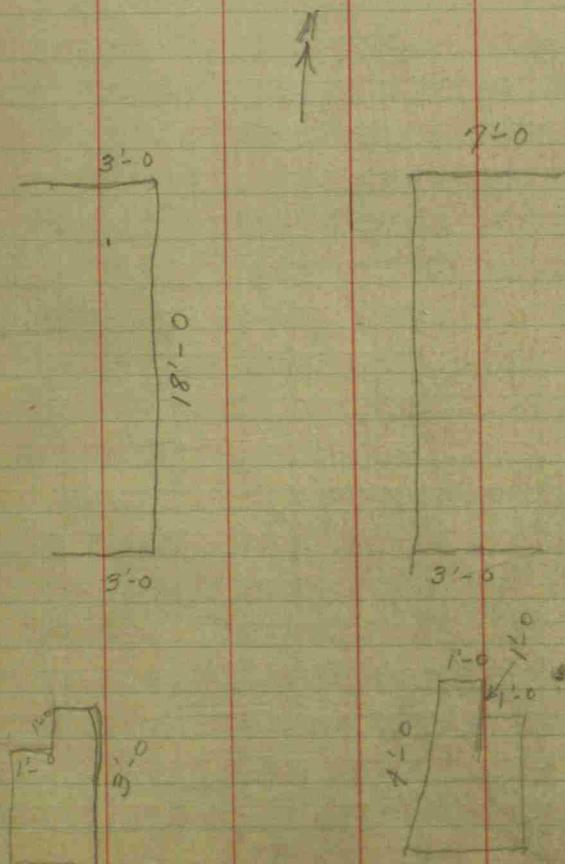
B.S.	H.I.	F.S.	EL.	Location
5.03	100.00			B.M. rail pole 814.
8.88	91.12			ditch 50' N.
6.48	93.52			ground 50' N.
9.47	90.53			ditch @ bridge
6.35	93.65			ground 40' N
9.60	90.40			" 40's of ditch in cut

Rudd Clay Twp

S. Line Sec 25 - 15 - 2W

1947 Construction

Underpin



out

Maba - Clay Trip.
EPMIN - 14-1 YR
Channel Change & Filling
350' Long
~~#6 Piling Driven 8' 0~~
~~10'-0 Bot. Width 8'-0 cut~~

Adams - Eel River

1947 Construction

S.E. 1/4 Sec 29 - 17 - 2W

6X

~~TRK 6 Shallow~~ - Rdwy 36'

42" F.I.I. Above Waterway

8x8 Rfe. Box

Smith
Eel River 1947 Construction
Near Con 5 of SEK 5 sec 20 - 17 - 2 W
5x5 Rfc. Box L = 26'-0
Rdwy 33'-0 - Fill 3'-0

Gregor 1947 Construction

Brown Twp

Near SE Cor Sec 36-17-2 E

7'-6" Top Footing To Top Floor

30'-0" Span Rwy 33'-0"

10" I Beams 25" C-C

Baumer Bridge Below Has

24'-0" Span

Haug Bridge Below (Private) 20'-0" Span

Ballard " " 21'-0" "

Wilde " " 1 Mile 27'-0" "

Present Structure -

7-10" I Beams - 4 1/8 Flange

Pickarel - Liberty
Channel Change
Near E½ Mi 50-30-15-1E
400' - 8'-0 Bot. Av. Cut 7'-0

9 May 1947.

R. M. Franklin
Stanley Shortle
Ophir Clowpool

Gilbert Bridge

29-15-2E

Gulford Twp.

1948 Construction

8x6 R/c. Box

R/H between fences = 37'

Proposed roadway = 20'

~~Reeves Bridge~~

~~8-14-2E~~

~~Guildford Twp~~

~~8X5 Rfc. Conc Box~~

~~100' Channel Change~~

Mills BRIDGE

19-14-2E

Gulford Twp

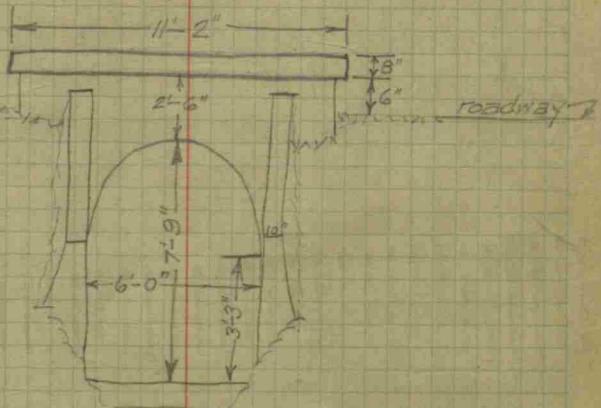
Cone Arch - 3 door

1948 Construction

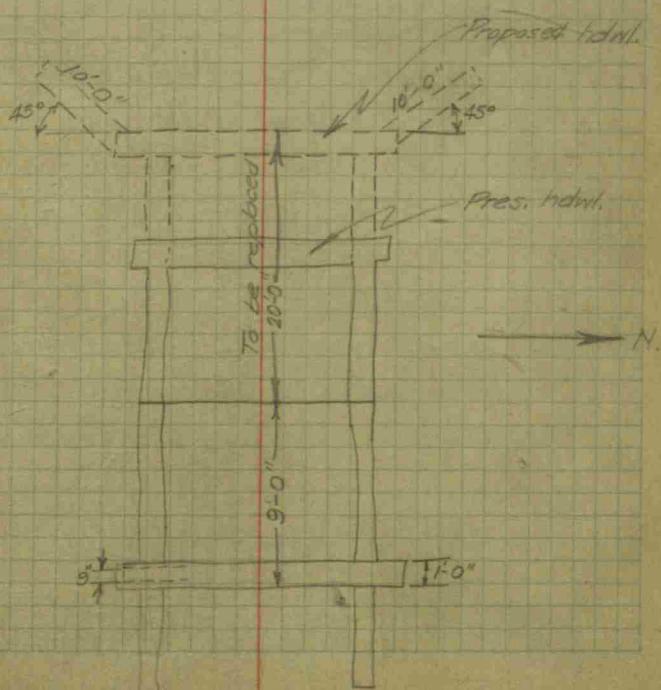
100' of channel change

End of new wings to be 5'-0" high.

40



EAST ELEV.



Womper Bridge

24-15-1W

Center Twp.

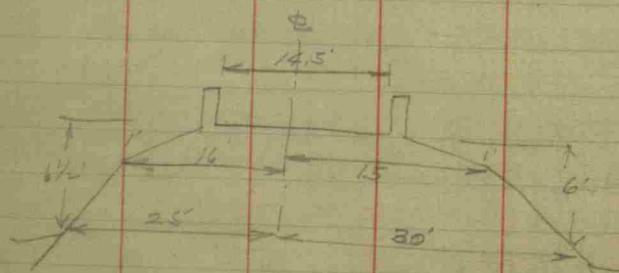
8x6 Rfc Cane Box

1948 Construction

33' betw. fences

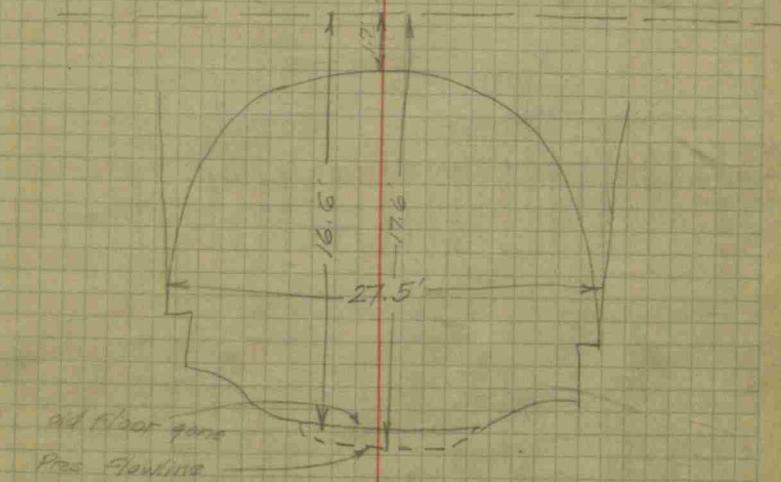
Whyte Bridge
Center Twp.

North of SF cor. 33-16-1W
1948 Construction

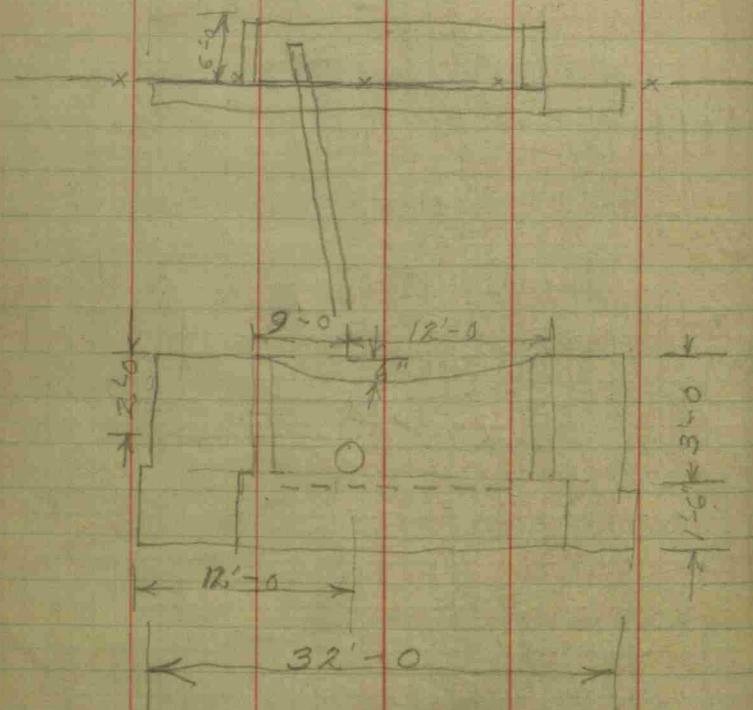


3.7
22
117

42



Earl Cox Headwall
Chas. F. Martin Tile



43

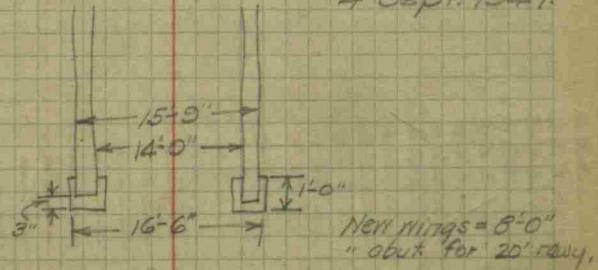
LOCKHART BRIDGE

over Mud Creek.

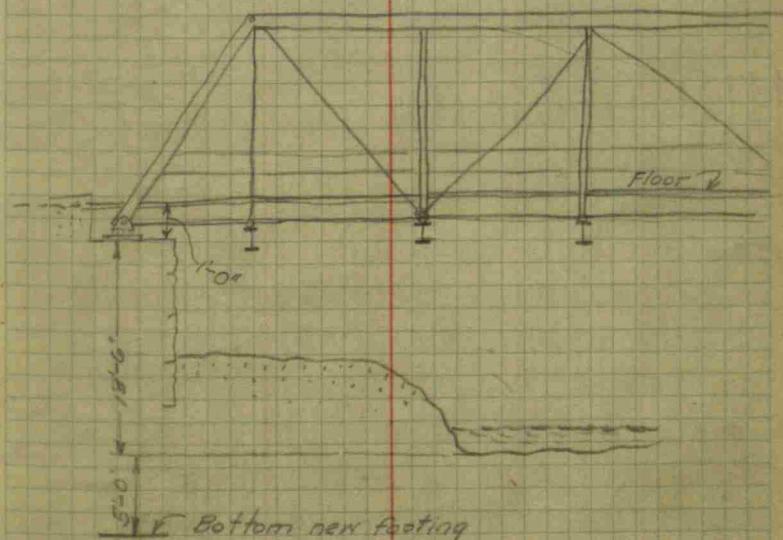
Franklin
Shartle

1947 Construction

4 Sept. 1947.



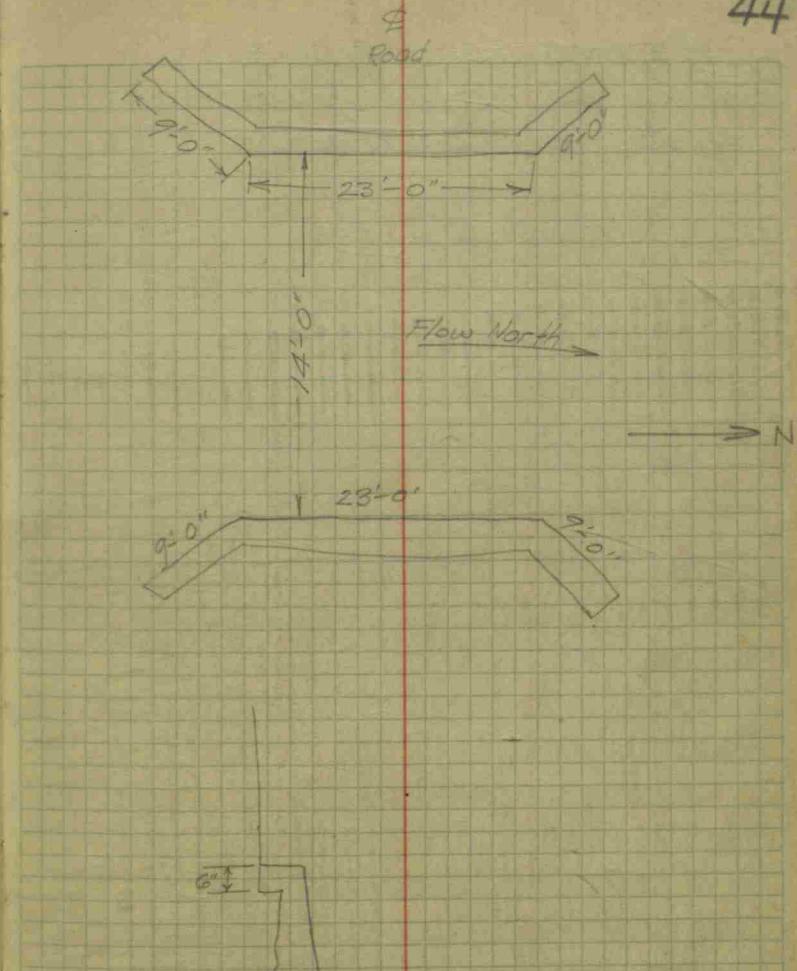
• PLAN •



W. Abut:

HEDGE BRIDGE
1948 Underpin repair
concrete bridge
W. of Elks Mi. Stone 36-17-11W
24 June 1948
Middle Twp.

44



REYNOLDS BRIDGE
1 1/2 Mi. 25-17-1W. Middle Twp.
1948 New Construction

8 x 8 R.C. Box
Length 22'-0"

Tucker Bridge
8x8 R.C. Box
20' Roadway
Skew 30° Rt.
W. of NE cor 16-16-1W

1948 Construction

CHADD BRIDGE

20' Length

Hdwl wings 7'-0"

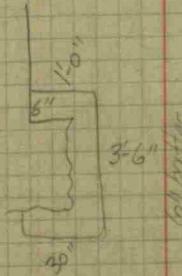
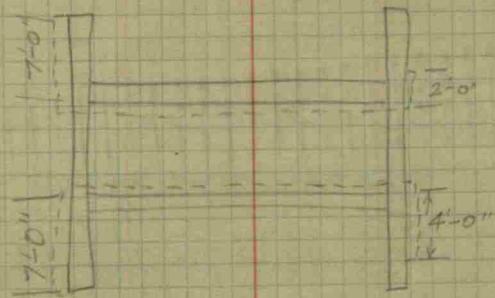
8' waterway

Underpin repair

W 19-16-2W

POSTPONEDE
Rd

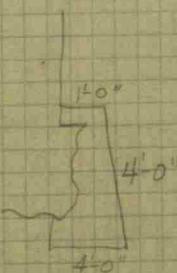
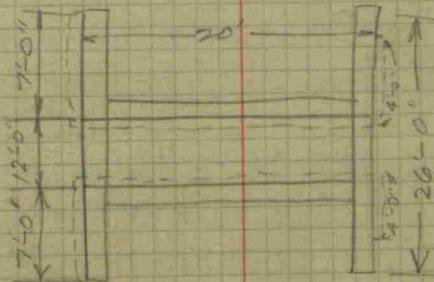
N



ROOKER BRIDGE
W Line of 30-16-2W

Under-pin

•POSTPONED•



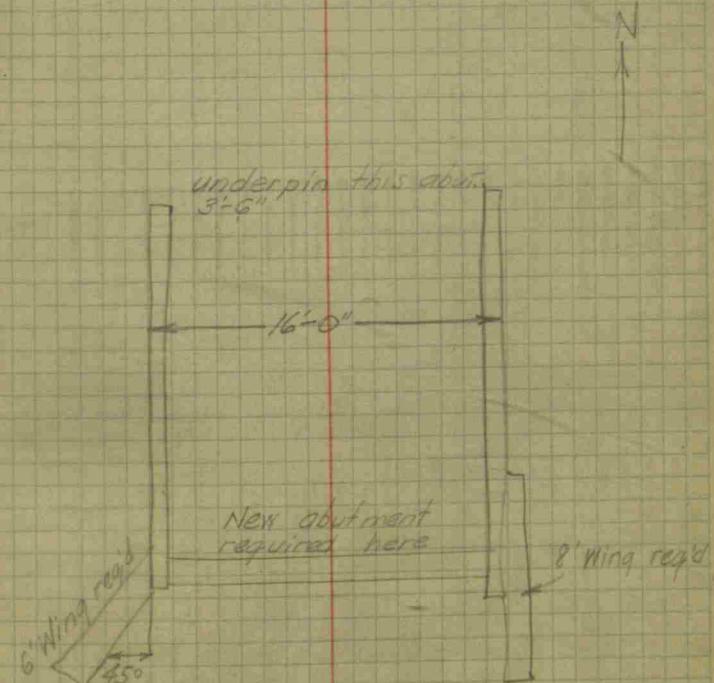
ELLIS BRIDGE
W. OF NE COR. 32-16-2W

Postponed!

Stuart Bridge
W of E 1/2 Mi. Stone 21-15-2N
Waterway 12'
Height 6'
Roadway 20'
Marion Twp.

ROBARDS BRIDGE
N $\frac{1}{2}$ Mile 14-14-2W
1948 Repair
Clay Township

Top of Footing to bottom
slab = 9'-0"

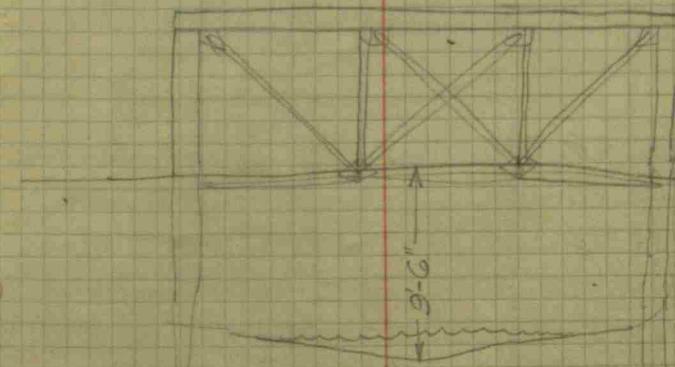
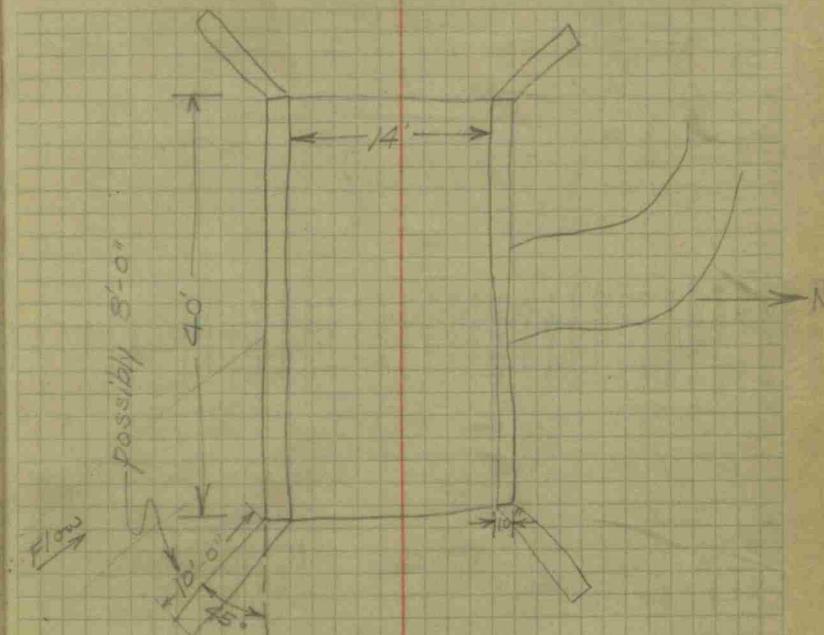


HOLTSCLAW BRIDGE

Franklin & Shartle
4 June 1919

Bottom of footings 3' below flowline

52

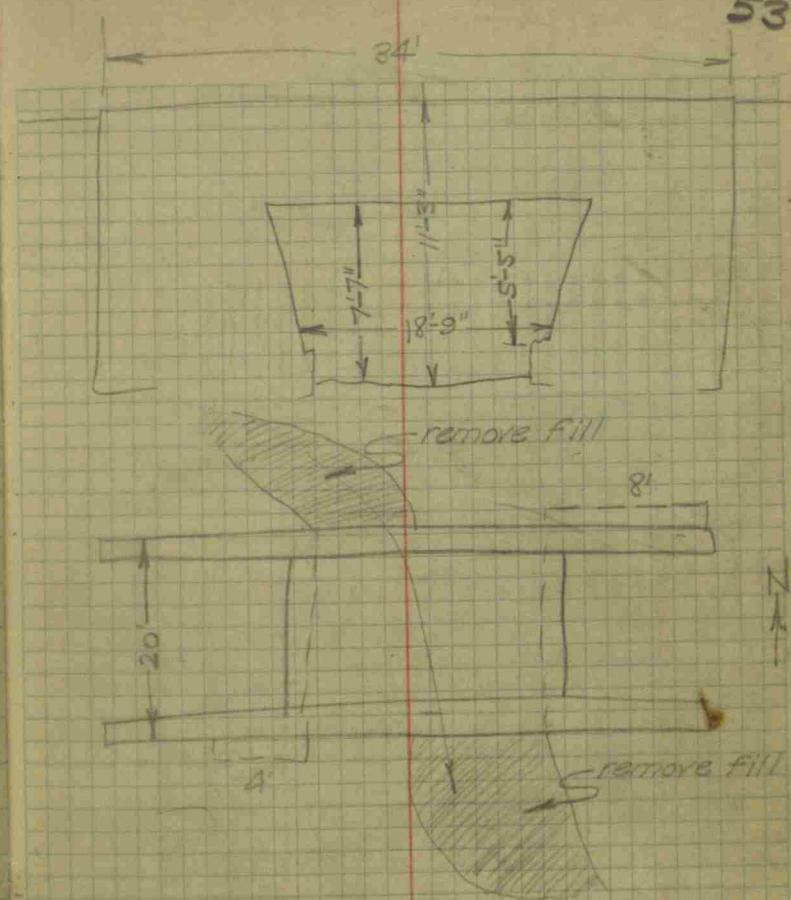


Graham Bridge
Sec. 21-16-1E

Lincoln Twp.

Nov. 21, 1949

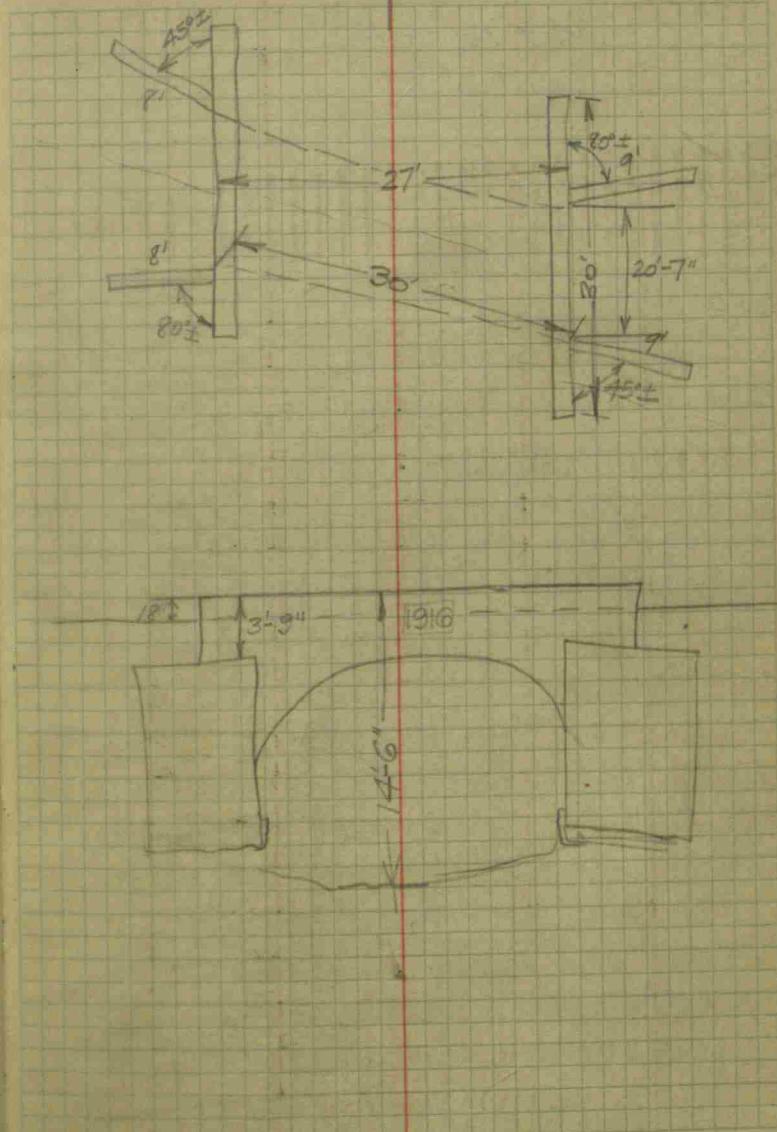
Shortle & Mason



Albertson Bridge
Near Cen. E. Cen. Sec. 16-16-1E
Lincoln Twp.
Nov. 21, 1949 Sharpley & Mason

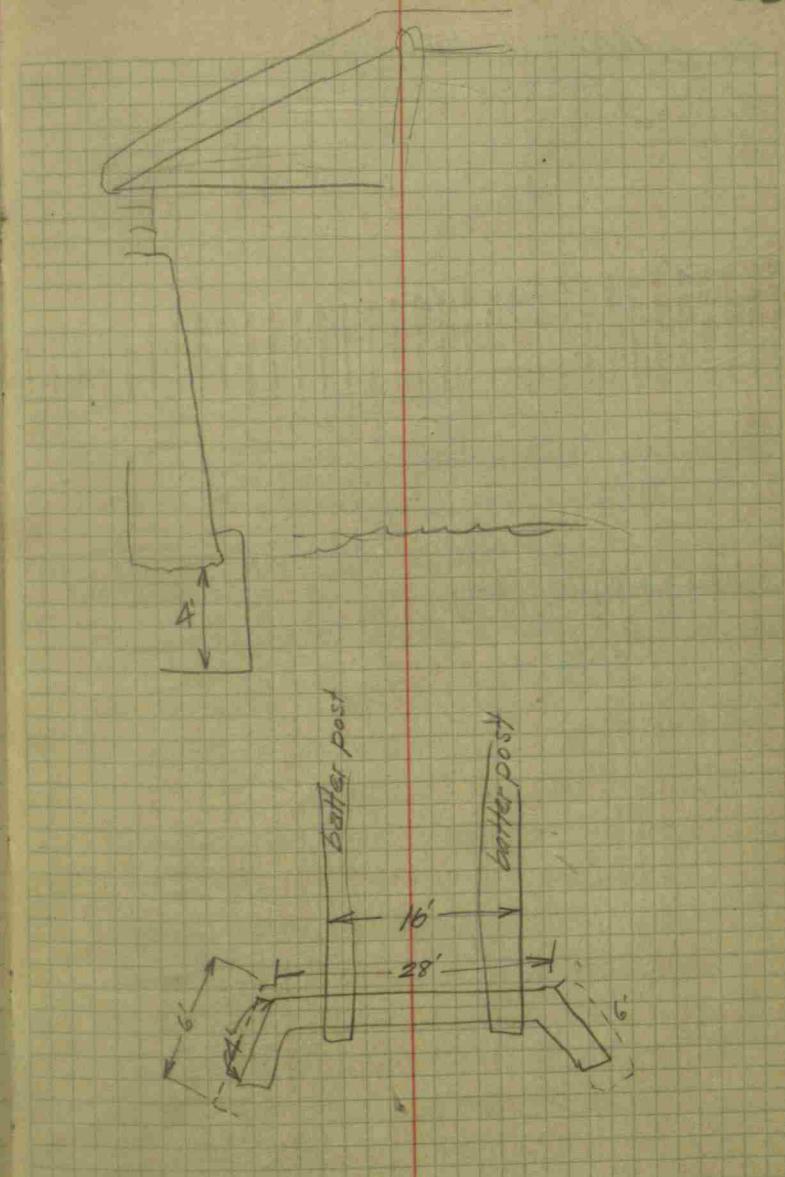
4454.84

54



Lebanon Road Bridge
34-16-1W

Franklin & Shortle
30 Apr 1950



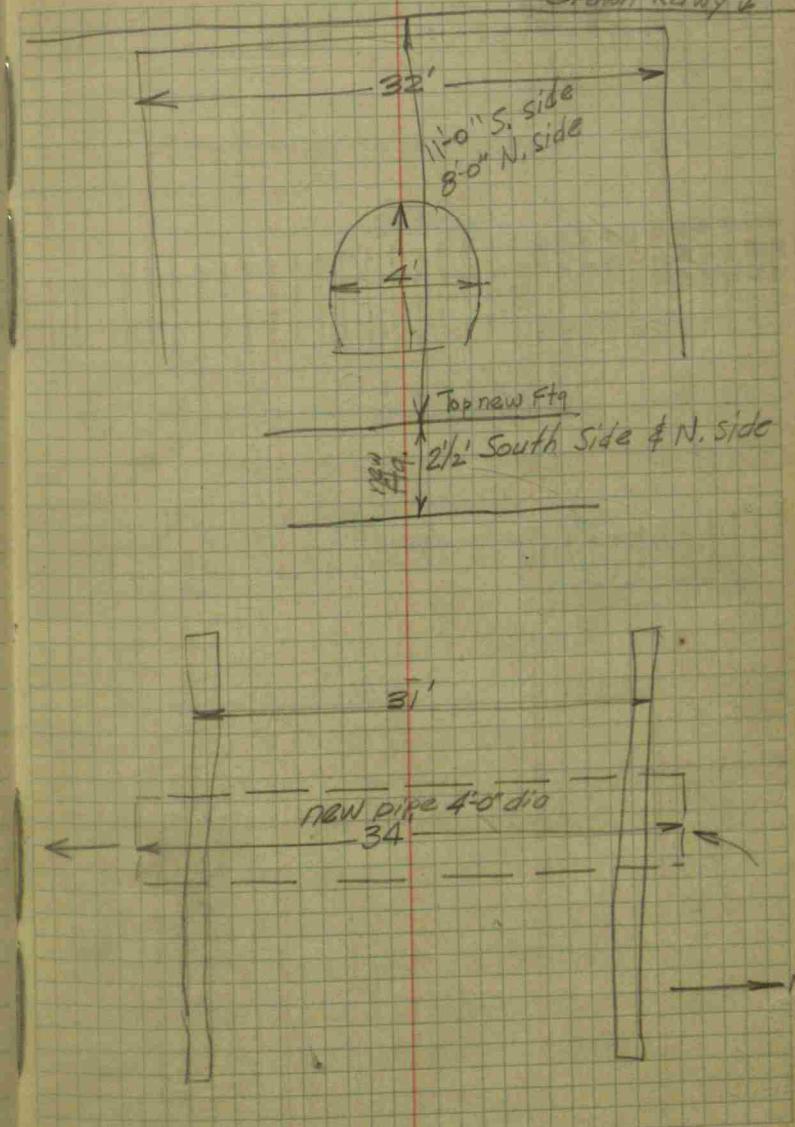
Walton Bridge
28-15-2W

Franklin & Sharlde
30 Apr. 1950 (Rain)

Re-examined by Sharlde 1/31/53

Structure in very bad condition and
needs to be replaced. May be safe for
public use for some time yet if structure
is not subjected to severe conditions.

Recommend that this be put on list of
culverts to be built.

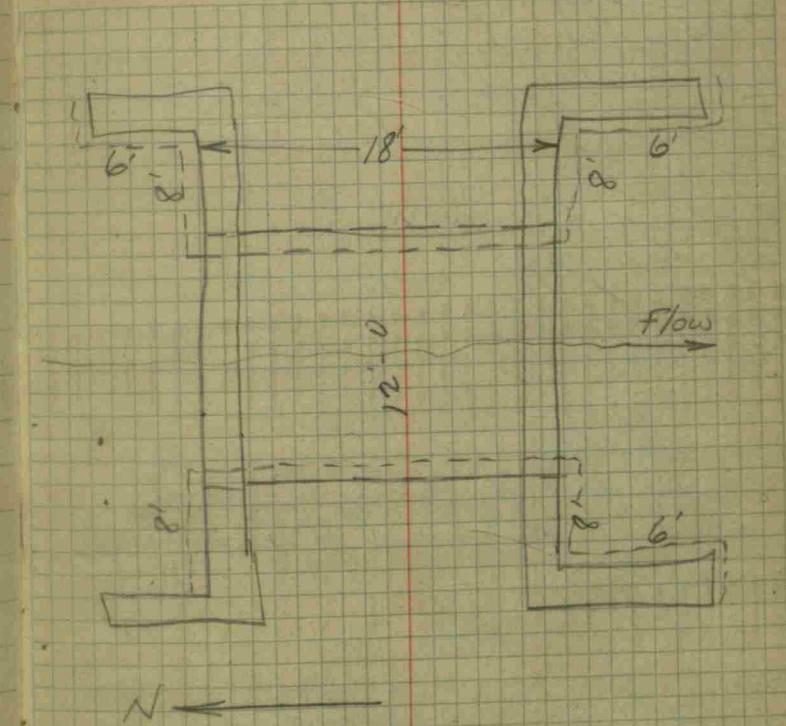


Gregory Bridge
24-14-2W

Franklin & Shortle
30 Apr 1950 (rainy)

Underpin both sides and all wings
except NW.

Underpin to come up 1 ft on abut and
go down 4 ft.



Costin Bridge
near SW cor 10-15-18
(See page 6)

Franklin & Shartle
30 Apr. 1950

8' long
16' to top of footing at bridge
8' " " " " 1' at west end of well

16' to flowline

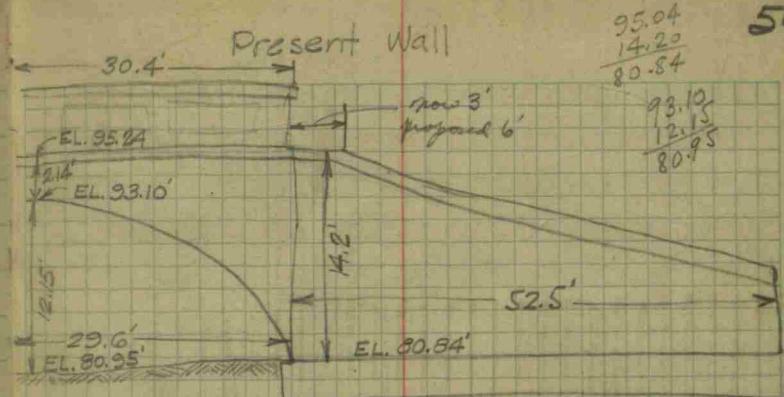
Footing should go down 3'

Avon Bridge repair
About 40R. S. of E²Mi. 3-15-1E

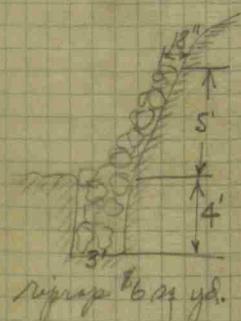
Shuttle
Gossett
Shafer

25 April 1951.

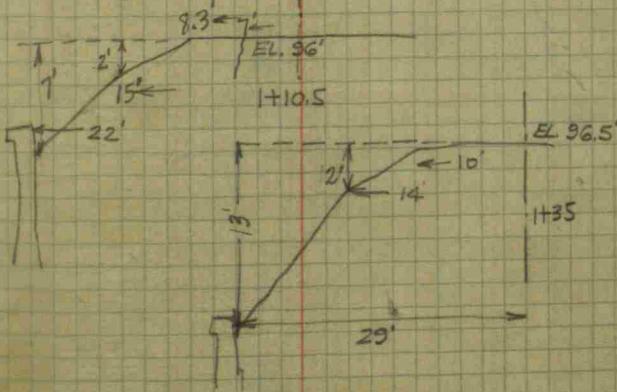
Removal of present wing, spandrel, & head rail	\$ 600
100 cu. yds. Channel charge @ \$1.25	\$ 125
Dry excavation	cu. yds @ \$1.50
wet excavation	cu. yds @ \$8.00
Clean # concrete in place	cu. yds @ \$50.00
Clean # concrete in place	cu. yds @ \$45.00
Reinforcing steel	lbs. @ \$0.13
Placing riprap	sq. yds @ \$6.00
backfilling	



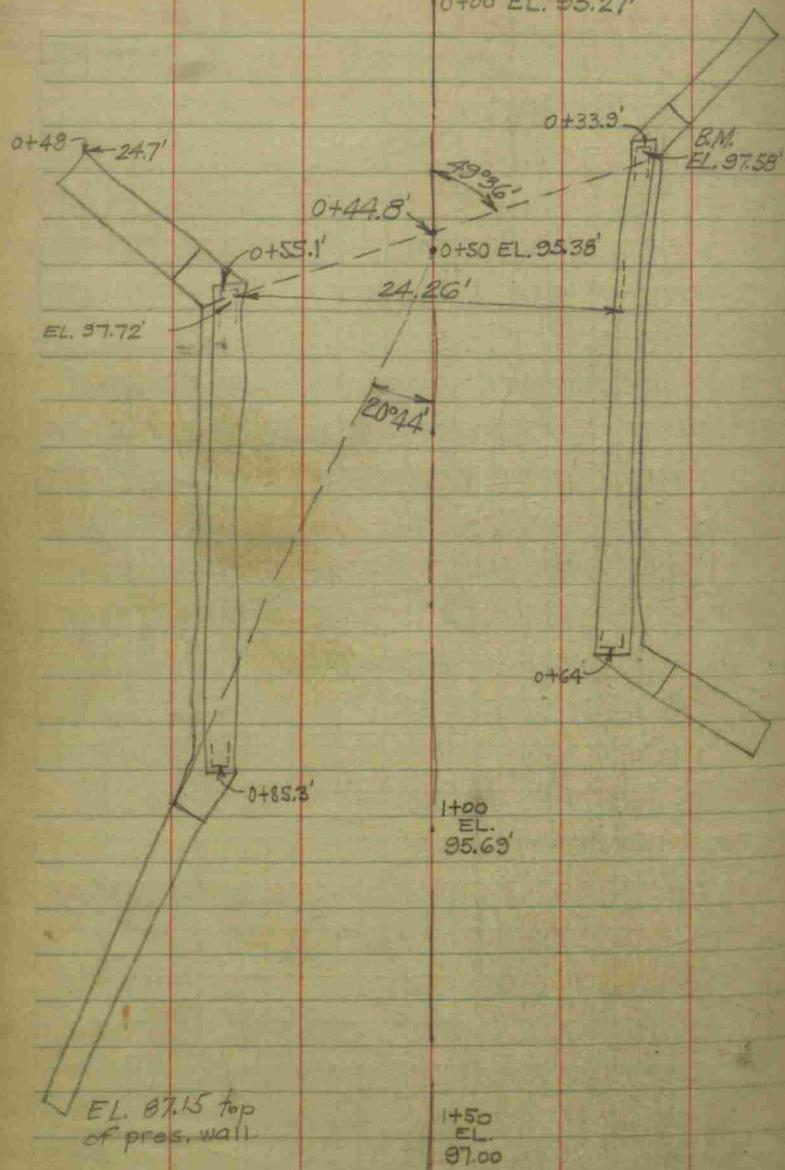
Joint new spandrel to arch ring by
3/4" bars 1'-0" cc. on L.



408# coarse agg
250 sand
1 bag cement.
6 bags to yd.



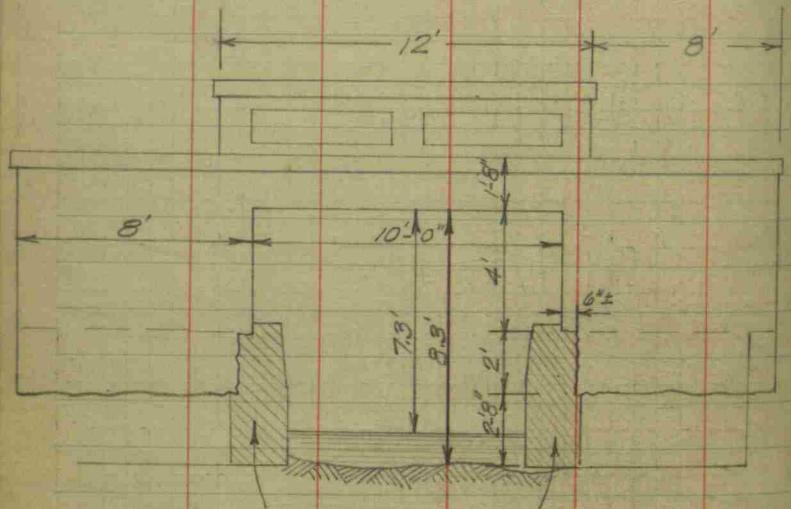
60



SHOCKLEY BRIDGE
Near 5² Mi. 18-17-1W Union Twp.

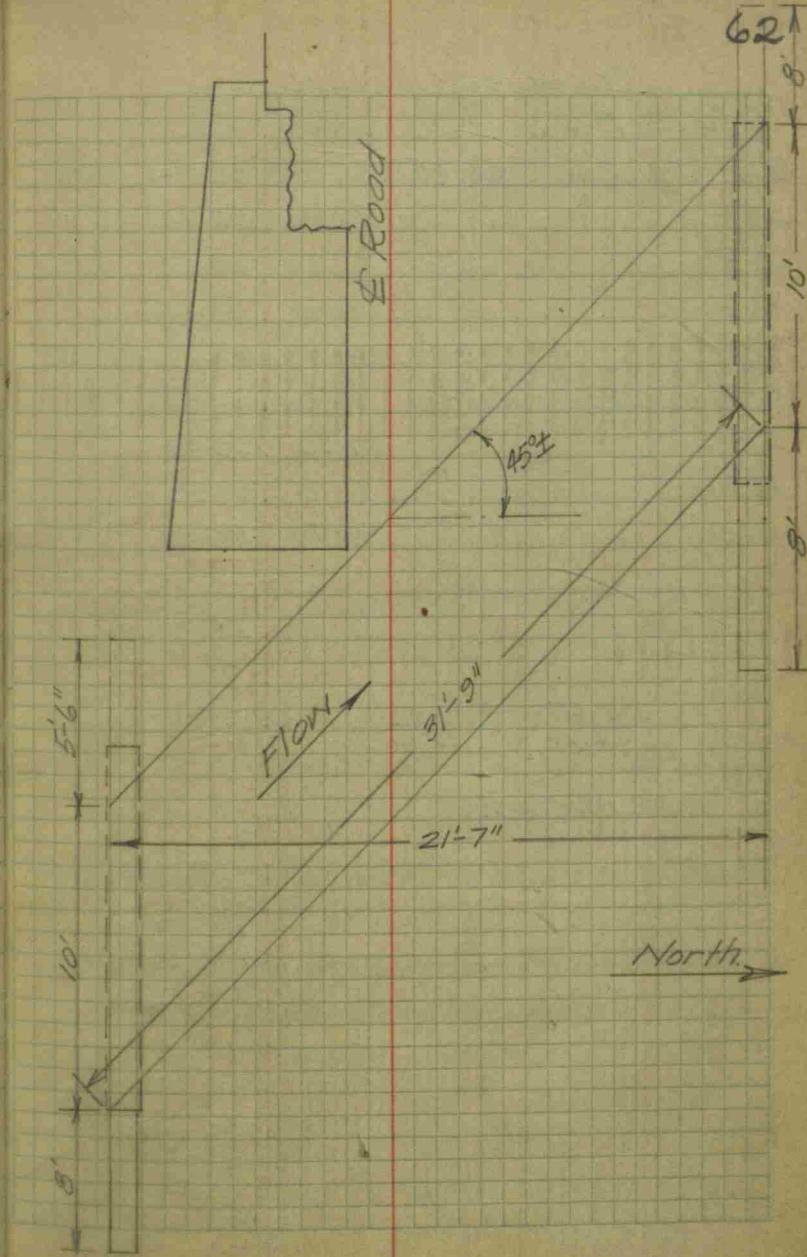
Shortle

May 13, 1951



Underpinning of 1931
to be removed.

NORTH END ELEVATION



Shockley Bridge

Sto.	B.S.	H.I.	F.S.	EL.
B.M.	2.50	64.80		62.30
28+00			12.40	52.40
29+00			12.20	52.60
30+00			11.60	53.20
30+30			4.13	60.67
30+60			3.88	60.92
31+00			11.30	53.50
32+00			11.10	53.70
33+00			10.70	54.10

<u>N.end</u>	<u>60.67</u>	<u>60.92</u>
	<u>52.04</u>	<u>52.10</u>
	8.63'	8.82' S.end
	8.00' approved.	

Spangler Ditch B.M. of 1930 on Ward NW wing of bridge.

Ceiling of box N end br:

" " " S " "

Computed from Spangler Ditch plans:
Floor @ N end should be Elel. 52.04'

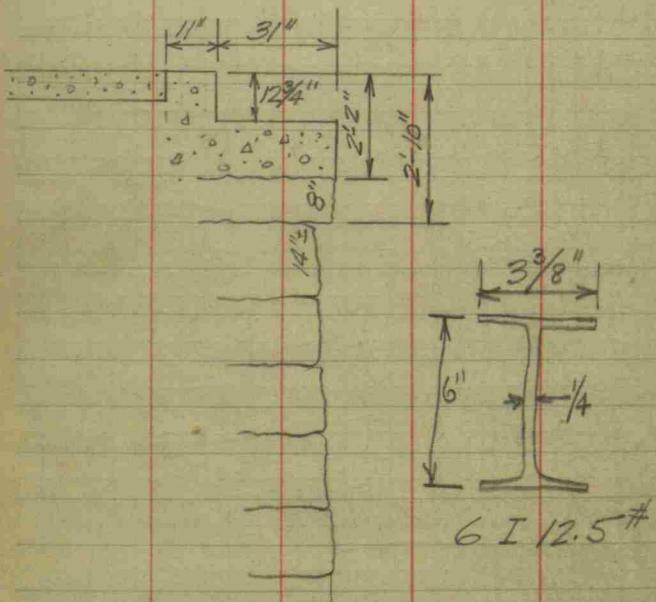
" " S " " " " 52.10'

1400' ± South (upstream) is flowline 16" D.T. with
Elv. of 55.85'

N end bridge on Spangler ditch = 30+30
0+00 = lower end of ditch

Weaver Bridge
73¹/₂ Rds E of Cen. Sec. 31-17-1E
60' Pony Truss.
Failed July 16, 1951

Shartle Jan. 29, 1952



No. I-1953 (New Const.)
 Hadley Culvert
 About 7 rods S. of NE. cor.
 23-15-2W

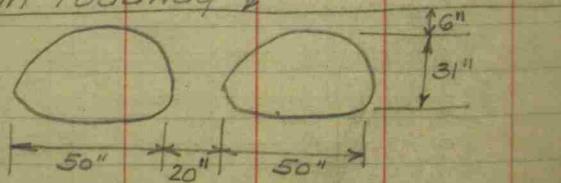
Shattuck 1/31/53

Present structure: Timber beams on concrete abutments. Plank floor. Waterway 8 or 9' with height of about 3' to crown of roadway. No skew.

Watershed estimated to have an area of 175 acres. $C = \frac{1}{3}$.

Recommended: Two 12-gage pipe arches 22' long placed as follows:

crown roadway 2



4 sq. yds of local-laid riprap obtained from the old structure shall be placed 12" deep at each end of the pipes instead of headwalls.

ESTIMATE

Pipe: C.M. Deformed 50x31	44 Lft.	\$14.00	\$616.00
Removal of Pre. Structure	1 L.S.	\$80.00	\$80.00
Prewarning signs	1 each	\$40.00	\$40.00
Std Barricade (Type A)	2 each	\$50.00	\$100.00
Placing laid-laid riprap 12"	8 sqy	\$8.00	<u>\$64.00</u>
			\$900.00

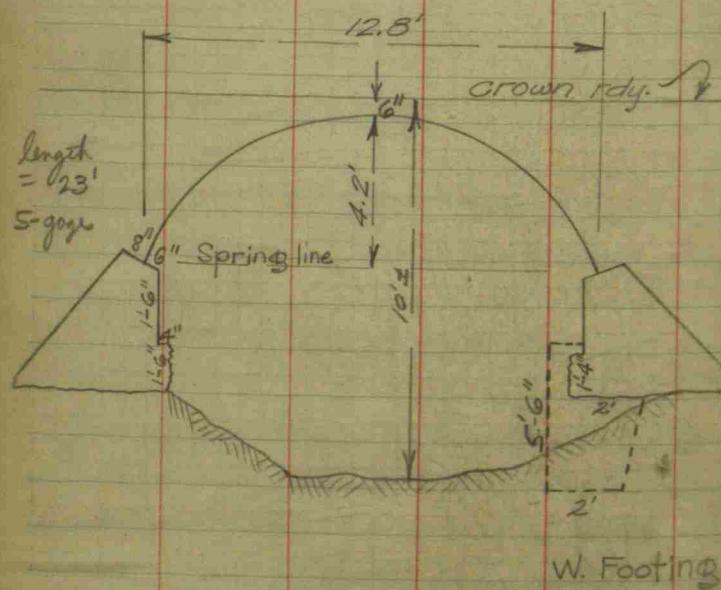
Culvert No. 2-1953 (Repair)
 YEAGER BRIDGE
 @ Center 18-15-2W

66

Shuttle 1/3/53

Watershed = 300 acres $C = \frac{1}{3}$

If present multi-plate arch is removed,
 I recommend either 36' or 66" dia. 10-gage
 C.M.P. which should be strutted during
 installation or a 5'x5' standard brief
 box culvert.



ESTIMATE

Class D concrete in structure	13.3 cu.	\$80.00	\$1064.00
Reinforcing steel in structure	293 lbs.	\$0.15	\$43.95
Pavement signs	2 each	\$40.00	\$80.00
St. Barricades (Type A)	2 each	\$50.00	\$100.00
			\$ 1287.95

SPECS.

Applicable provisions of Sec. E16 shall apply to the underpinning of existing footings. and the applicable provisions of Sec. E4 shall apply to the construction of the weirs and apron.

Culvert No. 3-1953 (New Const.)
 Kentucky St. Bridge
 Danville, Ind.
 56 R. N. & 19 R. E. of SW. cor.
 E²NE⁴ 9-15-1W

Shartle 1/31/53

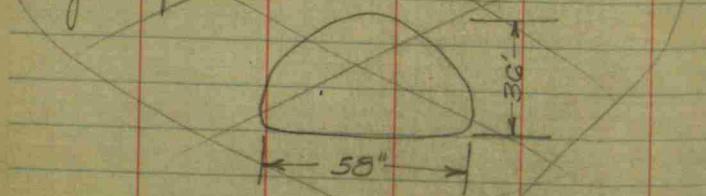
Estimated watershed = 110 acres $C = \frac{1}{3}$
 Use 54" R.C., C.I., or C.M. pipe or 4' x 3' standard
 reinforced conc. box culvert with W₂
 heelwalls. (12-gage)

2 Conc. heelwls W₂ req'd

Pipe should be 44' long.

Clear & straighten channel from bridge 30' W.

Or use one 12-gage pipe arch 44'
 long as follows:



Estimated cost of pipe arch only... \$470.00
 Two connecting berms 6' x 23.00
 \$493.00

ESTIMATE

St. Barricade (Type A)	2	each	\$50.00	\$100.00
Warning signs	2	each	\$40.00	80.00
Pipe: R.C., C.I. or C.M. 54"	44	ft.	20.50	902.00
Removal of pres. structure	1	L.S.	350.00	350.00
Class D. conc. in structures	14.6	cys.	75.00	1095.00
Reinforcing steel in structures	940	lbs	0.15	141.00
Waterway Excavation	20	cys.	1.50	30.00
Clearing & Grubbing	1	L.S.	40.00	40.00
Sodding	50	cys	0.90	45.00
				\$2783.00

Contractor to replace subgrade but not base,
 combine base and surface, or surface courses.

Culvert No. 4-1953 (Repair)

68

BRIDGE

Near Cen. S. SE4 22-15-1E

Shartle 4/11/53

ESTIMATE

Fd. Barricades (Type A)	2 each	\$50.00	\$100.00
Class D. conc. in structures	20.8 cys	65.00	1352.00
Reinf. Steel in Structure	252 lbs	0.15	37.80
Heavy grouted riprap	cys	7.00	
Repainting test abutment	1 L.S.	20.00	20.00
			\$1509.80

HENNIPMAN BRIDGE
18 rods E. of N½ Mi. 32-16-2E
Wash. Twp.
Over Little White Lick Creek
Shartle 1/7/54

By careful investigation, I determine
that this structure serves a watershed
of 6.75 sq. miles or 4320 acres. Waterway
area by Talbot's formula as follows:

$$a = C \sqrt{A^3}$$

Let $C = \frac{1}{3}$, then $a = 177.6 \pm$ or 178 ft
waterway required.

Orth Truss leg (woven deck) bridge 45'-10" long
in place.

16'-4" betw trusses c.t.o.c.

Clear waterway 45'

Are highwater 4.2' below floor story.
Max. high water July 4, 1938, 0.5' below floor story.

Structure in place to be removed:

2-16'	floor beams	12 I 50	1600	#
4-12	corner legs	9 II 26.8	1286	
6-10	columns	6 I 12.5	750	
6-46	stringers	6 I 12.5	3450	
2-46	"	6 I 10.5	966	
2-46	upper chord	5 1/2 x 2 1/2 T 9.8	902	
4-15	lower "	3 1/2 x 2 1/2 I 9.8	588	
2-16	"	2 1/2 x 2 I 5.5	176	
4-3	vertically	2 x 2 # 12.8	154	
144 1/2	diagonals	2 1/2 x 2 I 5.5	792	
2-16	end floor beams	5 x 5 L 16.2	518	
4-12	leg diagonals	3 1/2 x 2 1/2 L 6.1	293	
6-46	hand rail chord	1 1/2 x 1 1/2 L 1.8	497	
	Tension lattice, lettered trussing, plates, rivets		1200	
			13172	

or about 6 1/2 tons.

N 2 Min stone 32-16-1E - small stone found
on top of a large stone 2' + deep. Replaced the
small 4x8x11 stone on top of original.

Power pole S 50° W 32.02'

Beebe pole N 50° W 33.60'

Old wood cor. post S 45° E 27.24'

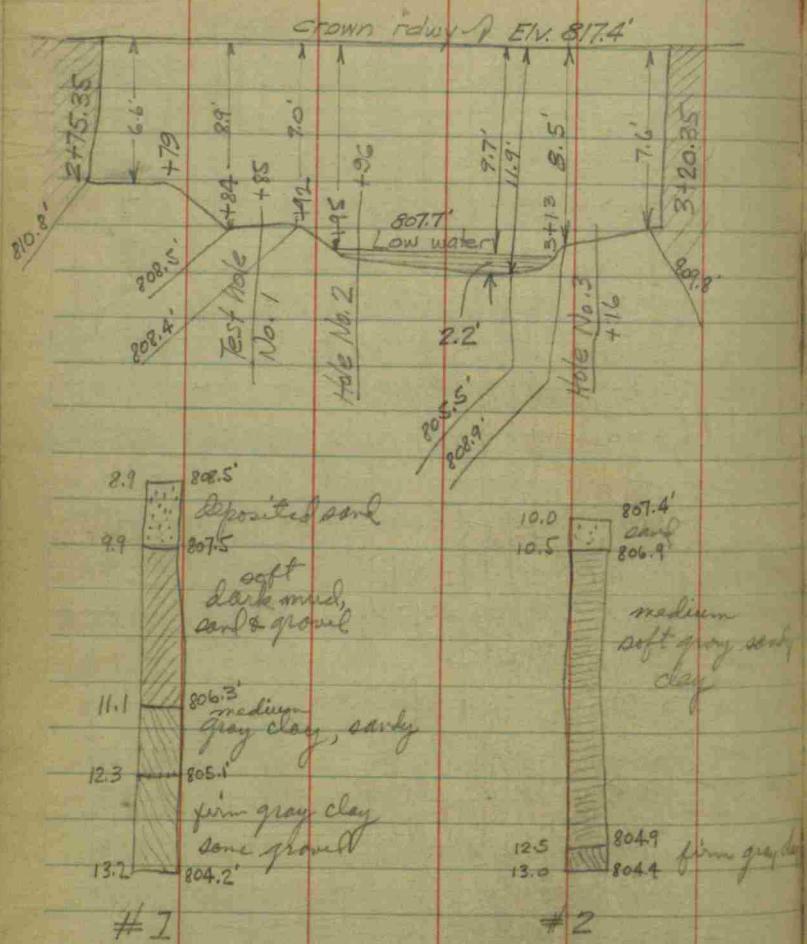
N. fence of road North 18.8'

2+74.65 center W. end center plank

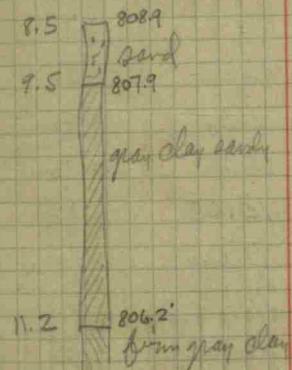
2+74.85 F.F. stone mudwall

2+75.35 W. edge clear waterway

3+20.35 E "



All vert. meas. below roadway surface
E.I.V. at right.



#3

Estimated allowable bearing capacity 4 tons sq. ft.

Shartle } 1/25/54
Burrows }
Graham } Fog
Johnson)

Upstream from E structure

B.M. #1	0.23	818.94	818.71
Floor II end		1.63	17.31
" E. "		1.52	17.42
0+50		12.55	06.39
0+70		10.65	08.29
1+00		11.06	07.88
1+20		11.55	07.39
1+50		10.13	08.81
2+00		9.90	09.04
2+50		10.40	08.54
3+00		9.55	09.39
3+80		9.40	09.54
4+40		10.77	08.17
5+00		9.75	09.19
①	6.33	815.21	10.06
Downstream			
0+45		7.70	07.51
1+00		8.13	07.08
1+50		8.23	06.98
2+00		8.72	06.49
2+25		8.15	07.06
3+00		9.00	06.21
4+25		8.40	06.81
5+00		9.00	06.21

4 Roadway		
B.M.#	3.55	822.26
0+00	4.88	17.38
0+50	6.53	15.73
1+00	7.50	14.76
1+50	7.84	14.42
2+00	7.82	14.44
2+50	6.77	15.49
-1-00	0.50	21.76
2+74.65	4.96	17.30
3+20.35	4.85	17.41
3+50	4.60	17.66
4+00	3.95	18.31
4+50	3.01	19.25
5+00	2.01	20.25
5+50	1.39	20.87
6+00	1.13	21.13
6+50	0.89	21.37

Proposed
Cr. Rdwy.

G = -2.00%

73

0+00 817.38'

0+50 815.73'

0+75 815.30'

1+00 815.18'

1+25 815.80'

1+50 816.72'

1+75 817.47'

2+00 818.05'

2+25 818.47'

2+50 818.72'

2+75 818.80'

3+00 "

4+00 "

4+50 819.25

P.V.I. 1+00

V.C. El. 814.80'

V.C. 50'

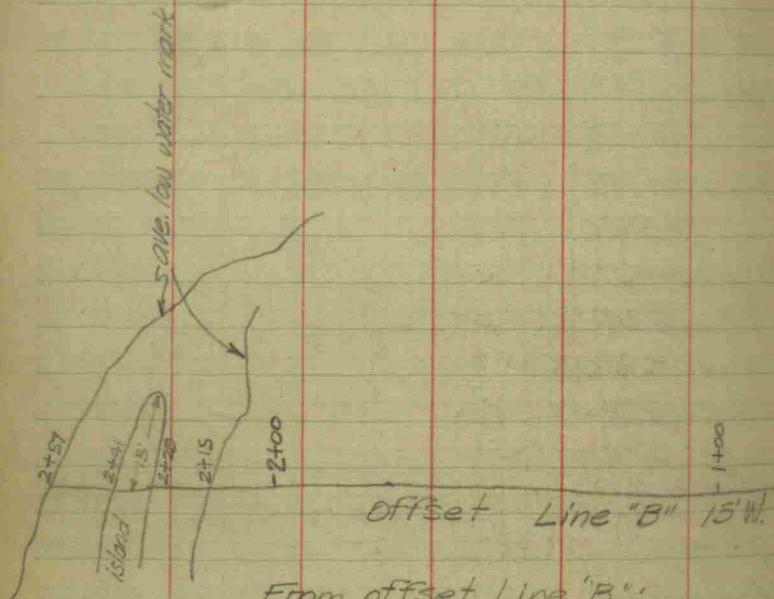
G.C P.R.V.C. = +4.00%

P.V.I. 2+00

V.C. El. 818.80'

V.C. 150'

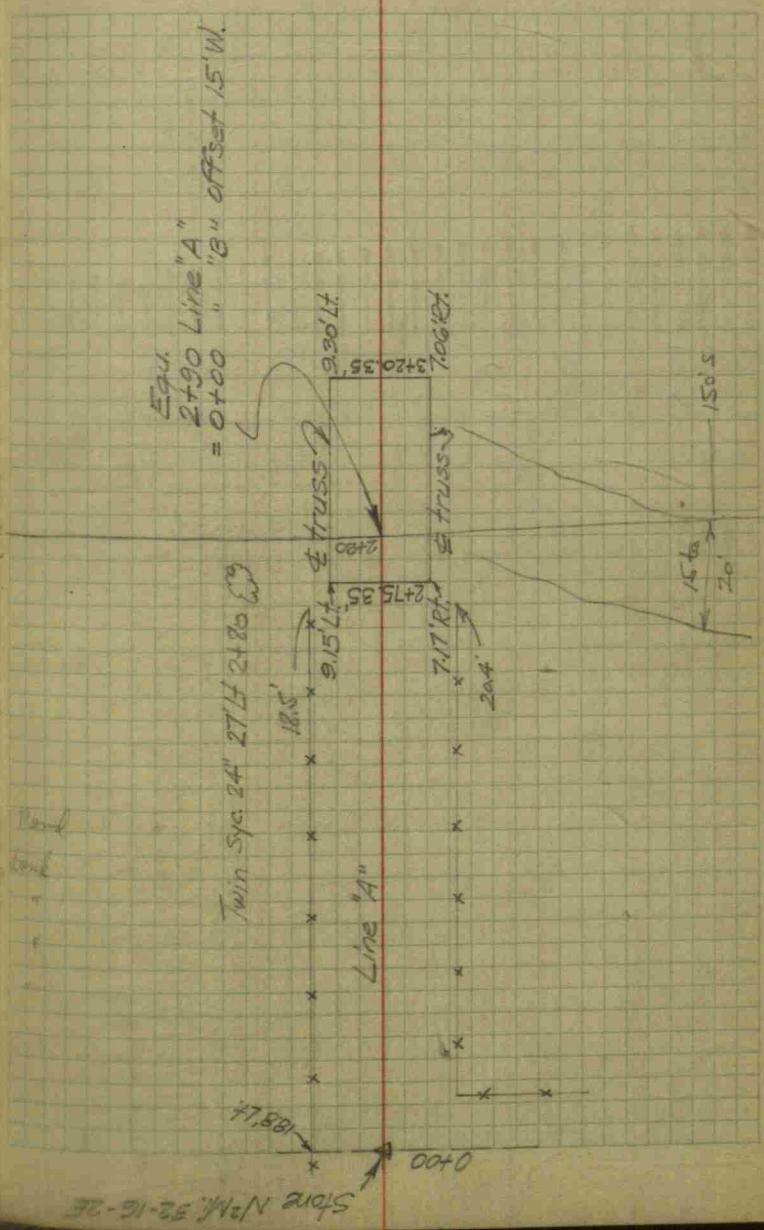
G = 0.00%



From offset Line "B":

Sta.	Bank	Bottom	W edge	E edge	Wdg Edg
2+00	9'	14'	37'	50'	
1+75	10	21	31	44	
1+50	16	22	22	29	50 59
1+25	17	17	17	31	65 65
1+00	22	22	22	39	65
0+75	27	33	47	55	67
0+50	22	27	33	49	64
0+25	11	11	11	41	

Slope NE. cor. 32-16-2E



Slope NE. cor. 32-16-2E

	B.S.	H.I.	offset Line "B"	offset "B"	Top back
			F.S.	EL.	F.S.
B.M. #1	0.70	819.41			
0+25			8.40	811.01	870
0+50			7.50	811.9	7.50
0+75			7.20	812.2	6.90
1+00			7.30	812.1	6.60
1+25			7.00	812.4	6.60
1+50			6.80	812.6	6.80
1+75			6.90	812.5	6.90
2+00			7.10	812.3	7.50
2+10			7.40	812.0	

EM. B.M. = 818.71'

810.7

811.9

812.5

812.8

812.6

812.5

812.5

811.9

Windy, Fair
Jan 30, 1952

Levels- Clermont to Cen. N. Cen. 8-15-2E
to est. elev. of B.M. #1 X SHARPLE
of Hennepinian Bridge BURRORIS
Survey. WATSON

		Miles
BM L50	6.81	833.13
	2.43	285
	11.48	7.19
	3.84	3.39
	4.94	8.49
	5.53	8.04
	2.91	6.80
	11.47	9.50
	2.41	2.65
	3.41	12.43
BM #1		818.71
	11.21	6.08
	5.85	818.64
	0.94	2.1
	2.29	0.63
	14.1	0.61
	5.95	5.59
	1.25	4.70
	1.19	7.68
	5.10	8.56
	5.03	6.98
B.M. A77		1.25
		6.44
		4.97
		0.84
		0.84
		9.19
		808.91
		808.75
		808.31
		4.4
		0.16

Adjusted elev. in int.

76

USC & GS BM L50-Clermont, Ind.

N 1/2 Mi. 32-16-2E
R.R. SPK. p. pale SW cor "T" rd.

U.S.C & G.S. B.M. A77
S. side C.C.C. & St. L. Ry. 1/2 Mi. W. Co. line

77

$$\begin{array}{r} 637 \\ 12 \\ \hline 627 \\ 627 \\ \hline 764 \\ 764 \\ \hline 108 \end{array}$$

Fill + 20% = 764 cys.

Cut = 872

Surplus = 108 cys.

4+00	<u>+1.2</u>	<u>+0.8</u>	<u>-1.8</u>	<u>-0.3</u>
	<u>23</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>13</u>
3+50	<u>-4.5</u>	<u>-1.5</u>	<u>-1.6</u>	<u>-0.6</u>
	<u>22</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>13</u>	
3+30		<u>-9.9</u>	<u>-0.3</u>	
		<u>27</u>	<u>11</u>	
2+70		<u>-5.4</u>	<u>-0.4</u>	
		<u>18</u>	<u>8</u>	
2+50	<u>-3.2</u>	<u>-3.6</u>	<u>-1.3</u>	<u>-0.4</u>
	<u>23</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>
2+00		<u>-2.6</u>	<u>-1.7</u>	<u>-0.5</u>
		<u>19</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>12</u>
1+50			<u>-1.1</u>	<u>-0.3</u>
			<u>19</u>	<u>11</u>
1+00		<u>-1.4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-0.2</u>
		<u>18</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>
0+50	<u>-0.7</u>	<u>-0.4</u>	<u>+0.3</u>	<u>0</u>
	<u>24</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>10</u>
				<u>0</u>

<u>-0.4</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-20</u>	<u>-0.5</u>	<u>+0.4</u>
<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>23</u>
<u>-0.3</u>	<u>-24</u>	<u>-28</u>		
<u>16</u>		<u>22</u>		
<u>-0.2</u>	<u>-14</u>	<u>-45</u>		
<u>7</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>19</u>		
<u>+0.2</u>	<u>-4.7</u>	<u>-48</u>		
<u>7</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>21</u>		
<u>-0.5</u>	<u>-9.8</u>	<u>-3.4</u>	<u>-7.5</u>	
<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>20</u>	
<u>-0.6</u>	<u>-1.8</u>	<u>-17</u>		
<u>12</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>20</u>		
<u>-0.3</u>	<u>-0.2</u>	<u>-17</u>		
<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>		
<u>-0.5</u>	<u>-0.4</u>	<u>-0.9</u>	<u>-1.3</u>	
<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>21</u>	
<u>-0.4</u>	<u>-0.2</u>	<u>-10</u>		
<u>6</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>15</u>		

Levels for Jim Vaughn along W side

N#5 road on

5/12/47 Franklin Skarth - Chippewa

B.S. H.I. F.S. EL.

11.55	100.00	88.45	S. ditch
7.75		92.25	top bank
11.95		88.05	2nd. ditch
2.65		97.35	top bank
8.70		91.30	3rd. ditch
5.75		94.25	N. ditch

$E = 64^\circ$

$T = 300'$

P

$L =$

CURVE TABLES.

Published by KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

HOW TO USE CURVE TABLES.

Table I. contains Tangents and Externals to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and External: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.

To find Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table I.: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Nat. Ex. Sec.

EXAMPLE.

Wanted a Curve with an Ext. of about 12 ft. Angle of Intersection or I. P. = $23^\circ 20'$ to the R. at Station 542+72.

Ext. in Tab. I opposite $23^\circ 20' = 120.87$
 $120.87 \div 12 = 10.07$. Say a 10° Curve.

Tan. in Tab. I opp. $23^\circ 20' = 1183.1$
 $1183.1 \div 10 = 118.31$.

Correction for A. $23^\circ 20'$ for a 10° Cur. = 0.16
 $118.31 + 0.16 = 118.47$ = corrected Tangent.

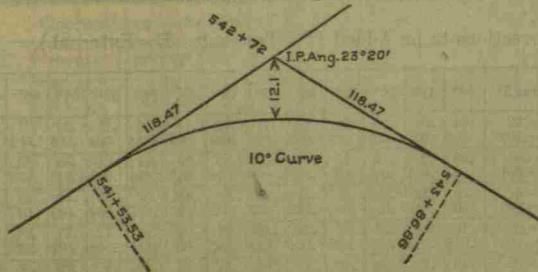
(If corrected Ext. is required find in same way)
Ang. $23^\circ 20' = 23.33^\circ \div 10 = 2.3333 = L. C.$

$2^\circ 19\frac{1}{2}' =$ def. for sta.	542	I. P. = sta.	542+72
$4^\circ 49\frac{1}{2}' =$ " " "	+50	Tan. =	1.18.47
$7^\circ 19\frac{1}{2}' =$ " " "	543	B. C. = sta.	541+53.53
$9^\circ 49\frac{1}{2}' =$ " " "	+50	L. C. =	2.33.33
$11^\circ 40' =$ " " "	543+	86.86	E. C. = Sta.
			$543+86.86$

$$100 - 53.53 = 46.47 \times 3' (\text{def. for 1 ft. of } 10^\circ \text{ Cur.}) = 139.41' = \\ 2^\circ 19\frac{1}{2}' = \text{def. for sta. 542.}$$

Def. for 50 ft. = $2^\circ 30'$ for a 10° Curve.

Def. for 36.86 ft. = $1^\circ 50\frac{1}{2}'$ for a 10° Curve.



33.7
29.5
water level 9.7 below floor
below water level to top of bad spot

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.0 + 9.7 = 12.7 \\ 3.4 + 9.7 = 13.1 \end{array}$$

hand 11.1 below floor

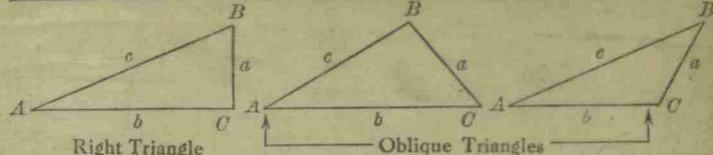
$$\begin{array}{r} 23.82 \\ - 12.426 \\ \hline 11.396 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.6 \\ 5.15 \\ - 4.0 \\ \hline 7.75 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.65 \\ - 5.1 \\ \hline 2.55 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.6 \\ 5.15 \\ - 4.0 \\ \hline 7.75 \end{array}$$

TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULÆ



Right Triangle Oblique Triangles

Solution of Right Triangles

For Angle A . $\sin = \frac{a}{c}$, $\cos = \frac{b}{c}$, $\tan = \frac{a}{b}$, $\cot = \frac{b}{a}$, $\sec = \frac{c}{b}$, $\cosec = \frac{c}{a}$

Given	Required	$\tan A = \frac{a}{b} = \cot B, c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = a\sqrt{1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}}$
a, b	A, B, c	$\sin A = \frac{a}{c} = \cos B, b = \sqrt{c+a)(c-a)} = c\sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{c^2}}$

a, c	A, B, b	$B = 90^\circ - A, b = a \cot A, c = \frac{a}{\sin A}$
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A, b	B, a, c	$B = 90^\circ - A, a = b \tan A, c = \frac{b}{\cos A}$
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A, c	B, a, b	$B = 90^\circ - A, a = c \sin A, b = c \cos A$
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Solution of Oblique Triangles

Given	Required	$b = \frac{a \sin B}{\sin A}, C = 180^\circ - (A+B), c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
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A, a, b	B, c, C	$\sin B = \frac{b \sin A}{a}, C = 180^\circ - (A+B), c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
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a, b, C	A, B, c	$A+B=180^\circ-C, \tan \frac{1}{2}(A-B)=\frac{(a-b)\tan \frac{1}{2}(A+B)}{a+b}, c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
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a, b, c	A, B, C	$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}, \sin \frac{1}{2}A = \sqrt{\frac{(s-b)(s-c)}{bc}}$
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a, b, c	A, B, C	$\sin \frac{1}{2}B = \sqrt{\frac{(s-a)(s-c)}{ac}}, C = 180^\circ - (A+B)$
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a, b, c	Area	$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}, \text{area} = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$
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A, b, c	Area	$\text{area} = \frac{b c \sin A}{2}$
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A, B, C, a	Area	$\text{area} = \frac{a^2 \sin B \sin C}{2 \sin A}$
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REDUCTION TO HORIZONTAL

Horizontal distance = Slope distance multiplied by the cosine of the vertical angle. Thus: slope distance = 319.4 ft. Vert. angle = $5^\circ 10'$. From Table, Page IX, $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$. Horizontal distance = $319.4 \times .9959 = 318.09$ ft.

Horizontal distance also = Slope distance minus slope distance times (1 - cosine of vertical angle). With the same figures as in the preceding example, the following result is obtained. $\cosine 5^\circ 10' = .9959$, $1 - .9959 = .0041$.

$319.4 \times .0041 = .31.319.4 - .31 = 318.09$ ft.

When the rise is known, the horizontal distance is approximately: - the slope distance less the square of the rise divided by twice the slope distance. Thus: rise = 14 ft., slope distance = 302.6 ft. Horizontal distance = $302.6 - \frac{14 \times 14}{2 \times 302.6} = 302.6 - 0.32 = 302.28$ ft.

