

10Th Street
Book # 3

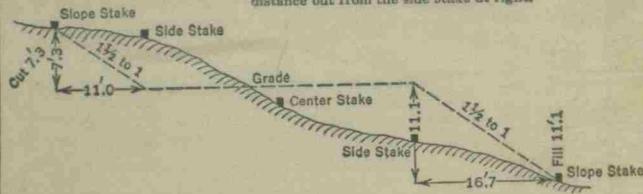
K-E
MINING TRANSIT BOOK
82-0023

LEVEL BOOK #3
10TH STREET

R

DISTANCES FROM SIDE STAKES FOR CROSS-SECTIONING
 Roadway of any Width. Side Slopes 1 1/2 to 1.

In the figure below: opposite 7 under "Cut or Fill" and under 3 read 11.0, the distance out from the side stake at left. Also, opposite 11 under "Cut or Fill" and under .1 read 16.7, the distance out from the side stake at right.



Cut or Fill	Distance out from Side or Shoulder Stake											Cut or Fill
	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9		
0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0	
1	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	1	
2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	2	
3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	3	
4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	4	
5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	5	
6	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	6	
7	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	7	
8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4	8	
9	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.9	9	
10	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.4	10	
11	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	11	
12	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	12	
13	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.9	13	
14	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.2	22.4	14	
15	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.9	15	
16	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.4	16	
17	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.9	17	
18	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.4	18	
19	28.5	28.7	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.9	19	
20	30.0	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	20	
21	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.7	32.9	21	
22	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.4	22	
23	34.5	34.7	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.6	35.7	35.9	23	
24	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	24	
25	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.9	25	
26	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.4	26	
27	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9	27	
28	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.4	28	
29	43.5	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.7	44.9	29	
30	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.4	30	
31	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9	31	
32	48.0	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.4	32	
33	49.5	49.7	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9	33	
34	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.2	52.4	34	
35	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.7	53.9	35	
36	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.6	54.8	54.9	55.1	55.2	55.4	36	
37	55.5	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.9	37	
38	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.4	38	
39	58.5	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.9	39	
40	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.2	61.4	40	

KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

For Curve Tables see end of book.

The paper in this book is made of 100% high grade rag stock with a WATER RESISTING surface sizing.

Index

Page nos. 1, 2, 3 Void

Page nos. 4 to 25 = started at 267, Ends 400 F

Page nos. 26 to 27 - 5-1A on County Road 800 E. S.

Page nos. 28 to 29 - 5-1B on County Road 800 E. N.

4-58 Topo. from Sta. 3+00 to Sta. 114+00.
(Corrected to 114+00)

Voied

3400

3426
3428.8
3427

3416.5
3427.5

4400

4490

5400

5415

5428.8

Al-Tim-Bruce-Wally
Ferry

Cloudy 60° Windy



Req. Pt. Spike in center
of Road

20' to Fence

19' to Pole

19' to sign
19' to tele. pole

last

1" steel Pipe 27' long

£

5+46.

Void

6+00

7+00

7+48

7+46.7

7+72.7
7+79.8

8+00

8+00
8+30

£

2

End tree

End of fence along road
Drive way at 7+79.8
Corrigate tile

House 60
From E

9+00
Void

9+50.5

10+00

3
Tele. pole

5.

4+90

5+00

5+15

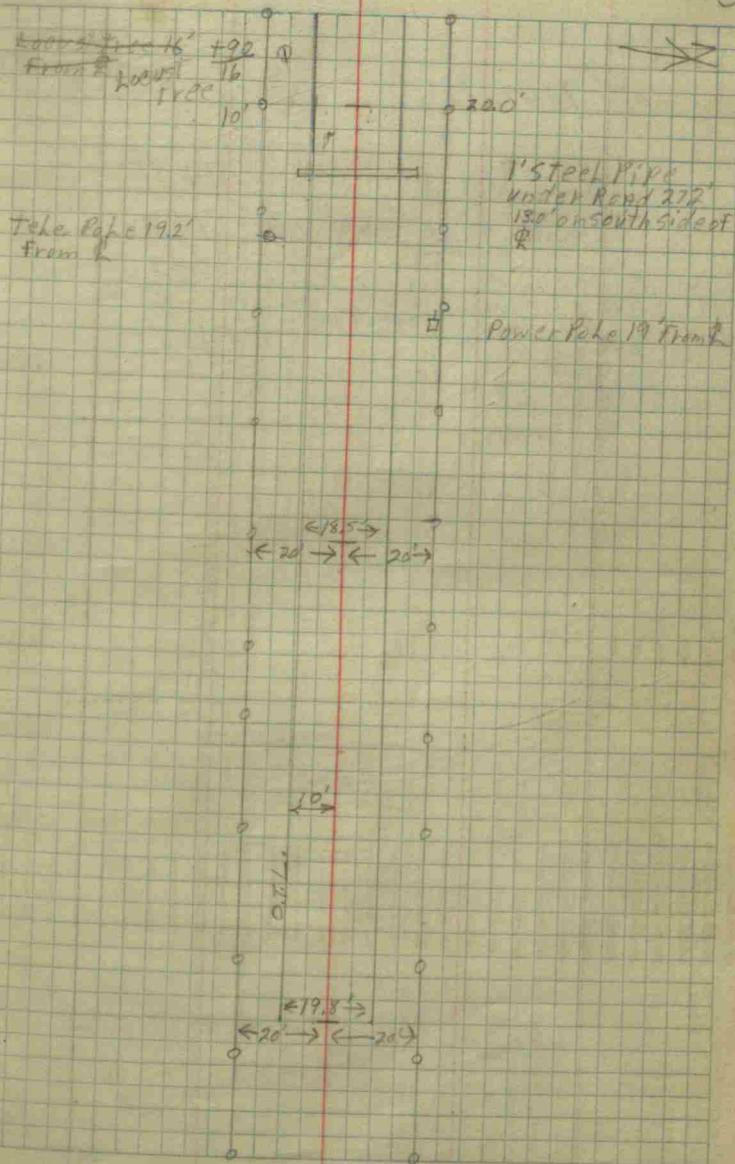
5+14.5

5+29

5+46

6+00

7+00



7.

10:00

9+99

11:00

11+11

11+22

11+30

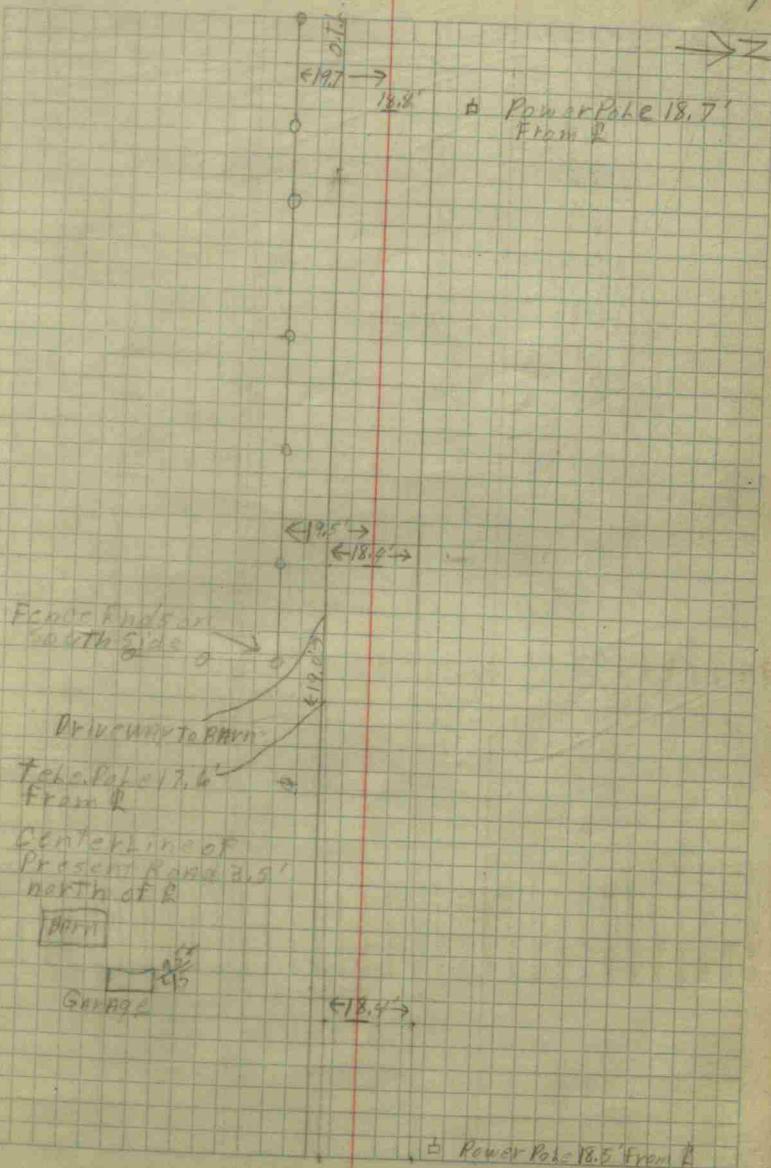
11+48

12:00

12+08

12+27

7



9.

15100

AL - Tim - Bruce - Wally - Mark - Terry
Partly cloudy - 65°

9

4730

15100

51.7

0

9.6

25.3

30.9

a fence

TR 718
30.4 23.3
Lodun TR 23

7410

318 TR

16100

11.0

19.6

38.3

7400

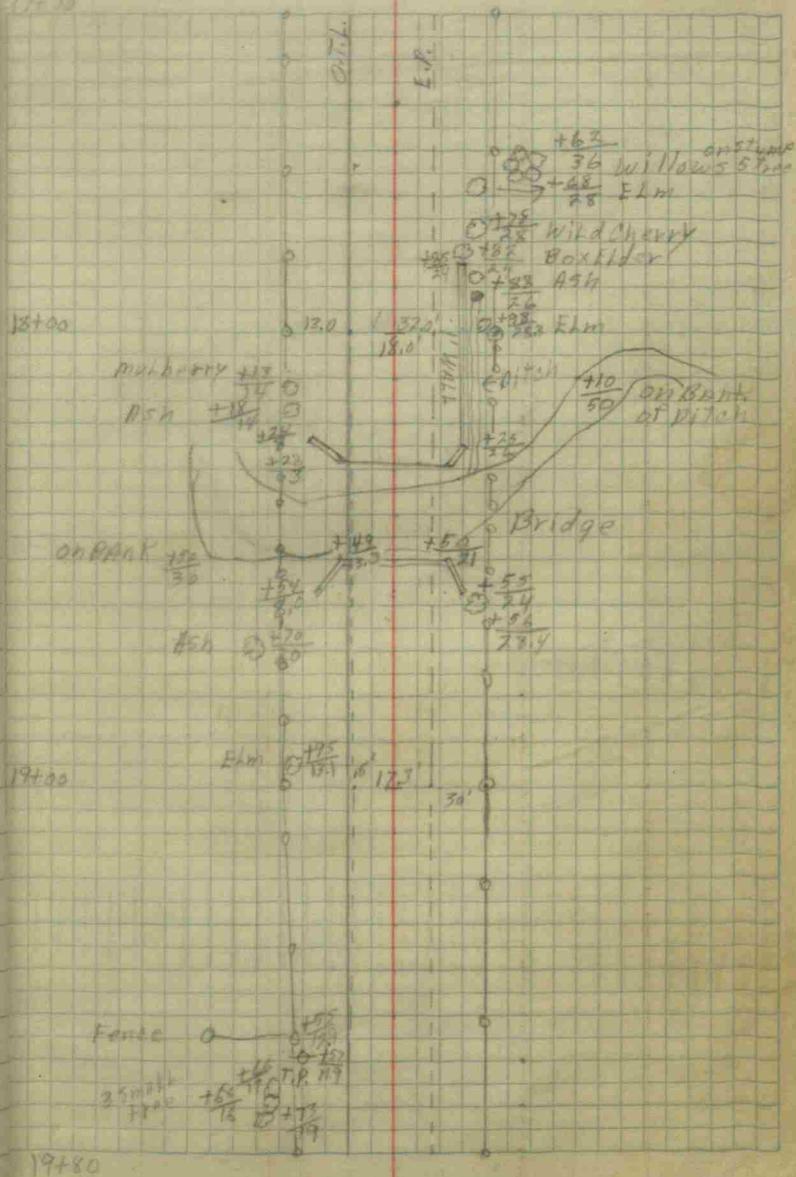
108
108 TR
90

on 18.7

32.8

7130

177.70



11.

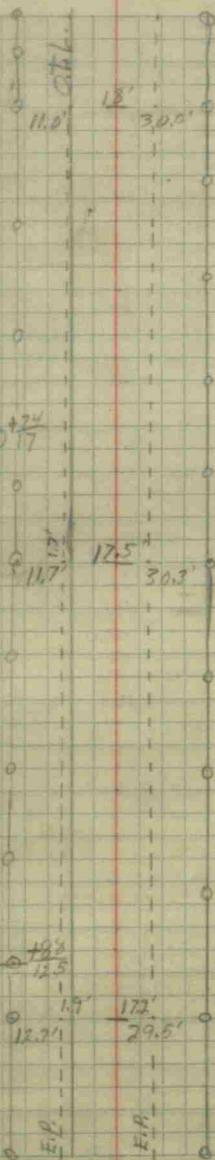
19+80

20+00

21+00

22+00

22+30



6-9-69
 H.L. - H.V.L.
 Tim - mat
 Wally - Terry

Stamp
 47

12.

2270

0.11

$\frac{136}{245}$ Ash tree

23700

$\frac{20}{12.0}$

$\frac{174}{28.6}$

T.P. $\frac{25}{11}$

24700

$\frac{26}{11}$

$\frac{178}{28}$

24780

13.

24480

13

25420

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.9' \\ 11.3' \\ \hline 17.44' \\ 277' \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +22 \\ 26.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Fence

+27

+41

Driveway

T.P.

$$\begin{array}{r} +53 \\ 10.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +42 \\ 29.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Fence

26400

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.8' \\ 11.2' \\ \hline 17.8' \\ 280' \end{array}$$

T.P.

$$\begin{array}{r} +50 \\ 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +50 \\ 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

pp.

27400

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.9' \\ 12.7' \\ \hline 17.6' \\ 276' \end{array}$$

27430

14.

27170

S

Fence

+45

71.0

+76

15

O.P.K.

E.P.

E.P.

+67

28100

House

2.3'

172'

27.7

+44

+40

29.2

28.8

Fence

+71

+65

9.5

W.T.L.

Driveway

+87

Fence

27100

+86

2.5'

+98

20.0

+3

+14

+98

20.0

+3

+14

17.9'

27.5

Driveway

+77

House

+70

29180

14

N

16.

6-10-89 Al-Tim-Evose-Mart-Tony
Sunny 65°-75° Wally 16

33130

#31
#26 END OF TILE

#42

#65
#63 D.T.R.

33400

20.3

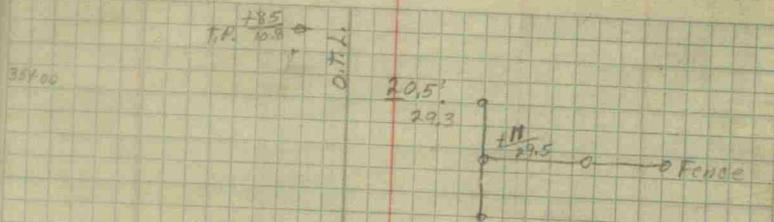
#1
#29
#10
#26 P.P. O FENCE

34400

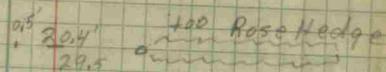
20.7'

29.2'

34480



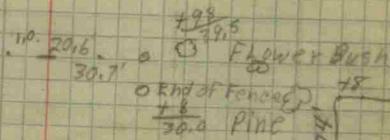
36700



+27
28.2 P.P.

37100

$\frac{+87}{10.8}$ T.P.



37130

19.

39+80

19

40+00

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.0 \\ 11.5' \quad \underline{22.0'} \end{array}$$

41+00

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.0 \\ 11.5' \quad \underline{22.1'} \end{array}$$

Fence +340

Drive to field

↑

Put on

DRAWING

$$\begin{array}{r} +31 \\ 25.0 \\ 0.0 \\ \hline 25.0 \\ +31 \\ \hline 56.0 \end{array}$$

Tile

+17

93

Fence

42+00

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.8 \\ 11.4' \quad \underline{22.3'} \\ 32.0' \end{array}$$

42+30

20.

42430

20

11.0

$\frac{+48}{31.8}$

43400

3.0
11.3 22.6
32.0

$\frac{+16}{9.0} = 1.8$

44400

3.0
11.0 22.7
31.4

44480

21.

4480

45400

28.0	28.0
10.8	31.4

D.I.L.

 $\frac{160}{81} \rightarrow$

46400

20	23.0	$\frac{+98}{30.6}$	P.R. Z-904-22
11.0	31.1		

Fence	+66
	117

+82	tree
111	net in

47700	$\frac{+97}{46}$	disc wing
-------	------------------	-----------

36

22.5	30.8
	30.8

+97

30.8

Bent tree

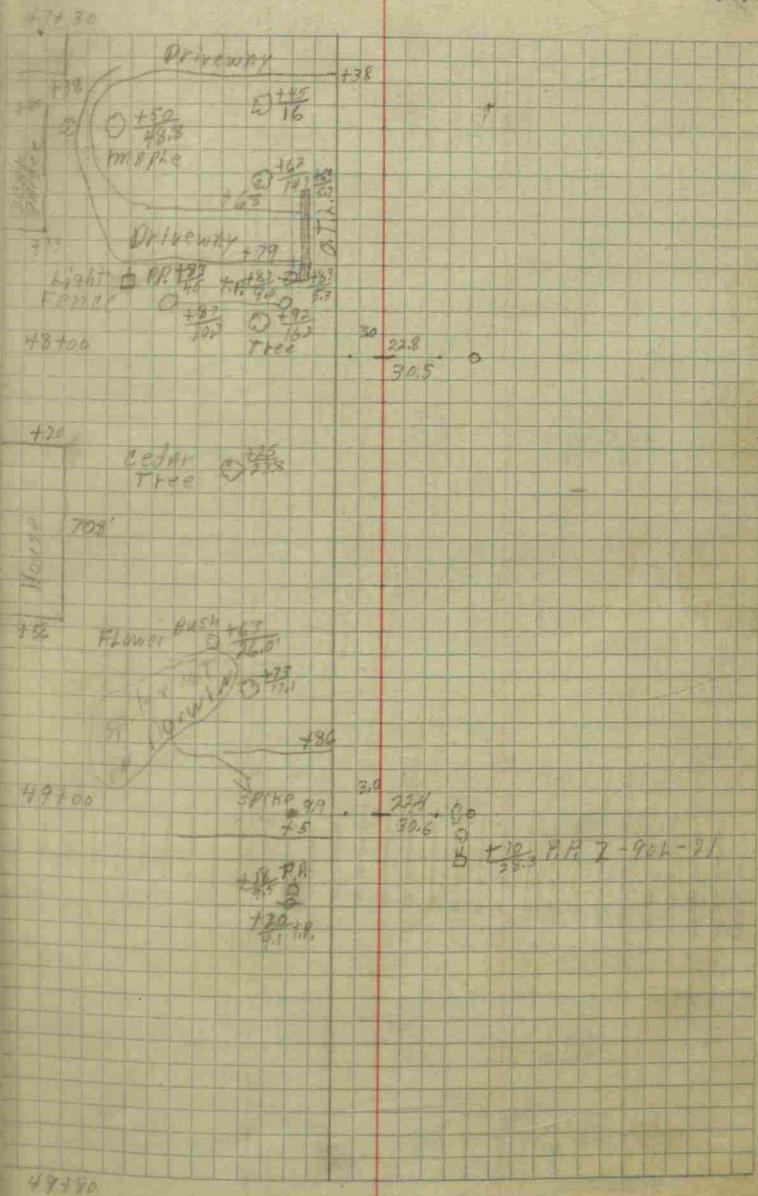
Hensel

Flower	Bush
Pine	+19
	+14

47130

+27

21



50700

$\frac{20.6}{30.6}$ 100
 Fence

T.R.
 0.11

$\frac{+70}{-135}$ Tree

51100

0.8
 $\frac{20.4}{27.9}$

$\frac{+15}{-30.2}$ Fence

+27

$\frac{+55}{-77}$ Tree

House
 at
 station

+81

Tree

52100

0.8
 $\frac{20.0}{32.0}$ 0 $\frac{+4}{-45.5}$
 +5
 +16

$\frac{+22}{-30.5}$ A.P.P. $\frac{0+12}{-45.5}$ +22
 2-901-20 $\frac{+12}{-55}$

52130

FENCE IS NOT
 ON DRAWING

24.

52780

24

$$\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ 41 \\ \hline 194 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 147 \\ 47 \\ \hline 194 \end{array}$$
 Fence

53700

$$\begin{array}{r} 08 \\ 19.3 \\ 29.7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 143 \\ 49 \\ \hline 192 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 149 \\ 46 \\ \hline 195 \end{array}$$
 Tile

54120

$$\begin{array}{r} 05 \\ 20.6 \\ 30.3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 147 \\ 48 \\ \hline 195 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 146 \\ 50 \\ \hline 196 \end{array}$$
 Fence

54480

25.

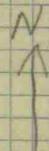
54780

25

191 • 1816
 Iron Spike in Road
 10' south of stone in
 center of Road at the
 intersection of County
 Road 5, 100th & 800th
 Spike is 53' NW of
 corner porch on house
 in southeast corner
 of section
 Stone at section
 line between section

26.

S-1A

6-12-69 sunny W. Windy
70°-90° 26A.L. Tim-Bruce-Mark
Wally-Terry86° 00' 15" Angle to O.I.L.
On 100 ft.

0+00 46.0

Iron Spike At Intersection
180' of County Road
100 ft. + 800 ft.0+21
212 Tree0+33
152 T.R.176 73
+77

149	20
Tree	37
Tree	35
Tree	165
0	200

 House
0+12
205 Tree

1+00

150 8.0

0+18
18

0 Fence

Fence

2+00

716
92

0

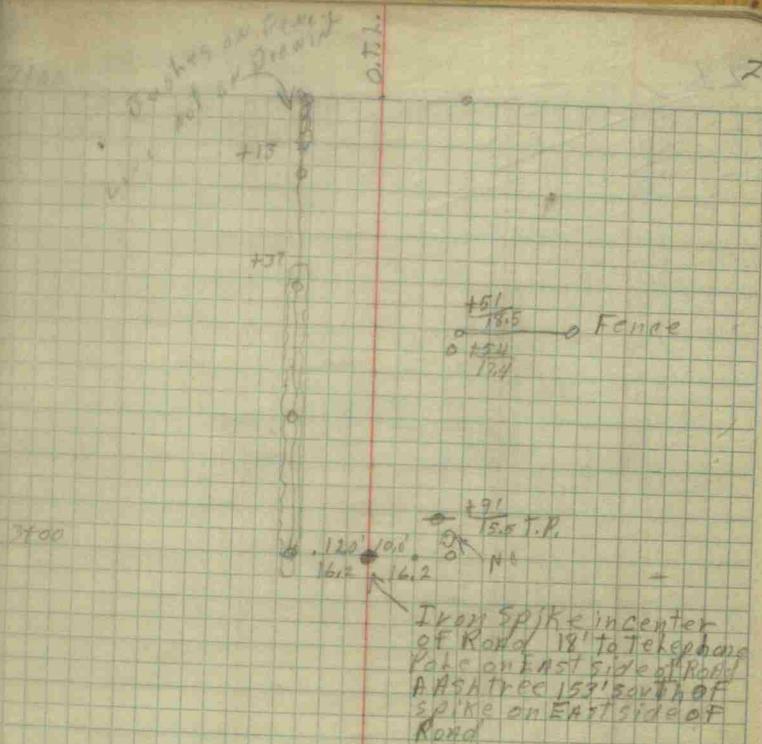
135

95.0

0

18.5

0+14
14 Tree



28.

S-1B

28

0100

Fence	719	16	15.5	Fence
	+30		+30	
	15		15.9	

1400

9.9	10.3
13.6	14.8

2100

10.2	9.9
14.1	14.1

29.

2000

↓
N

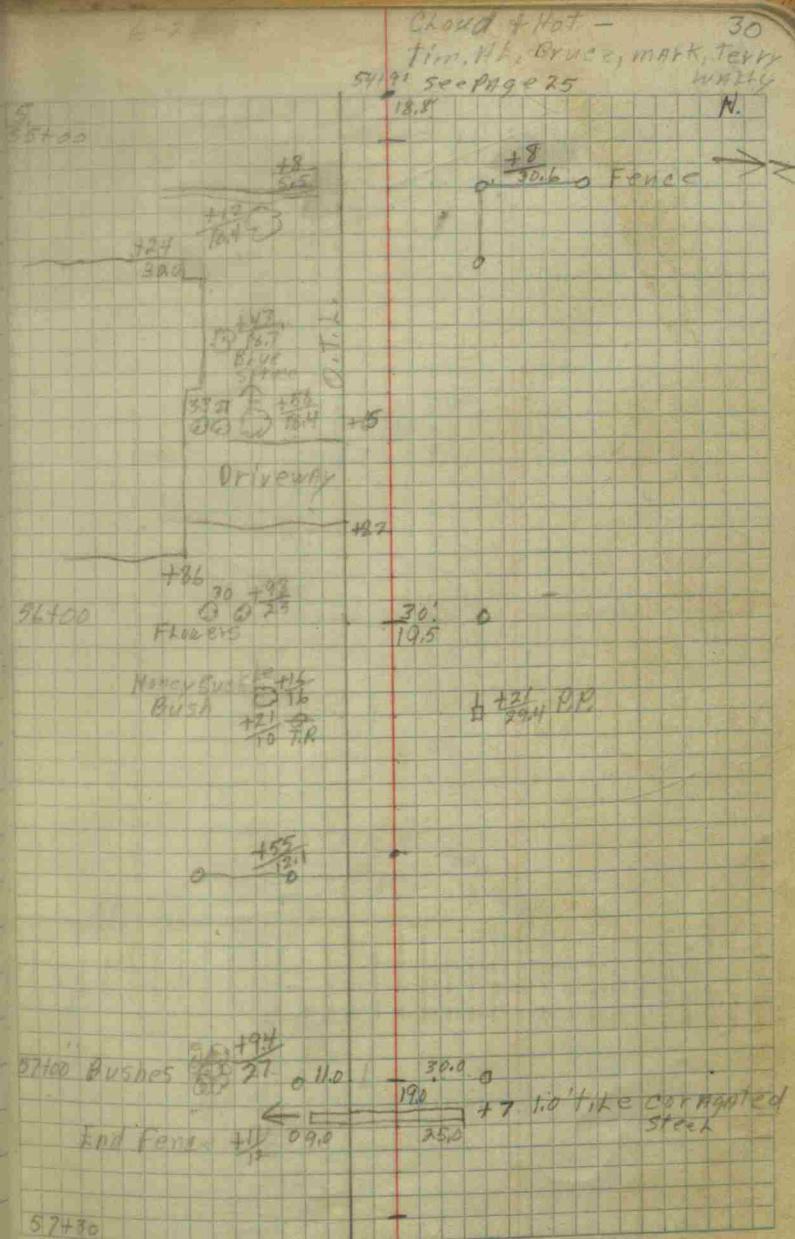
29

3000

o 10.8 10.2 o
14.1 14.0

30.

Angle of $00^{\circ} 00' 09''$
 ON EAST OF ROAD 900E



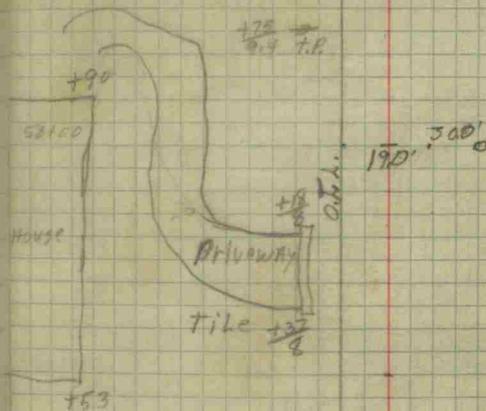
31.

57430

S

31

N

Flng Rate $0 \frac{43}{55.6}$ 

57100

P.P.
Q.T.P.+3
25.5
$$\begin{array}{r} 166 \\ +3 \\ \hline 169 \end{array}$$

Flower
Bush

19.0

30.0

+6
28.4

+29

House

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 0 \\ +30 \\ \hline 43 \end{array}$$

17.0

57480 Con. Driveway

Al-Tin - Bruce - Wally + Mark

33.

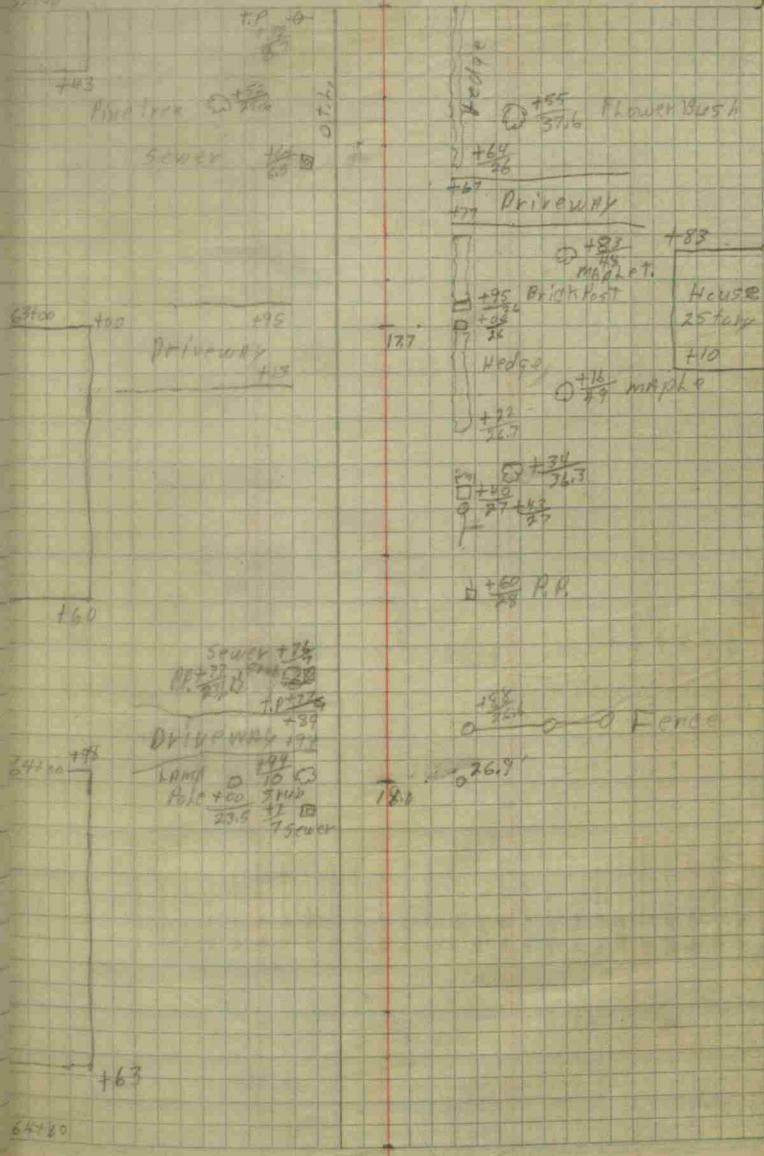
6-26-69

Sunny midday

5

12

37



35.

5

67+30

PRIVILEGE

130

+46

+13

7

Rough

Tide

+47
27

O.P.L.

41

+46
25.1 Tide

+88

68+00

+97

0.2 18.0

RP

+47

27

+47

27

0

o Fence

69+00

0.2 18.0

29.0

+47
27
10 T.P.

69+80

11.

06

36.

7100 WAS LEFT OUT

$$\underline{\underline{7200 = 7100}}$$

N
36

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \overline{) 8750} \\ \underline{224} \\ 630 \\ \underline{510} \\ 120 \\ \underline{112} \\ 80 \\ \underline{76} \\ 40 \end{array}$$

72400

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \overline{) 8186} \\ \underline{56} \\ 2586 \\ \underline{224} \\ 346 \\ \underline{28} \\ 318 \\ \underline{28} \\ 38 \\ \underline{28} \\ 10 \end{array}$$

Fence

$$\begin{array}{r} +55 \\ 714 \\ \hline 200 \text{ Elder} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5445 \\ 253 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 145 \\ 70 \end{array} \\ \hline 772 \\ \hline \text{Driveway} \quad 785 \\ \hline +87 \\ \hline 859 \\ \hline 7300 \\ \hline +90 \\ 7490 \end{array}$$

0.8 19

$$\begin{array}{r} +96 \\ 28 \\ \hline 298 \end{array}$$

7300

37.

Two P.K NAIL AT station 7400
 one on north is correct
 o.t.l. From sta. 54+91 To 7400 to be corrected

0.9'

73100

+44

0+37

Stump 168

Privet 166

Stump 166

Elm 0+345

0+83 Stump

0.29

19.0

Maple

+35

Guywire to P.P. 161

75100

19-18.3

0.29

+34
0+34
T.P.

75100

19-18.3
0.29
T.P.

37

38.

Time 11-45 - Wally mark

6-27-69 N
Afternoon
Cloudy + Rain
@ 7:30

7400

7400

Tree Stump $0 \frac{+40}{29}$ Fence $+90$

7400

+5

Stump $0 \frac{+25}{20}$ Maple $+33$

+35

Drive $+70$ Board fence $+12$

130

7800

7800

27 179

28.7

+14

BUSHES

+32

0.17

+82

D-16

0

25 17

29

0

0

0

0

0

0

0

27, 16.0

30.3

GRAPEVINES

38

Alt. Tim - Bruce - WALLY - JIMMY
39.4 pounds + Cook 70° 6-30-69

S

78130

N

39

+35
78123

0.711

+57
26

79700

3.2 15.9

30

+36
118

80100

27 157

+22
308 maple

+86
3017 MAPLE

+195
2711

Fence

+75.3 Red Bob

+14
305 maple

Hedge

+26
419 maple

+34

+46

+68
478 MAPLE

80180

40.

80.80

3110

+14
12

0.11

5.0 12.0

+122
102

22 WALK

+25
305

133

2510

HOUSE

424

+45
224

1220

Fence

82700

3.0 16.0

0.266

+14
12.6

11.8

+63

31.4

Fence

83400

0. End

+24

305

28,169'

83730

+16

N

40

41.

5

N

71

87470

157

DRIVEWAY
51'
wide

O.T.L.

177

 $\frac{0.291}{15}$

84400

27-17.6

 $\frac{0.17}{18}$ $\frac{4.12}{213}$ P.P.

+37

 $\frac{0.143}{12.9}$ $\frac{1.97}{12}$ P.P.

85400

30-17.4

85480

42.

5.

N.

42

85789

86700

30-17.3

+28
10.8 11.1

0.76

87100

28-16.6 - $\frac{+100}{28.5}$

$\frac{+46}{29}$ wildcherry
 $\frac{+32}{29}$

88100

+92
11.3

3.5-16

88700

43.

P.K. nail on transit line
at STA. # 90+00

5

88+30

88+00

90+00

N
43
$$\begin{array}{r} +64 \\ -27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Field Drive

$$\begin{array}{r} +32 \\ -20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

steel tie

83-16

$$\begin{array}{r} +20 \\ -25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +26 \\ -30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Fence

$$\begin{array}{r} +43 \\ -24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

tile steel

$$\begin{array}{r} +79 \\ -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +80 \\ -29 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

27-16.1

HL - Bruce - Tim - Mark, Terry
7-1-69 - Cloudy 72°
44.

O.T.L. is to be correct
0.8' From sta # 74+00 to 90+00
off at sta # 90+00 0.8'
P.K. nail to north is correct

5
90+00

N
44

91+00

O.T.L.
15-17

17+0
15 P.P.

92+00

20-167

92+50

45.

Telephone cable is
buried at this Post.

S

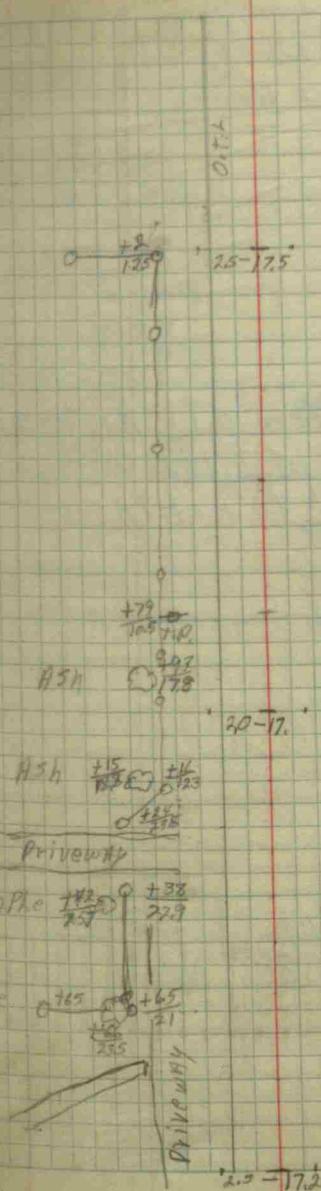
9560

DATA

9470

+80

9506



N

45

46.

Gravel Drive
in front of House

Ditch From o.t.l. north 23.2'
south bank of Ditch
to $\pm 27.1'$, to north side 30.5'

	25.3	
Ditch	↓	31.7
	22.7	

54

N.
76

46100

25' off
2000'

GATE

Row of Ruddle

Pines

Long Fence

Flower

Bush

Rosebush

Fence

26100

DRIVEWAY
DITCH

 ± 35
50 RRStump
Trees
Bent

Ditch

25-76

97400

1030

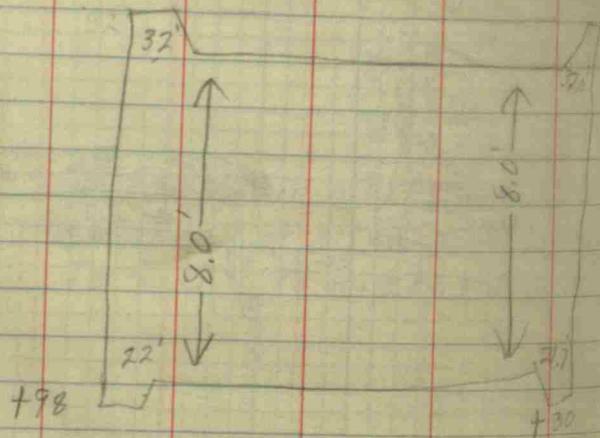
25-76.2

 ± 35.7

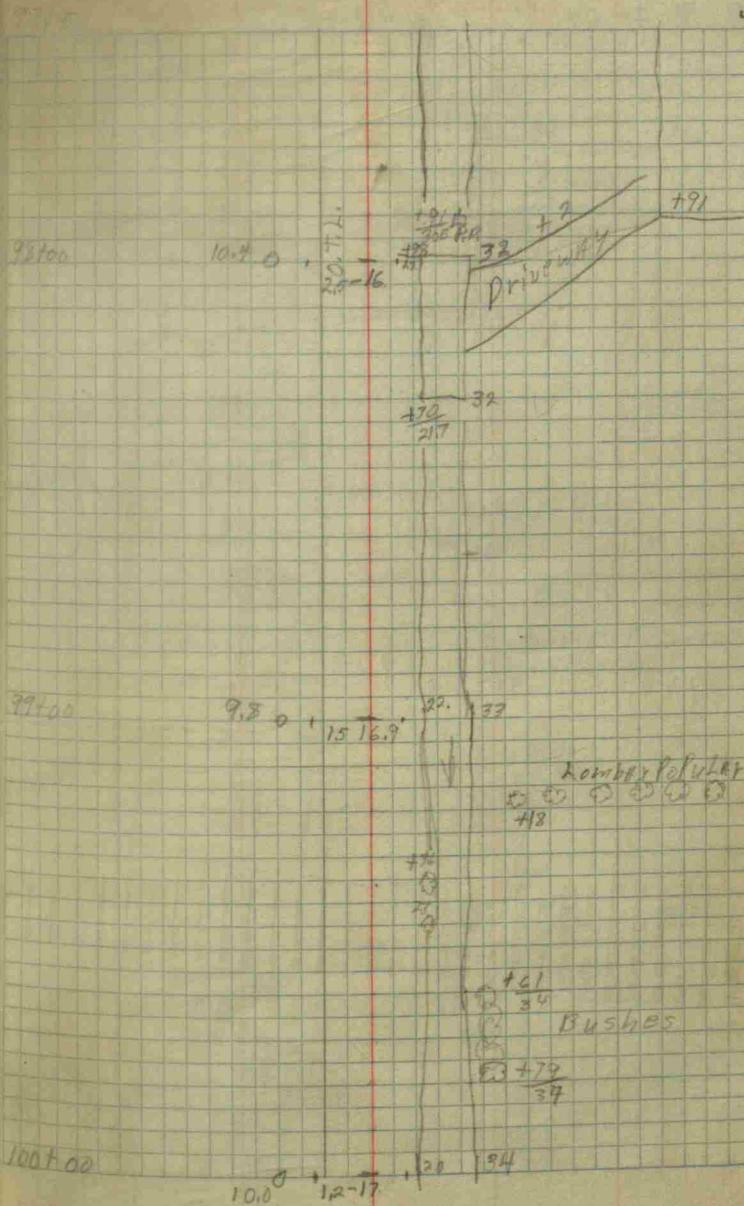
97450

+31

47.



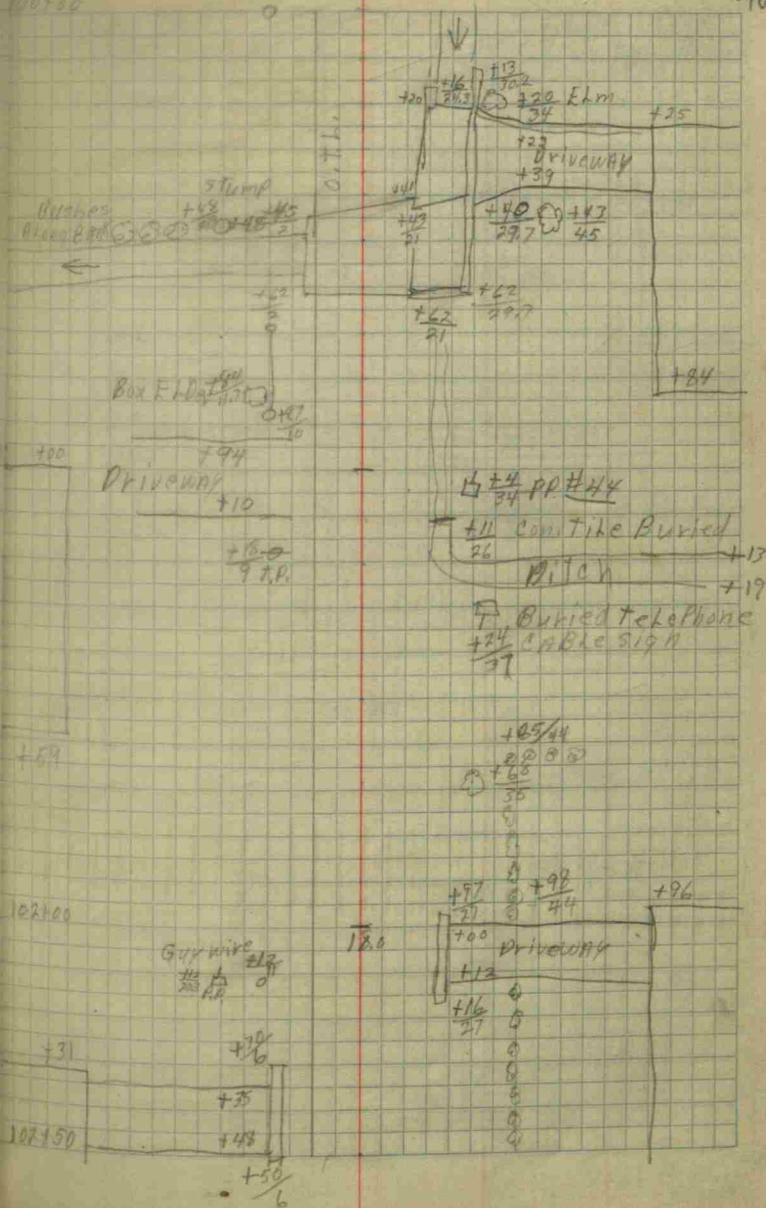
47



AL-Bruce-Tim-Terry-math
48. 7-2-69 Cloudy + cool 65°

100+00

418



49.

N

49

161	0	+58	+58
R.P.	22.2	0	
14	0	+61	Hedge
26.0	0	2.6	
28.1	0	21.7	

103760
+3

127
1.4

+90
30.5 Maple +95

+1
30 Maple

+24

+42
29.7 maple

+47
+56 Driveway

1065
35.5 P.P.

+61
21.7 Fence

104100

10-183

+20
50.2 APPLE

+38
51 APPLE

+59

+47
+55
27.6

+59

Black top
Driveway

+67

+28

+28

47
37.5 Don't walk

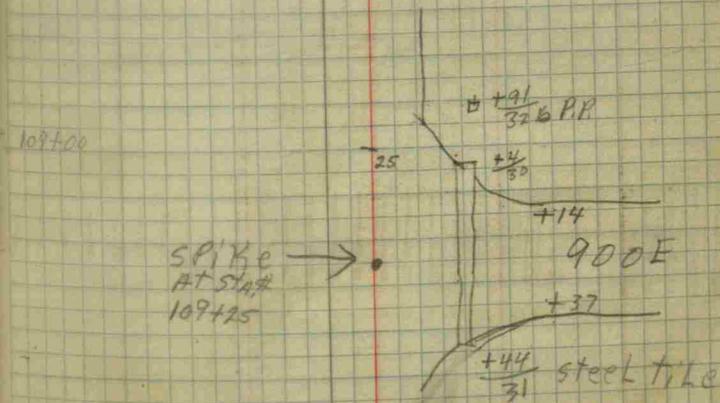
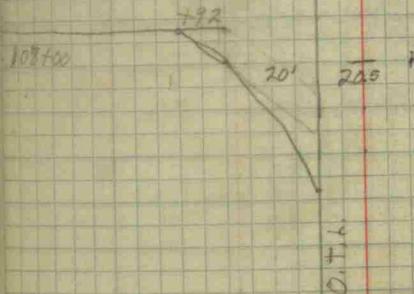
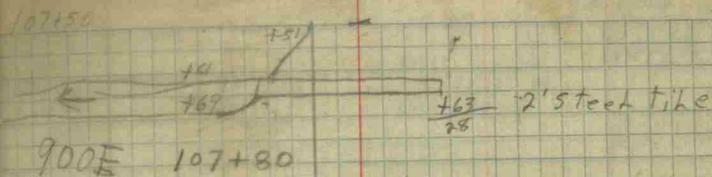
105700

19.2

19.2
+94 +3
364-50
Srub

51.

Spike on south side of Road 1000
 in line with Φ of 900E north
 46.6' to maple tree on south
 side of Road East of Spike



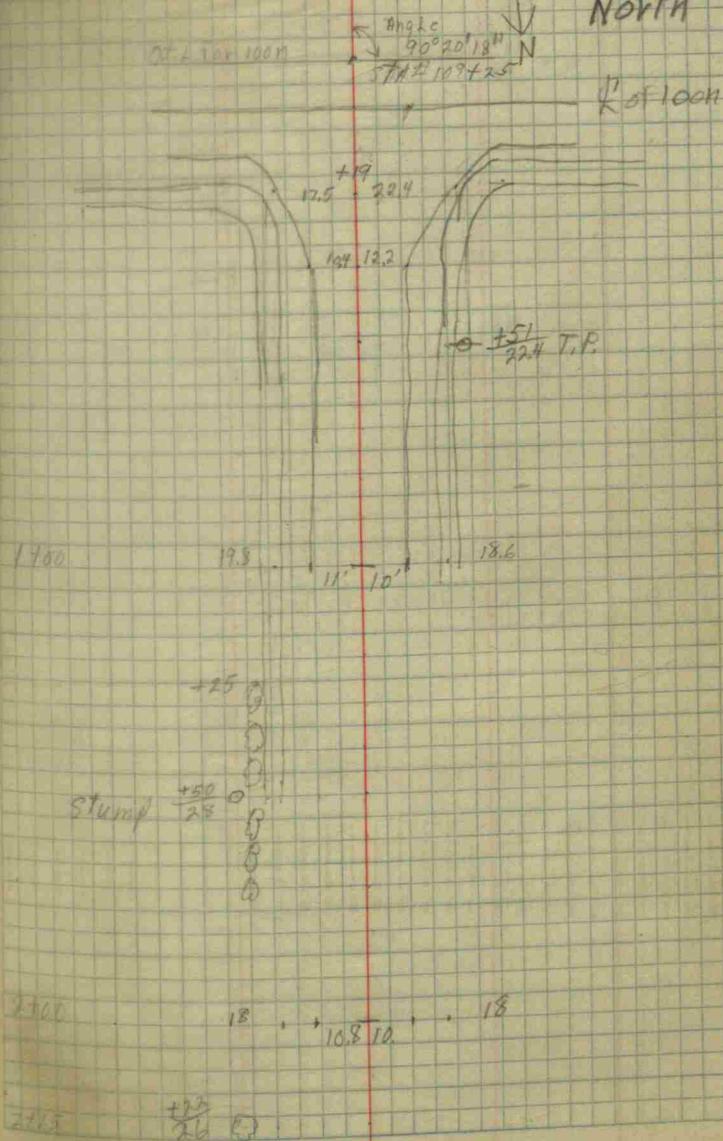
Al-Tim-Bruce-1000

7-3-69 Sunny + warm

52.

S-2B

900E
going North 527



53.

S-2B

53 7

$\frac{+40}{22}$ 7.P.

17' . $\frac{9.7}{9.7}$. 18.5

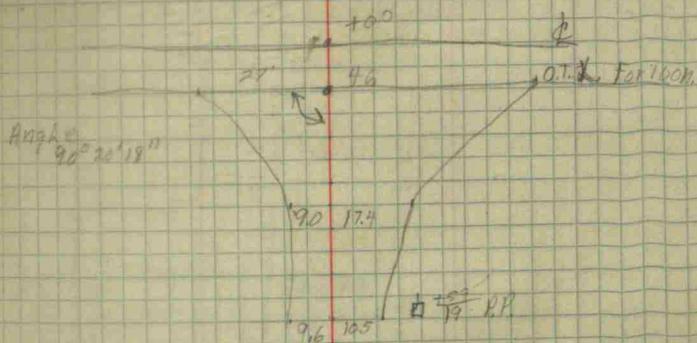
54.

7-3-69

S-2A

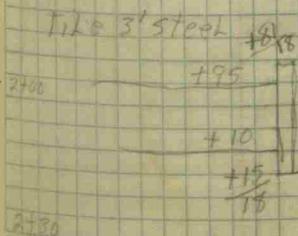
 ↑ 900E
 ↑ 90ING
 South

547



1400

10 9.6



55.

57

3100

9.0 7.5

NAI
PKA in center of
Road at Sta 546
R.P. 38.7 South and
-On East side Road

AL-Tim-Terry-WALLY
7-7-69 Cloudy

56.

Row of small Pine Bush
on south 14.5' from O.t.k.
Beg. AT +71 To 110+52

Row of Flowers AT +27-16'

109+25

Cedar Tree \odot $\frac{15}{14.5}$ Flower Bush \odot $\frac{103}{9.5}$
+55 Flower Bush \odot $\frac{157}{14.5}$
90 Row Flowers \odot $\frac{145}{14.5}$

+75

MAPLE \odot $\frac{26}{14.5}$

Stump \odot $\frac{190}{19.0}$

110+40

+6

Pine \odot $\frac{14.5}{14.7}$

+30

6.3 T.P.

+40

0.7

+55

+69

MAPLE \odot $\frac{177}{15}$

111+0

Pine \odot $\frac{197}{167}$

1.3

20

Stump \odot $\frac{150}{15.0}$

Bush \odot $\frac{23}{13}$

Flower \odot $\frac{14.5}{14.5}$

111+50

Pine \odot $\frac{14.5}{21.3}$

22.3

N. 56

ENTR.

\odot $\frac{184}{35}$

\odot $\frac{196}{35}$

\odot $\frac{13}{35}$

\odot $\frac{115}{35}$

\odot $\frac{135}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{143}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{151}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{158}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{152}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{153}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{164}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{172}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{177}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{188}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{194}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{175}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{187}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{197}{35.2}$

\odot $\frac{198}{35.2}$

Flower Bushes

+8

+43

5' can. walk

+67 19.5 Tile Steel

steel tile

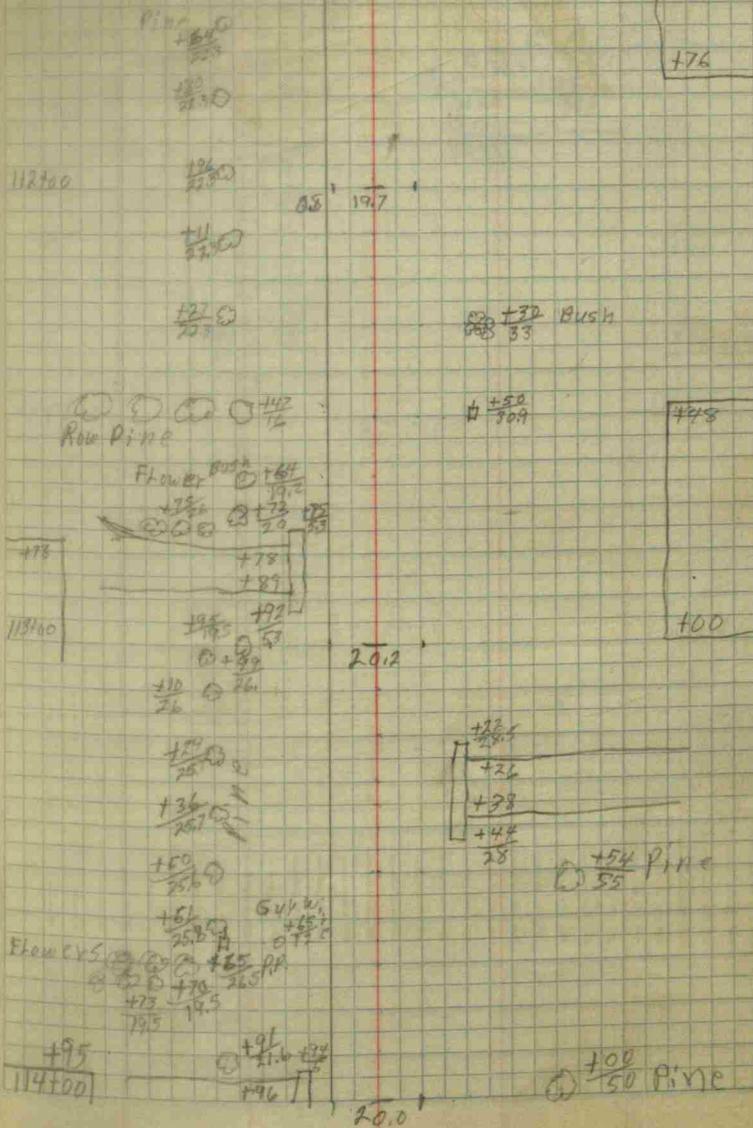
+26

57.

S.
11150

N.

57

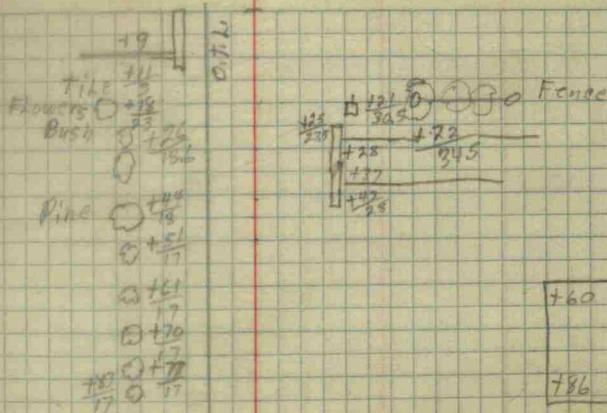


58.

N.

50

114+00



115+00

190

Spik e south of nail ic enter
 of Road 100m + Airport Road
 47' west of large maple
 tree

6-27-69

48452.0

49J4801 69 Chicago

27244-0 Truck 41.8
 38.0
 79.8

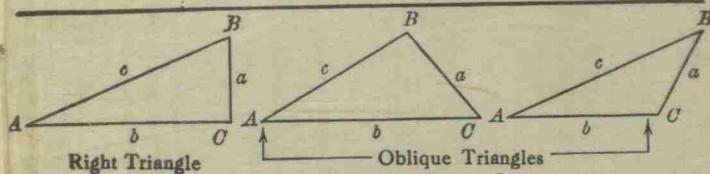
19
 16
 35
 16
 51

22
 17
 39

10925
 300
 10625
 10560
 65

1
 5280
 5280
 10560

TRIGONOMETRIC FORMULÆ



Solution of Right Triangles

For Angle A. $\sin = \frac{a}{c}$, $\cos = \frac{b}{c}$, $\tan = \frac{a}{b}$, $\cot = \frac{b}{a}$, $\sec = \frac{c}{b}$, $\text{cosec} = \frac{c}{a}$

Given	Required	Formulas
a, b	A, B, c	$\tan A = \frac{a}{b} = \cot B$, $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = a \sqrt{1 + \frac{b^2}{a^2}}$
a, c	A, B, b	$\sin A = \frac{a}{c} = \cos B$, $b = \sqrt{(c+a)(c-a)} = c \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{c^2}}$
A, a	B, b, c	$B = 90^\circ - A$, $b = a \cot A$, $c = \frac{a}{\sin A}$
A, b	B, a, c	$B = 90^\circ - A$, $a = b \tan A$, $c = \frac{b}{\cos A}$
A, c	B, a, b	$B = 90^\circ - A$, $a = c \sin A$, $b = c \cos A$

Solution of Oblique Triangles

Given	Required	Formulas
A, B, a	b, c, C	$b = \frac{a \sin B}{\sin A}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
A, a, b	B, c, C	$\sin B = \frac{b \sin A}{a}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
a, b, C	A, B, c	$A + B = 180^\circ - C$, $\tan \frac{1}{2}(A - B) = \frac{(a - b) \tan \frac{1}{2}(A + B)}{a + b}$, $c = \frac{a \sin C}{\sin A}$
a, b, c	A, B, C	$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$, $\sin \frac{1}{2}A = \sqrt{\frac{(s - b)(s - c)}{bc}}$, $\sin \frac{1}{2}B = \sqrt{\frac{(s - a)(s - c)}{ac}}$, $C = 180^\circ - (A + B)$
a, b, c	Area	$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$, $\text{area} = \sqrt{s(s - a)(s - b)(s - c)}$
A, b, c	Area	$\text{area} = \frac{bc \sin A}{2}$
A, B, C, a	Area	$\text{area} = \frac{a^2 \sin B \sin C}{2 \sin A}$

REDUCTION TO HORIZONTAL

Horizontal distance = Slope distance multiplied by the cosine of the vertical angle. Thus: slope distance = 319.4 ft. Vert. angle = $5^\circ 10'$. From Table, Page IX. $\cos 5^\circ 10' = .9959$. Horizontal distance = $319.4 \times .9959 = 318.09$ ft. Horizontal distance also = Slope distance minus slope distance times (1 - cosine of vertical angle). With the same figures as in the preceding example, the following result is obtained. $\text{Cosine } 5^\circ 10' = .9959$. $1 - .9959 = .0041$. $319.4 \times .0041 = 1.31$. $319.4 - 1.31 = 318.09$ ft. When the rise is known, the horizontal distance is approximately: —the slope distance less the square of the rise divided by twice the slope distance. Thus: rise = 14 ft. slope distance = 302.6 ft. Horizontal distance = $302.6 - \frac{14 \times 14}{2 \times 302.6} = 302.6 - 0.32 = 302.28$ ft.